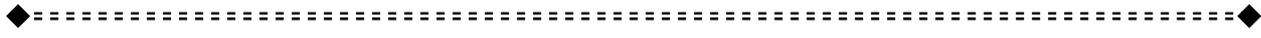
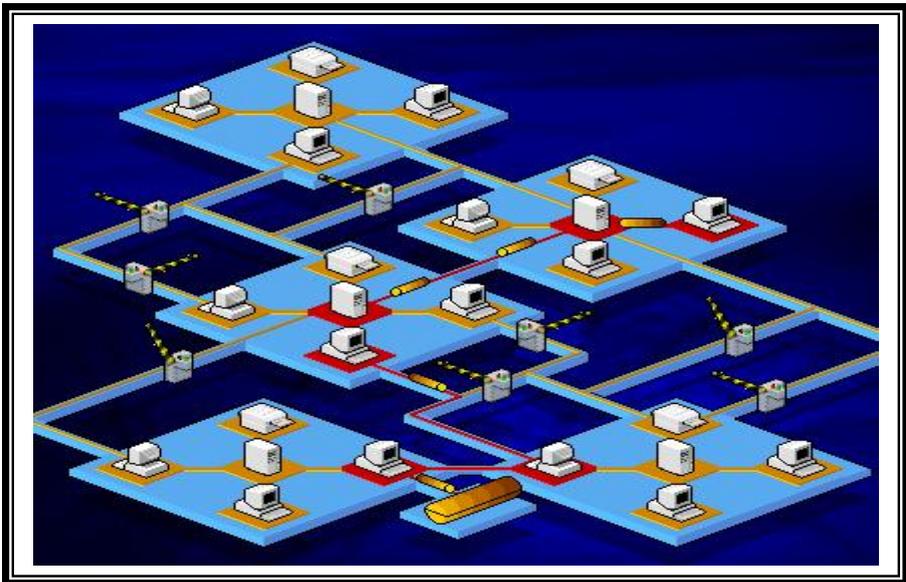


# DEADLOCK

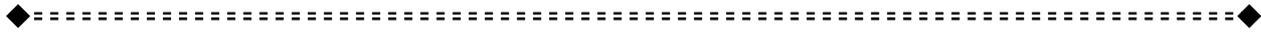


) ( ...  
C & D  
D C  
C D  
D C  
DEADLOCK  
DEADLOCK  
(  
... )  
(  
DEADLOCK



-:

# DEADLOCK



R2 & R1

P1 & P2

R1

P1

P1 & P2

R2

P2

. DEADLOCK

( )

.

. Preemptable Resource .

. NON Preemptable Resource .

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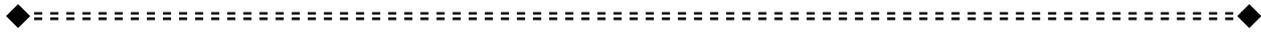
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# DEADLOCK



DEADLOCK

Semaphore

Up

Down

USE

```
typedef int Semaphore  
Semaphore Resource_A ;  
Void Process_P ( Void ) {  
    Down ( & Resource_A ); // A
```

Down

ε

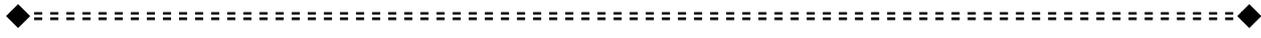
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# DEADLOCK



```

Use_Resource_A (); // A           Use
Up (& Resource_A); // A          Up
}

```

**( a )**

```

typedef int Semaphore
Semaphore Resource_A ;
Semaphore Resource_B ;
Void Process_P ( Void ) {
    Down (& Resource_A); // A       Down
    Down (& Resource_B); // B       Down

    Use_Resource_A (); // A         Use
    Use_Resource_B (); // B         Use
    Up (& Resource_A); // A         Up
    Up (& Resource_B); // B         Up
}

```

**( b )**

( b )

P1 & P2

A & B



# DEADLOCK

P1 & P2

<pre>Typedef Int Semaphore  Semaphore Resource _ A ; Semaphore Resource _ B ; Void Process _ P1 ( Void ) {     Down ( &amp; Resource _ A );     Down ( &amp; Resource _ B );     Use _ Resource _ A ();     Use _ Resource _ B ();     Up ( &amp; Resource _ A );     Up ( &amp; Resource _ B ); }</pre>	<pre>Typedef Int Semaphore  Semaphore Resource _ A ; Semaphore Resource _ B ; Void Process _ P2 ( Void ) {     Down ( &amp; Resource _ A );     Down ( &amp; Resource _ B );     Use _ Resource _ A ();     Use _ Resource _ B ();     Up ( &amp; Resource _ A );     Up ( &amp; Resource _ B ); }</pre>
--	--

P1 & P2

( a )

# DEADLOCK

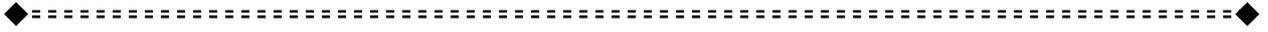
## . DEADLOCK

<pre>Typedef Int Semaphore Semaphore Resource_A ; Semaphore Resource_B ; Void Process_P1 ( Void ) {     Down ( &amp; Resource_A );     Down ( &amp; Resource_B );     Use_Resource_A ();     Use_Resource_B ();     Up ( &amp; Resource_A );     Up ( &amp; Resource_B ); }</pre>	<pre>Typedef Int Semaphore Semaphore Resource_A ; Semaphore Resource_B ; Void Process_P2 ( Void ) {     Down ( &amp; Resource_B );     Down ( &amp; Resource_A );     Use_Resource_B ();     Use_Resource_A ();     Up ( &amp; Resource_B );     Up ( &amp; Resource_A ); }</pre>
---	---

P1 & P2

( b )

# DEADLOCK



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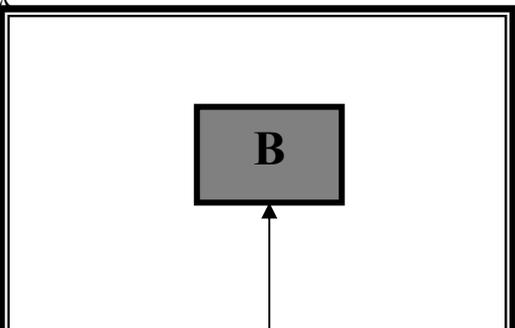
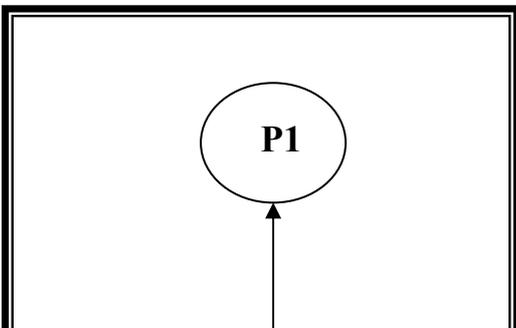
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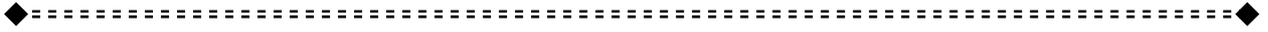
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# DEADLOCK



P1 & P2

P2

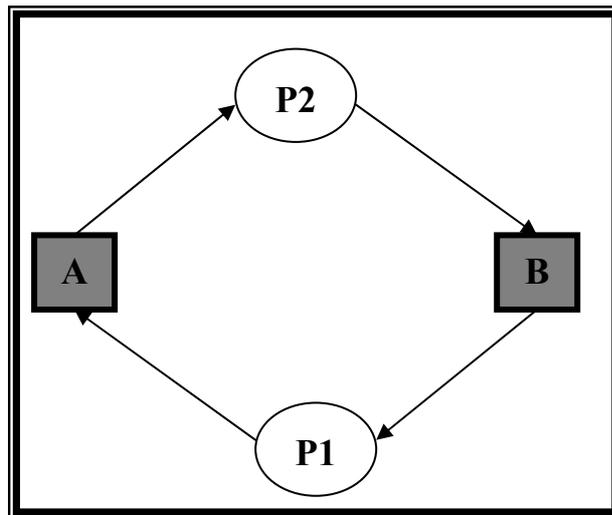
A

P1

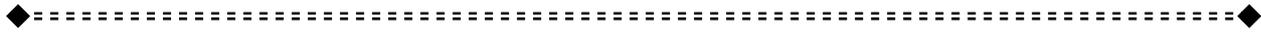
P1

B

P2



# DEADLOCK

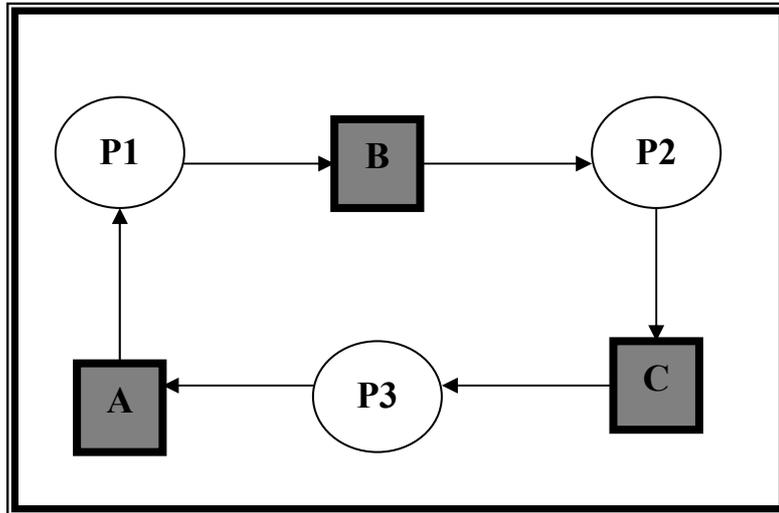


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P1 & P2 & P3

A & B & C

. B	A	P1	(
. C	B	P2	(
. A	C	P3	(



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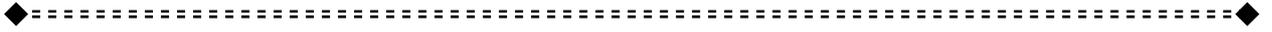
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# DEADLOCK



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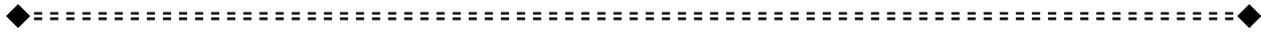
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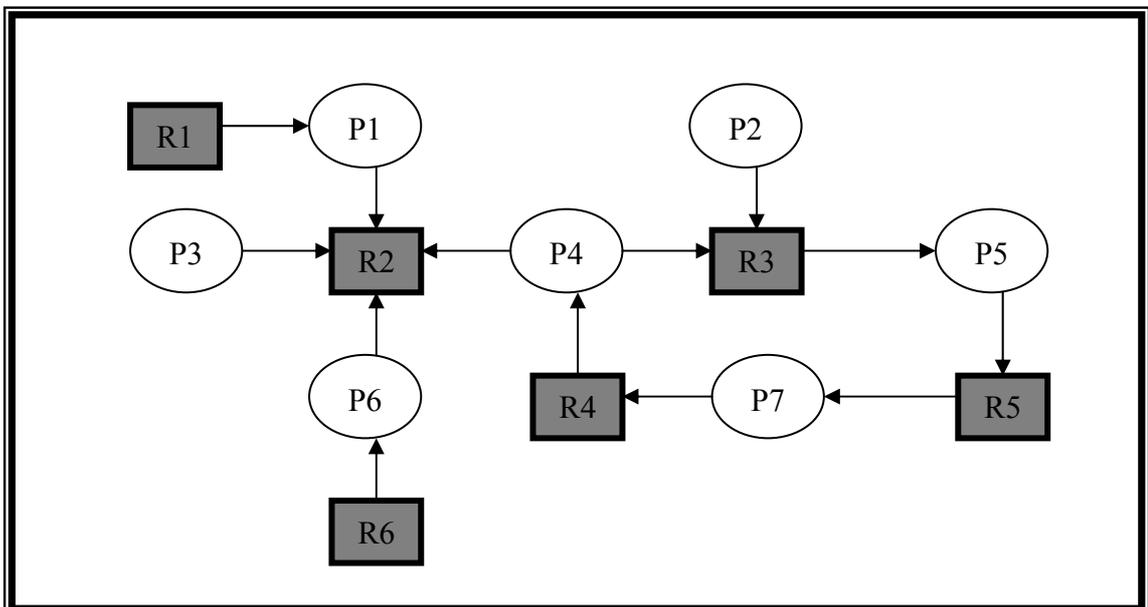
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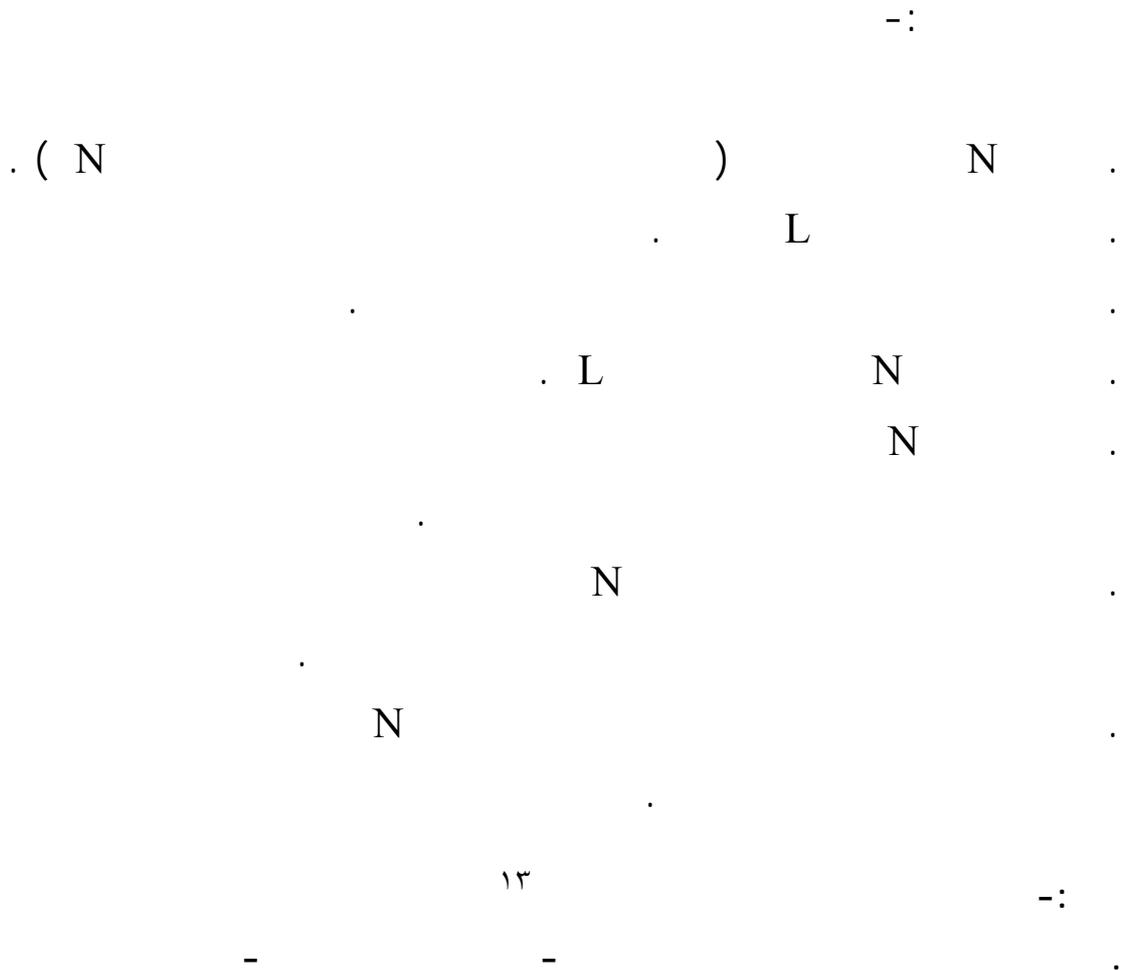
# DEADLOCK



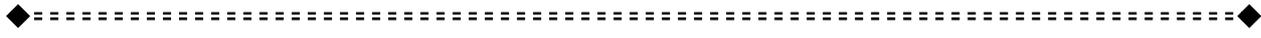
	R6	R1		P7	P1
			-:		
	. R2	R1		P1	(
	. R3			P2	(
	. R2			P3	(
.	R2 & R3	R4		P4	(
	. R5	R3		P5	(
	. R2	R6		P6	(
	. R4	R5		P7	(



# DEADLOCK



# DEADLOCK



N

N

N

R1 , P1 , P2 , P3 , R2 , P4 , R3 , P5 , P6 , R4 , R6 , P7 , R5 .

-:

) R1

L

)

L

R1

(

L = [ R1 , P1 ]

P1

(

R1

L = [ R1 , P1 , R2 ]

R2

P1

( R2 )

R1

R1

) P1

(

P1

L

) P2

P4

P2

(

-:

L = [ P2 , R3 , P5 , R5 , P7 , R4 , P4 ]

R2

P4

R3

P4

-:

14

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-

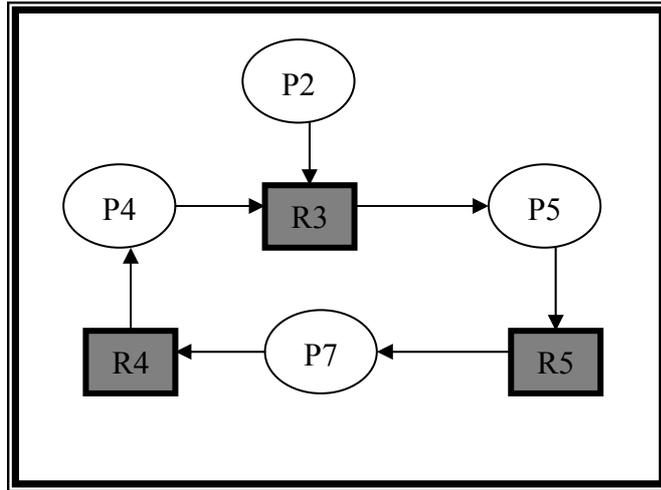
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# DEADLOCK

$L = [ P2 , R3 , P5 , R5 , P7 , R4 , P4 , R3 ]$

R3

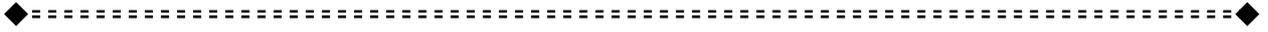
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# DEADLOCK



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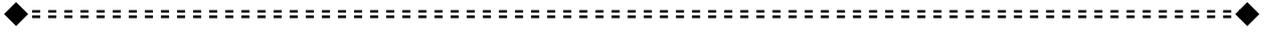
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# DEADLOCK



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**Banker**

Banker

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# DEADLOCK

A, B, C, D

A, B, C, D

A	0	6
B	0	5
C	0	4
D	0	7

=

18

-:

# DEADLOCK

A = 1 , B = 1 , C = 2 , D = 4

-:

A	1	6
B	1	5
C	2	4
D	4	7

=

C

C

-:

A	1	6
B	1	5
C	0	4
D	4	7

=

19

-:

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-

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# DEADLOCK

B D

B

A	1	6
B	2	5
C	2	4
D	3	7

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-:

# DEADLOCK

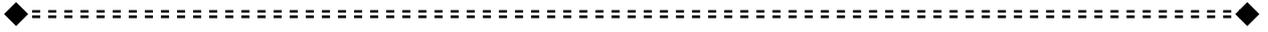


(

( Spooling )

( Printer Demon )

# DEADLOCK



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## DEADLOCK



- :

- Operating system concepts, Silberschatz & Galvin, Fifth edition 1999
- MODERN OPERATING SYSTEMS  
by Andrew S. Tanenbaum

- :

- نظم تشغيل الحاسبات، د.مهندس محمد احمد فكرين، دار المريخ ١٩٩٦م
- ج آرتشر هاريس (ترجمة أمين أيوبي) أنظمة تشغيل الحاسوب، أكاديمياً، بيروت ٢٠٠٢م.