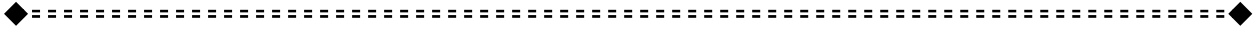


# Introduction of operating system



Hardware

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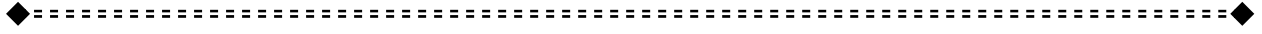
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# Introduction of operating system



( Kernel Mode )

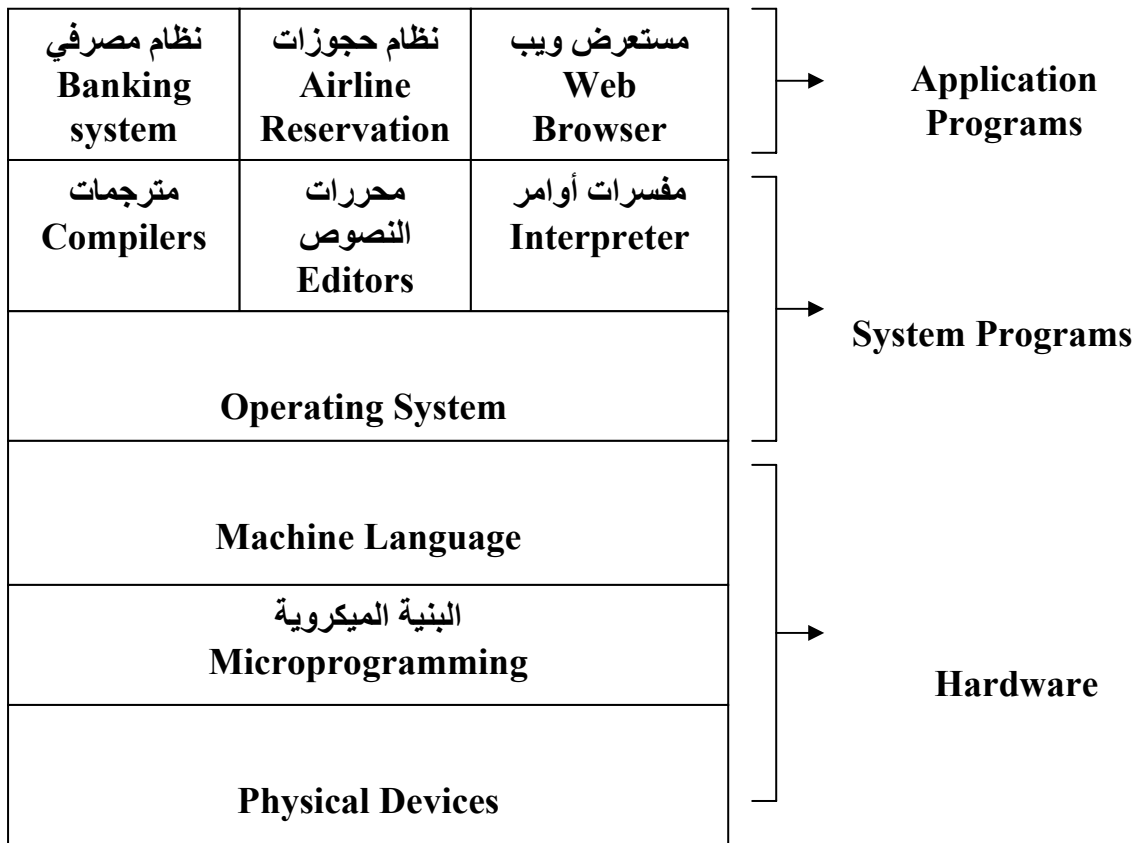
( User Mode )

( User Mode )

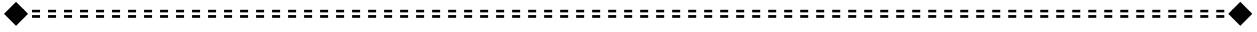
( Kernel Mode )

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## Introduction of operating system



# Introduction of operating system



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**Virtual Machine** (

Read & Write

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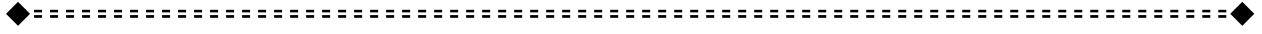
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# Introduction of operating system



Virtual

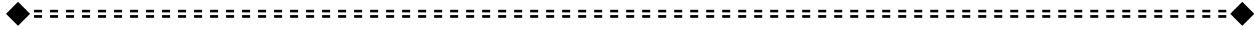
Machine

System Calls

**Resource Manger** (



# Introduction of operating system



Buffer

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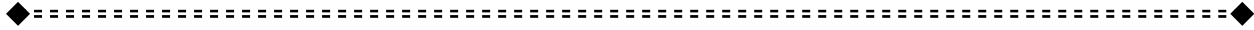
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Time Multiplexing

Space Multiplexing

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# Introduction of operating system



( - )charles Babbage  
(analytical engine)

Ado Lovelace

**(1955-1945)**

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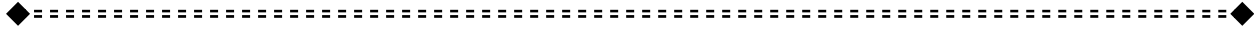
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# Introduction of operating system



(1965-1955)

Main Frames

Assembly

. Fortran

Batch Programming

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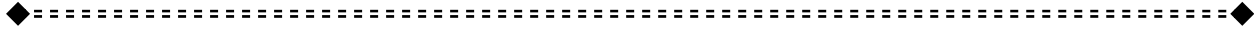
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# Introduction of operating system



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IBM 7094

IBM 1401

IBM

System / 360

IBM

370 & 4300 & 3080

System / 360

& 3090

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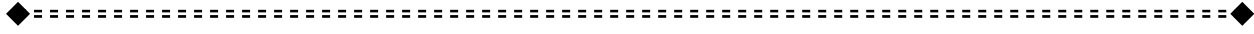
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# Introduction of operating system



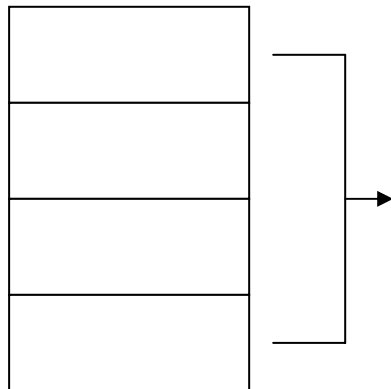
System / 360

Multiprogramming

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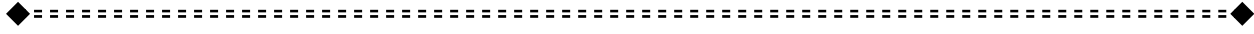
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# Introduction of operating system



Simultaneous Peripheral Operation On Line      Spooling

Batch

Time Sharing

PL/I

CTSS

Multics

DEC

PDP

minicomputer

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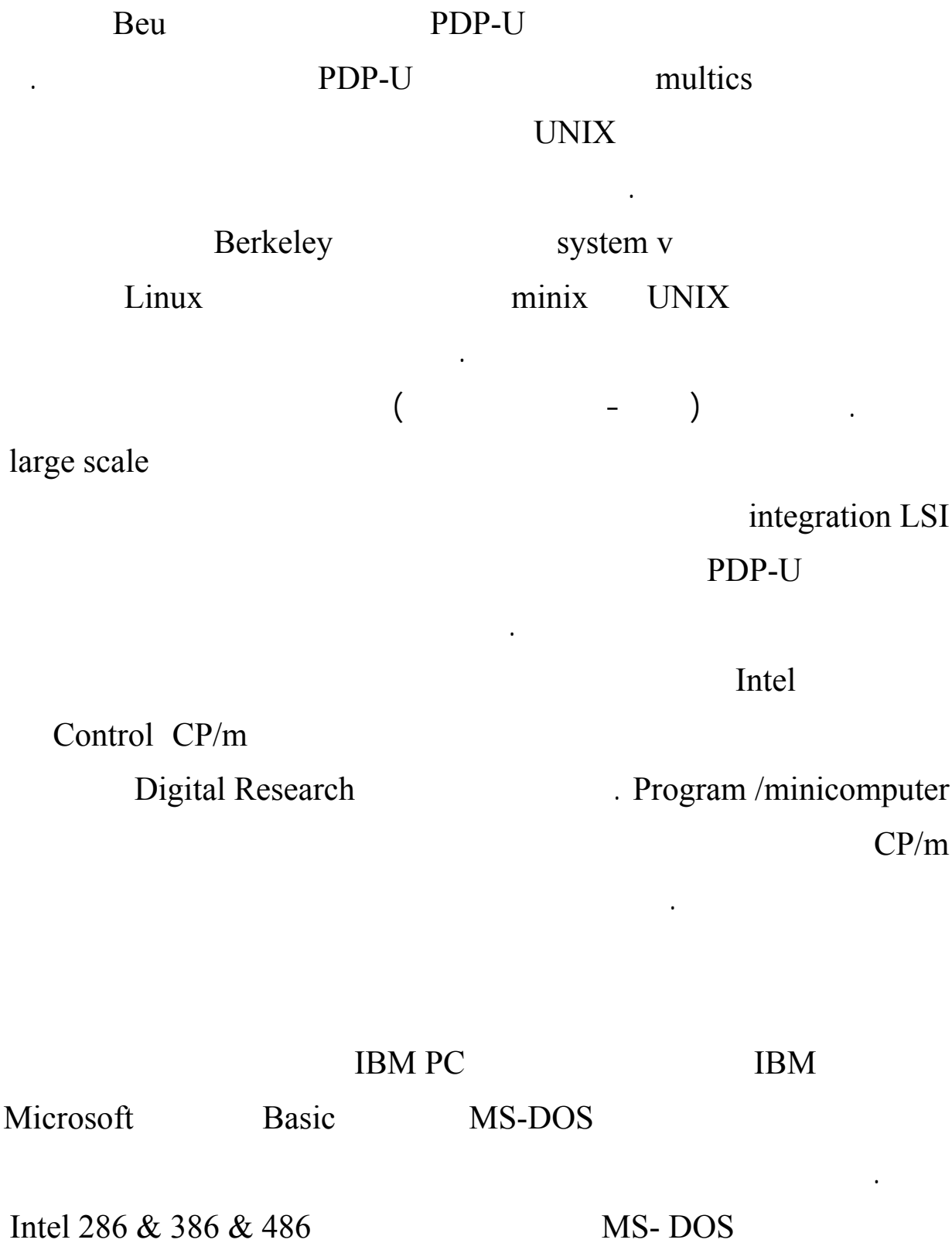
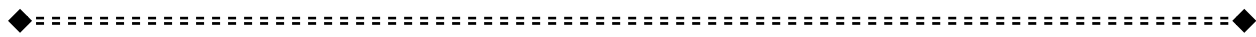
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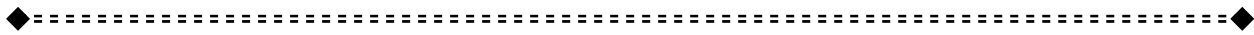
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# Introduction of operating system

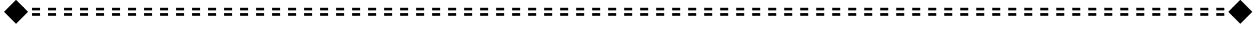


# Introduction of operating system



GUI Graphical User  
Xerox Parc Interface  
Steve Jobs Xerox  
Lisa Apple  
Macintosh Apple  
Windows Macintosh Microsoft  
MS-DOS  
Windows Microsoft  
MS-DOS Windows 95  
Windows 98  
Windows NT  
Windows 2000  
Windows 98 & Windows NT 4.0  
Windows 98 Windows Millennium  
Windows XP Microsoft  
Windows NT Windows 2000  
Microsoft Windows 95/98/ME

# Introduction of operating system



**Main Frame**

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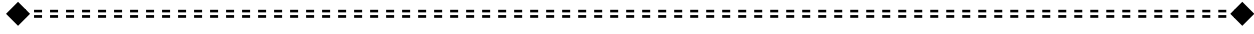
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# Introduction of operating system



Transaction processing

Batch  
Time sharing

Main frame

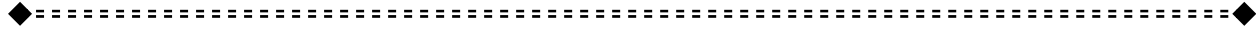
Linux

Windows2000 & Unix

CPU

Parallel Computers

# Introduction of operating system



Multi Processor

Multi Computers

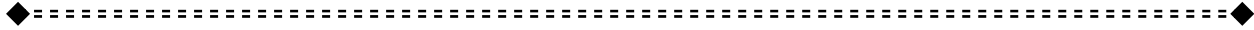
Linux & Windows2000 &

Windows 98

Hard Real Time System



# Introduction of operating system



Soft Real Time System

QNX & VXworks

Windows CE & Plam OS

Smart Cards

Credit Card

CPU

## Introduction of operating system

- Operating system concepts, Silberschatz & Galvin, Fifth edition 1999
- MODERN OPERATING SYSTEMS  
by Andrew S. Tanenbaum

- نظم تشغيل الحاسبات، د.مهندس محمد احمد فكرين، دار المريخ ١٩٩٦ م
- ج آر تشر هاريس (ترجمة أمين أيوبي) أنظمة تشغيل الحاسوب، أكاديمياً، بيروت ٢٠٠٢ م.