

The employment of women: their respect in Islam versus falsehood and liberalization campaigners

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Abstract: *Feminist campaigners make doubts about Muslim women issues in general and their work outside homes in particular. They claim that women- through employment- can contribute with men to the prosperity and development of their societies. They also claim that work can help women in strengthening their personalities whereas staying at home can waste their energy and demean them.*

This paper aims at refuting such falsehoods to prove that women should work at homes as mothers and wives, the purpose for which they were created. It further suggests that work outside homes can cost a lot of efforts and difficulties. In addition to the fatigue women can have from work, they might face unbearable responsibilities because they have to care for their homes and children. They hardly have time to carry out their household responsibilities.

The paper also states that women who have to work must do so by

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fulfilling the certain conditions. These conditions include– but are not exclusive to– suitability of work to their nature, work should not stop them from practicing their roles as mothers Women should observe the rules that Allah prescribed upon Muslim women who wish to go out.

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﴿ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ تَقَاتِهِ وَلَا تَمُوتُنَّ إِلَّا وَأَنْتُمْ مُسْلِمُونَ ﴾ (:) .
﴿ يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ اتَّقُوا رَبَّكُمُ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ نَفْسٍ وَاحِدَةٍ وَخَلَقَ مِنْهَا زَوْجَهَا وَبَثَّ مِنْهُمَا رِجَالًا كَثِيرًا
وَسَاءً وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ الَّذِي تَسَاءَلُونَ بِهِ وَالْأَرْحَامَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَلَيْكُمْ مَقِيبًا ﴾ (:) .
﴿ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَقُولُوا قَوْلًا سَدِيدًا * يُصْلِحْ لَكُمْ أَعْمَالَكُمْ وَيَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ ذُنُوبَكُمْ وَمَنْ يُطِعِ
اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ فَقَدْ فَازَ فَوْزًا عَظِيمًا ﴾ (- :) .

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{ فَاسْتَجَابَ :

لَهُمْ مِنْهُمْ أَنِّي لَا أُضِيعُ عَمَلَ عَامِلٍ مِنْكُمْ مِنْ ذَكَرٍ أَوْ أُنْثَىٰ بَعْضُكُمْ مِنْ بَعْضٍ } (:) .
(وقل اعملوا فسيري الله عملكم ورسوله والمؤمنون)

« (وَلَمَّا وَرَدَ مَاءَ مَدْيَنَ وَجَدَ عَلَيْهِ أُمَّةً مِنَ النَّاسِ يَسْفُونَ

عَمَلُ الْمَرْأَةِ بَيْنَ تَكْرِيمِ الْإِسْلَامِ وَدَعَاةِ التَّحْرِيرِ وَالْبَهْتَانِ

وَوَجَدَ مِنْ دُونِهِمْ امْرَأَتَيْنِ تَذُودَانِ قَالَ مَا خَطْبُكُمَا قَالَتَا لَا نَسْقِي حَتَّى يُصَدِرَ الرِّعَاءَ وَأَبُونَا شَيْخٌ كَبِيرٌ ..

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﴿ الرجال قوامون على ﴾ :

النساء بما فضل الله بعضهم على بعض وبما أفقوا من أموالهم ﴿ ()

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﴿ ولما ورد ماء مدين وجد عليه أمة من الناس ﴾ -

يسئفون ووجد من دونهن امرأتين تزدان قال ما خطبكم كما قالتا لا نسقي حتى يصدم الرعاء وأبونا شيخ

كبير ﴿ ٢٣ ﴾ فسقى لهما ثم تولى إلى الظل... ﴿ ()

﴿ وأبونا شيخ كبير ﴾ :

﴿ لا نسقي حتى يصدم ﴾ :

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- ﴿ وَإِنْ أَمَرْتُمْ أَنْ تَسْتَرِضِعُوا أَوْلَادَكُمْ فَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْكُمْ إِذَا سَأَلْتُمْ مَا آتَيْتُمْ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ ﴾ (١).

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