

www.kotobarabia.com

# العلاقات الاقتصادية الدولية في الإسلام



www.kotobarabia.com

د. صلاح الدين فهمي محمود

www.alkottob.com

الجامعة الأمريكية المفتوحة  
قسم الاقتصاد الإسلامي

# العلاقات الاقتصادية الدولية

في الإسلام  
دراسة مقارنة

/

صلاح الدين فهمي محمود

أستاذ الاقتصاد

بالجامعة الأمريكية المفتوحة

وكلية التجارة جامعة الأزهر

---

---

## طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أى جزء من هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أى وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقى محفوظة للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

---

---

٢	فهرس
٥	مقدمة
٩	الفصل الأول
٩	العلاقات الاقتصادية الدولية
٩	بين التحريرية والتجمعات الاقتصادية
٤٣	الفصل الثاني
٤٣	العلاقات الاقتصادية الدولية
٤٣	من المزايا النسبية إلى المزايا التنافسية
٧٥	سلع ذات كثافة في رأس المال
٧٥	سلع ذات كثافة في عنصر العمل
٧٥	نمط التخصص والتجارة الدولية طبقا لنموذج هكشر/ أولين
١٠٥	الفصل الثالث
١٠٥	العلاقات الاقتصادية الدولية في الخدمات (تجارة الخدمات الدولية)
١٠٧	الفصل الثالث
١٠٧	العلاقات الاقتصادية الدولية (تجارة الخدمات)
١٥٢	الفصل الرابع
١٥٢	الوضع الاقتصادي للعالم الإسلامي
١٥٤	الفصل الرابع
١٥٤	الخصائص الاقتصادية للعالم الإسلامي <sup>٥</sup>

٢٠٨	الفصل الخامس
٢٠٨	الأسس الاقتصادية للعلاقات الدولية
٢٠٨	في العالم الإسلامي
٢٠٩	الفصل الخامس
٢٠٩	الأسس الاقتصادية للعلاقات الدولية
٢٠٩	في العالم الإسلامي <sup>٥</sup>
٢٢٥	الفصل السادس
٢٢٥	التممية في العالم الإسلامي
٢٢٥	ممدخل إلى التكامل الاقتصادي بين الدول الإسلامية
٢٥٤	دور التكامل الاقتصادي بين الدول الإسلامية
٢٥٤	في مواجهة الكيانات والتكتلات الاقتصادية الدولية
٢٦٢	الفصل السابع
٢٦٢	عناصر القوة الاقتصادية للمعاملات الدولية للبلدان الإسلامية
٢٦٤	الفصل السابع
٢٦٤	عناصر القوة الاقتصادية للمعاملات الدولية للعالم الإسلامي
٣٥٢	الفصل الثامن
٣٥٢	البدائل المطروحة للتكامل الاقتصادي العربي
٣٥٧	البديل الأول المشاركة العربية – الأوروبية
٣٧٧	البديل الثاني
٣٧٧	السوق الشرق أوسطية
٣٩٩	البديل الثالث
٣٩٩	التجمعات الإقليمية العربية

- ٤٢٧ ..... الفصل التاسع
- ٤٢٧ ..... نظام التجارة العالمي وانعكاساته على العالم الإسلامي
- ٤٥١ ..... موقف البلدان الإسلامية من قضيتي العولمة والاستثمار
- ٤٥١ ..... من قضيتي العولمة والاستثمار

www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)



[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

( )

www.alkottob.com

%

%

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

Bloc

Group

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com



[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

( - )

:

**:Free Trade Area**



% )

.(

)

(

**:Customs Union**

-

Zollverin

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

**:Common Market**



**:Economic Union**

**:Total Economic Integration**

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

.Global Conferences

.( )

)

www.alkottob.com



www.alkottob.com

(  
www.alkottob.com



www.alkottob.com



/ - )

( )

( /

( )

% %

www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)



www.alkottob.com

" "

" "

% ( )

%

Fair trade not Free

"

trade

( )

www.alkottob.com



www.alkottob.com



[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

:-

^ B. Balassa, The Theory of economic  
Integration, London, 1973

:

( )

-

-

-

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

...

)

.(

)

(...

www.alkottob.com

I. B. M.

www.alkottob.com

( )

"

"

"

:

"

www.alkottob.com



de facto

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

Firm

Country Level

Level

Micro

Macro

.( )

( )

( )

www.alkottob.com

( )

## Transnational integrated Conglomerates

.

)

(

.

-

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

/

":

)

( .....

"

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)



www.alkottob.com

/

.

)

(

.

.

":

."

www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

) :

(

-

"

...

.

"

"

-

"

/

www.alkottob.com

) ( ...

www.alkottob.com



www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

)  
(

( ) )  
( ) )

)  
[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

.( ...

( )

Privatization

www.alkottob.com

( )

)

(

www.alkottob.com

Dependent Capitalist State

":

"

( ( - ) )  
( ) )  
( )

www.alkottob.com



www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

Theory of International

Reciprocal

demand

"

"

"

"

Opportunity Cost

( )

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

/

."

.



/

www.alkottob.com

/

( )

"

/

"

( )

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com



www.alkottob.com

.(...

www.alkottob.com

(

)

(

)

-

-

.

www.alkottob.com

.Immiserising Growth

( )

Technological gap

(R & D)

"

"

Product Life Cycle Theory

www.alkottob.com

Unstandarizesd

" "

•

"

)

"

(

)

(...

)

(...

www.alkottob.com

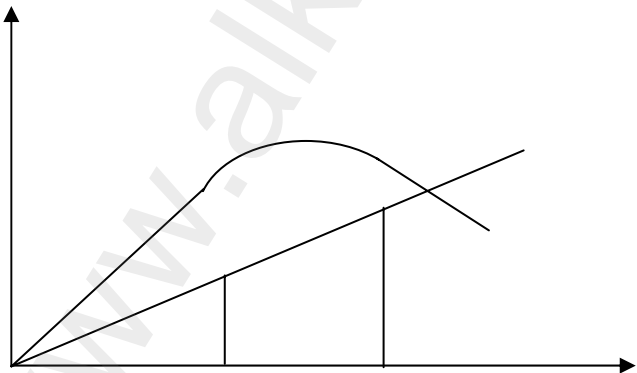
www.alkottob.com

)

(



## Demonstration Effect



( : )

- -

:

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

( )

( )

.

.

( )

( )

.

.

"

":

.

.

"





www.alkottob.com

(... )

)

(...

( )

)

:

(

www.alkottob.com

( )

www.alkottob.com



www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)



- John H. Dunning, Multinationals, Technology and Competitiveness, London, 1988.
- Staffan B. Linder, AN Essay on Trade and Transformation, New York, 1961.

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

( )

:

:

-

:

.

"

"

.GATS

-

.

-

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

( )

:

" " Service

Good

(...)

)

)

)

(...)

(...)

(...)

)

## Computerized Storage

T. P. Hill "



.( )

%

%

%

%

.( )

.....

%

%

%

UNDP

www.alkottob.com



Transnational

) Integrated Conglomerates

(

Service Revolution

www.alkottob.com

)  
:  
.( ...  
)  
.(  
:  
.  
.

Internationalization :

)  
.( ...

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

)

(

Technical Progress

..  
.  
%  
% ( ) ... %  
.  
.

%		%	

/

(

)

-

:

...

-

( )

...

Informal Sector

( )

( ... )

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com



[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)



Source: United Nations, UNCTAD V (1), Analytical Report by the UNCTAD Secretariat to the Conference, New York, January 1999, p. 219

(% , )

(% , )

.(% , )      (% , )      (% , )

(% , )

(% )      (% , )      (% , )

.

...

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

) Services Led Growth

(

www.alkottob.com

)

(...

( )

:

.Stock

www.alkottob.com

( )

%

% %

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

%



( )

...

.

...

.

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

( ) ( )

)

(...

www.alkottob.com

non —

Traded Goods

...

Irving Kravis

Robert

Alan Heston

" Simmers

B. Balassa

Paul A. Samurlson

Jagdish

"

Bhgwati

( )

Araving

"

Christopher Clague

" Panagariya



Jacques Nusbaumer

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

:

.

-

...

... ..

-

### Externalities

.( )

-

)

.(

.

www.alkottob.com

( ) ( ) ( )

( )

)

... (

)

( )

(

)

.(

www.alkottob.com

( )

Knowledge

human

Labor - Intensive

Capital intensive

( )

( )

Information

Communication

( )

( )

( )

)  
(  
www.alkottob.com



[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

...

)

... (

)

( ...

/ /

)

.(

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

)

(D. Riddle

www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

( )

- o- Riddle, D. I., The Role of service sectore in Economic Development: Orio Giarini, 1980.
- 7- Bhogwati, J., Splintering and Disembodiment of Services and Developing Nations, World Economy, June 1994.

www.alkottob.com



[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

(9)

:

(9)

---

(9)

(9)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

٠

\_\_\_\_\_

٠

:

www.alkottob.com

(1)

.

... (1)

---

(1)

.. :

.

.

(1)



( )

:

( )

:

"

"

"

.

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

(1)

(1)

---

(1)

(1)





www.alkottob.com

:

% ,

:

% ,

.

( )

.

( )

---

( )

.

"

( )

.

:

---

- = :  
 :  
 :  
 :  
 :  
 :

:  
 :  
 :

% = ( )  
 % , = ( )  
 % = ( )

% = - , × = ( )

. :

H. W. singer : The mechanics of Economic " India  
 Economic Review , August . 1952 , p. 16.

% ,

...

:

:

% ,

% ,

% ,

:

:

.

www.alkottob.com

( )

( )

( )

( )

:

:

:

.

---

( )

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

(1)

%

%

:

---

(1)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

(c)

---

(c)



( )

.

:

...

---

( )

.

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

=

%

:

-

www.alkottob.com

(1)

%

---

(1)

www.alkottob.com

%

...

%

%,

%,

" : "

-

"

"

" Under population

...

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

%

%

. (1) ... %

:

-

:

- -

"

"

"

"

---

(1)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

(1)

---

(1)



www.alkottob.com

.

"

"

"

( )

.

-

---

.

( )

- )

%

%

:

www.alkottob.com

( )

www.alkottob.com

( )

www.alkottob.com

( )

( )  
( )

:

-

%

...

---

( )

( )

www.alkottob.com

%

%

%

:

- -

"

" Schumpeter

"

"

(1)

---

(1) Joseph A Schumpeter , " the theory of Economic Development " comb ridge Mass Harvard University press 1900, p.p 07 - 9

(1)

%

:

:

---

(1)

" "

.( )

- )

(

www.alkottob.com



www.alkottob.com

%

%,

%

%

%

%

www.alkottob.com

%

—

(1)

%

%

%,

%

%

:

\_\_\_\_\_

(1)

—

...()

www.alkottob.com

---

()

www.alkottob.com

: ( )  
: ( )

---

: ( )

...  
... ..

⋮

( )

( )

⋮

⋮

( )

---

( )

⋮

( )

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

( )

---

( )

www.alkottob.com

%

%

...

%

%

%

%

%

.%

...

%

%

%

%

%

%

www.alkottob.com



%

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

...

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

:

-

:

%

-

%

%

%

%

.%

%

%

-

% %  
% %  
% ...  
...  
"  
"  
)  
(  
( )

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

( )

:

-

"

"

---

( )

:

www.alkottob.com

" "

"

( )

)

J. K. BOEKE

(

-

-

"

"

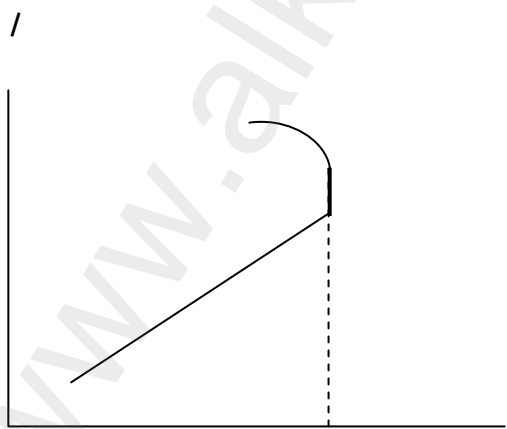
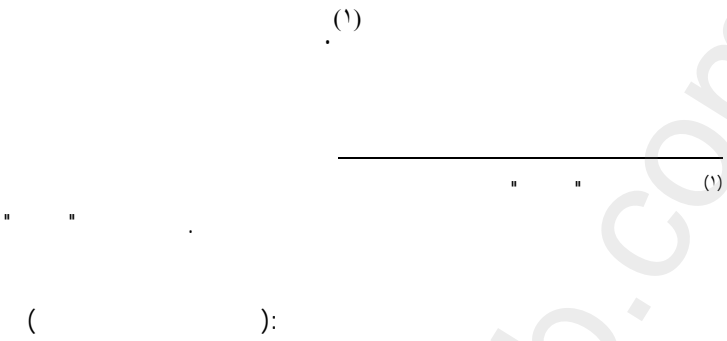
.

---

( )

-





“ ”

(1)

---

(1)

J. H. Boeke: Economics and Economic policy of Dual societies, New York , 1953 (Three forms of Disintegration in Dual securities)

Lecture delivered for the course on cooperative Education of the Ilo, Asian cooperative field mission , October , 1953 .

(Western influence on the Growth of Eastern population) Published in : *Economia international* , vol. VII No, Z, 1954

www.alkottob.com

---

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

(c)

---

(c)

www.alkottob.com

( )

---

( )

www.alkottob.com



[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)



www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

(e)

∴ ∴

---

∴ ∴ (f)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

-

-

-

☺ :

☺ :

☺ )

☺ )

www.alkottob.com

---

☺ : ( )  
 ☺ : ( )

www.alkottob.com

:

-

☞ :-

-

☞ ( )

☞ :

-

-

☞ ( )

"

☞ ( )

☞ :-

-

\_\_\_\_\_

∴

( )

∴

( )

( )

. ( )

. ( )

...  
:

... :  
..... -

-

---

: ( )

( )

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

( )

( )

---

( )



(1)

:

-

-

-

-

.

---

(1)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

( )

:

:

:

---

:

( )

www.alkottob.com

∴

—

—

—

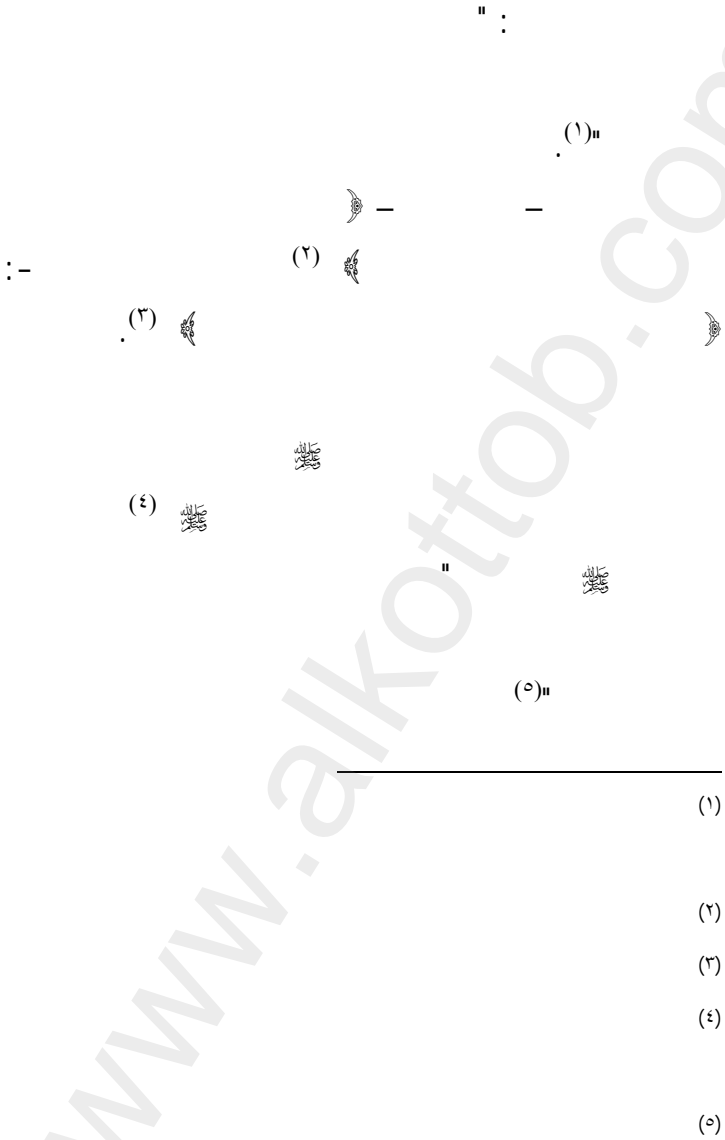
( )



\_\_\_\_\_

:

( )



[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

" .  
۱۳۸۳

۱۳۸۳

" .

"

.

١٠٠

(١) "

(٢) "

.

(٣)

١٠٠

١٠٠

www.alkottob.com

\_\_\_\_\_

(١)

(٢)

(٣)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)



www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com



:



:



www.alkottob.com

(9)

www.alkottob.com

- :

- : Kindleberger

---

(9)

Kindle Berger , Economic Development , New Yourk ,  
Mc- Grew Hill Book, 1968

(2)

( )

( )



www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

( )

\_\_\_\_\_

( )



www.alkottob.com



www.alkottob.com

(١)

١

١

:

(٢)

(٣)

)

(

\_\_\_\_\_

: (١)

(٢)

: (٣)

www.alkottob.com

:

-

.



:

(1)



:

-

:

)

---

:

(1)

( )

شعبه

( ) [

] :

( )

شعبه

-

( )

( )

( )

:

:

www.alkottob.com

﴿

( )

﴾

) :

) :

(

﴿

( )

)

( )

---

( )

( )

( )

www.alkottob.com



www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

:

(1)

⦿ :

-

(2) ⦿

:

:

(3)

):

---

:

(1)

:

(2)

(3)



.(

.)

.)

] : 樂 -

( ) [

( )

( )

( )

www.alkottob.com



www.alkottob.com

۱۳۸۸

۱۳۸۸

(۱)

۱۳۸۸

(۲)

\_\_\_\_\_ (۱)  
\_\_\_\_\_ (۲)

www.alkottob.com

⦿ :

(1) ⦿

:

(2)

⦿ :

-

(3) ⦿

---

⦿ : (1)

⦿ : (2)

⦿ : (3)

( ) ( )

⦿ :

:

⦿

: ( )

⦿ :

⦿

\*

\*

⦿

---

: ⦿

⦿

: ⦿

⦿

www.alkottob.com

:

)

()

(

---

()

:

:

"

"

"

"

www.alkottob.com

]:  
(1)

(2)

:

(3)

:

]

]:

(4)

:

(5)

:

(1)

(2)

:

(3)

(4)

:

(5)

(1) 

 :

 :

(2) 

:

( )

 :

... (3) 

---

..... (1)

..... (2)

..... (3)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

•

•

•

•

:

•

...

•

.

] : •

• ( ) [

• ( )

:

\_\_\_\_\_

-

( )

( )



www.alkottob.com

( )

---

( )

www.alkottob.com

(1)

:  
]:  
]:

-  
]

(1)

-  
\_\_\_\_\_ (1)

(1)

www.alkottob.com

( )

-

...

:

:

:

.

( )

---

( )

:

.

:

( )

۱۰

۱۱

۱۲

۱۳

۱۴

۱۵

۱۶

۱۷

۱۸

۱۹

۲۰

۲۱

۲۲

۲۳

۲۴

۲۵

۲۶

۲۷

(۱)

(۲)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

( ) .

( ) .

∴

( )

\_\_\_\_\_ ( )  
- ( )  
: ( )  
( )



[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

()



.

:

%

-

-

( )

( )

( )

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

- ٥-L. Pasinetti, Growth and Income Distribution , Essays in Economic theory , Cambridge Univ. Pres , ١٩٩٧.
- ٦-Schumpeter , The Theory of Economic Development ١٩٣٥.

www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)



[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

(1)

(1)

(1)

(1)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

(C)

(Y)

:

:



:



l:



(C)

:

(Y)

☞ :

[

☞

.

.

-

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

(1)

:

⤴ :

\*

(2)

⤴ :

\*

---

(1)

: (2)

1 : 2

:

(1)

2

:

3

4

(2)

\*

(3)

-

5

---

:

:

(1)

-

(2)

-

(3)

www.alkottob.com

.)(']

⌘ :

⌘ ⌘

.)(']

---

( )

⋮ ( )

( )

www.alkottob.com



] : ۱۱۱

۱۱۱

. (۱) [

(۲)

۱۱۱

] : ۱۱۱

۱۱۱

:

[

[ ] :

[ ] :

۱۱۱

:

:

:

[

:

]

۱۱۱

[

[

] :

---

-

(۱)

.

-

(۲)

.

•  
١٤٤٢

•

• [

]

•

•

١٤٤٢

-

١٤٤٢

•

١٤٤٢

-

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

۱۰

(۱)

:

:

-

-

)

---

(۱)

(٧)

"

...

(٧)"

(٧)

(٤) ❧

❧ :

(١)

—

(٧)

(٧)

(٤)

] : ۱۱۱۱

. (۱) [

(۱) [

] :

:

:

:

.

۱۱۱۱

(۱) [

---

(۱)

(۲)

(۳)

:

-

( ) [

] : ۱۰۰

۱۰۰ :

( ) ۱۰۰

) :

۱۰۰ :

(

( ) ۱۰۰

\_\_\_\_\_

( )

( )

( )

www.alkottob.com

...

(١)

١٠٠

١٠٠

(٢)

١٠٠

١٠٠

---

-

(١)

.

:

(٢)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

...

:

]

.() [

"

":

-

-

---

()



(1)

:

www.alkottob.com

\_\_\_\_\_ (1)

www.alkottob.com ( )

www.alkottob.com

(1)

" "

...

(3)

(5)

---

:

(1)

(2)

(3)

· ·  
· ·

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

( )

---

( )

www.alkottob.com

... (9)

—  
\_\_\_\_\_ (9)  
.

www.alkottob.com

∴

( )

∴

( )

( )

---

( )

( )

www.alkottob.com

" :

( ) "

" (Y)

[

] :

\_\_\_\_\_ ( )

\_\_\_\_\_ (Y)



[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

...

...

( )

-

-

-

\_\_\_\_\_

( )

www.alkottob.com

-  
- "

"

( )

∴

∴

-

∴

---

( )

(1) ❧

(2)

❧ :

(3) ❧

∴

(4) ❧

❧

---

.	:	(1)
.	:	(2)
.	:	(3)
.	:	(4)

www.alkottob.com

(1)

(2)

\_\_\_\_\_

(1)

(2)

www.alkottob.com

١٠

١١

١٢

١٣

١٤

١٥

١٦

\_\_\_\_\_

١٧

١٨

(1) 

 :

] : 

 :

[

:

:



:

.

(2)

---

:

(1)

-

(2)

www.alkottob.com

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮



www.alkottob.com

:

"

( )"

"

-

-

( )

(3)

(3)

(3)

(3)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

:

] : ۳۳

(۱)

:

(۲)

---

(۱)

(۲)

www.alkottob.com

( )

:

:

:

---

=

( )

www.alkottob.com

] : ۳۳

()

...

.( ) [

-

\_\_\_\_\_

()

-

-

()

] : ﷺ

(١) [

:

ﷺ

]

(٢) [

(٣)

---

(١)

(٢)

(٣)

www.alkottob.com

(١)



[

﴿

]

:

(٢)

):

\_\_\_\_\_

(١)

(٢)



.( )

.( )

% ,

---

( )

:

( )

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

% ,

:

.

:

...



:

\*

\*

(1)

(2)



..... (1)

..... (2)

.....

(1)

(2)

www.alkottob.com

...

---

.....

.....

(1)

(2)

www.alkottob.com

:

-

.

( )

:

-

-

( )

:

www.alkottob.com

☾ :

:

( ) ☽

:

:

:

---

.

:

( )

www.alkottob.com

(1)

:

:

.

(2)

-

\_\_\_\_\_

:

(1)

:

(2)

www.alkottob.com



www.alkottob.com

---

(1)

www.alkottob.com

: -

۱۳۸۵

۱۳۸۵ [ ] :

:

۱۳۸۵

\*

۱۳۸۵

\_\_\_\_\_

(۱)

: : (۲)

www.alkottob.com

(١)

] : ٤٤

(٢)

---

(٣)

(٤)

www.alkottob.com

(1)

(2)

)

.(

.( )

) : . ( ) :

( )

(

---

(1)

(2)

( ) ( )

) :

:(

:(

( )

---

( )

( )

www.alkottob.com

-

-

"

"

( )

---

( )

www.alkottob.com

ۛۛ

ۛۛ

ۛۛ

ۛۛ

ۛۛ

ۛۛ

ۛۛ

ۛۛ

ۛۛ

ۛۛ

www.alkottob.com

(c)

[

]:

—

(c) [

—

—

\_\_\_\_\_

(c)

(c)

www.alkottob.com



www.alkottob.com

(9)

)

(

"

"

۱۳۹۸

۱۳۹۸

---

(1)

www.alkottob.com

١٠٠

:

١٠٠

:

١٠٠

\_\_\_\_\_

(١)

(٢)

www.alkottob.com

∴

∴

\*

( )



∴



∴



.

∴

( )

---

∴

( )

∴

( )

www.alkottob.com

(1)

(2)

---

(3)

(4)

www.alkottob.com

∴

∴

\*

∴

(1)

∴

.

.

∴

∴

∴

.

.

.

.

---

∴

(1)



(1)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

---

(1)

(١)

:

(٢)

:

:

(٣)

:

"

(٤)



: [ ]: 蒙  
(<sup>(1)</sup>) ) : . :

☞ :

. (<sup>(1)</sup>) ☞

∴

" "

---

(1)

: (2)

www.alkottob.com

. ( )

] :

...

...

. ( ) [

...

-

...

...

. ( )

...

...

...

---

...

( )

( )

( )

- - .  
] : ۞  
.  
: : ۞ .  
:  
] :  
: .  
[ .  
[ .  
\_\_\_\_\_ (۱)  
- (۲)  
- (۳)

10

-

-

]:

.()I

:

:

---

()

www.alkottob.com

... ) :

... ( )  
] :

... :  
... :

... ] :

... :  
... :

... ] :

... ] [

[

- 
- ( )
  - ( )
  - ( )

www.alkottob.com

( )

:

:

.

۱۳۸۵

:

:

۱۳۸۵

]

[

( )

)

---

( )

( )

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

:

(1)



)

(

:

(

:

.

:

(2)

:

\_\_\_\_\_

(1)

— (2)

www.alkottob.com

...  
( )

" " :  
)

(

\_\_\_\_\_  
( )



/ )

-

.(

/ )

-

.(

)

-

.(

www.alkottob.com

\_\_\_\_\_

" ( )

( - ) "

(1)

:

% % % - % %

." "

---

" " :

-

www.alkottob.com

“ ”

( )

©

---

( )

:

www.alkottob.com

.)

---

"

"

(')

:

.

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

( )

---

( )

:

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

(1)

:

%

%

---

(1)





(1)

(1)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

\_\_\_\_\_ ( )  
" " ( )  
"

www.alkottob.com

( )

---

( )

www.alkottob.com

%

(1)

:

---

(1)

∴

.

"

"

www.alkottob.com

---

(1)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com



www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com



[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

%

www.alkottob.com

-

,

% ,

% ,

.







www.alkottob.com

% ,

-

% ,

% ,

% ,

( )

www.alkottob.com

(1)

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

\_\_\_\_\_

(1)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com



www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

TARGET ( )  
ACTOR

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

(1)

---

(1)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

( )

www.alkottob.com

---

( )

www.alkottob.com

( )

''

www.alkottob.com

( )

—

.

---

( )

.



www.alkottob.com

( )

-

\_\_\_\_\_

( )

-

www.alkottob.com

( )

" "

.( )

www.alkottob.com

( )

\_\_\_\_\_

( )

www.alkottob.com

( )

---

( )

www.alkottob.com

( : : )  
( )

www.alkottob.com

-

(3) (3)

...

---

(3)

(3)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

( - )

.

"

"

"

"



www.alkottob.com

" " (1)

: :

(1)

Jo

"

" Waterbury

---

(1)

(1) Stanly Fischer : Prospects for Integration The Middle east on New Dimensions in Regional Integration , Memo , April (1992) p. 11.

( " " )

www.alkottob.com

( )

---

( )

www.alkottob.com

( ) ( ) ( )

"

"

-

-

-

( )

( )

\_\_\_\_\_

( )

( )

www.alkottob.com

(1)

---

(1)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

(1)

(2)

www.alkottob.com

---

(1)  
(2)

www.alkottob.com



( )

%		%					( )	
				#				

Inter national Financial Statistics , Year Book , I. M. F. 1997

%

#

( )

( , )	,	,	
( , )	,	,	
( , )	,	,	
( )			
( , )	,	,	
( , )	,	,	

I. M. F. Balance of Payments Statistics, Year Book, 1999 :

%

%

(1)

(2)

---

(1)

(2)

www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

-

-

( )

)  
(  
-  
)  
(  
(  
)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(  
:  
:





)  
(  
.  
:  
.  
-  
.

www.alkottob.com

;

---

( )

(9)

www.alkottob.com

---

(9)

/ -

/

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

( )

---

( )

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

"

( )

"

---

( )

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)



www.alkottob.com

(1)

---

(1)



)  
:  
( /  
( )  
% % )  
(%)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

)  
(% % ,

www.alkottob.com

(1) %

---

(1)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)





% % , % %

www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

% ,			--					--	
% ,			--					--	
% ,							--		
% ,						--			
% ,			--		--				
% ,			--	--					
% ,			--						
% ,			--						

:

.

:

-

:

.%

www.alkottob.com

%

.% ,

-

-

%

% ,							-		
% ,							-		
% ,			-			-			
% ,			-		-				
%				-					
% ,				-					
% ,			-						
'									

:

% ,

%  
%  
%  
%  
%  
%  
%  
%  
%  
%

www.alkottob.com

\_\_\_\_\_ (1)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)



[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

(9)

www.alkottob.com

:

---

(9)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

GENERAL AGREEMENT " " IN TRADE AND TARIFF

www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)



www.alkottob.com

%

%

# World Trade Organization

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

(WTO)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

(G A T S)

:  
:  
-  
% , )  
(% )  
(

www.alkottob.com

% %

)

.(%

:

-

(V E R)

-

%

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

%

%

:

-

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

%

:

( )



[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

(% )

%

%

%

%

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

%

,

%

%

% -

www.alkottob.com

% ,

%

% -

www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)



www.alkottob.com

%

%,

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

%

%

%

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

)  
(

( )

www.alkottob.com



[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

( )

%

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

% -  
% -  
%

%

www.alkottob.com

%

www.alkottob.com

%

%

www.alkottob.com

%

%

%

%

%

-

-

( )

www.alkottob.com

%

...

( )

%



[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

/

% -  
%  
%  
% ,  
%  
%

www.alkottob.com

%

%

%

www.alkottob.com

)  
(  
)  
(%)  
www.alkottob.com

%

%

www.alkottob.com

www.alkottob.com

( )

www.alkottob.com

%

%

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)



www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)

www.alkottob.com

- 11- Peter Realization Telecommunication and Trade "Fortune October , 1991.
- 12- Abdalla A. Hanafy, "From Uruguay to World Trade Organization: Future Outlook of World Trade, " Annual Meeting , Association for Global Business , Florida , 1990

- ١٣- Global Economic Prospects and the Developing Countries , World Bank , ١٩٩٨ / ١٩٩٩
- ١٤- World Investment Report , United Nation , ١٩٩٨.
- ١٥- Adballa A. Hanafy , Implication of Globalization on Islamic Countries , I, Egypt contemporaine m no ٤٤٤, October

www.alkottob.com

[www.alkottob.com](http://www.alkottob.com)