

**Topics for Writing
Exam
Grade 12**

Topic 1 :The Important of keeping the Environment

The environment is a big thing. It is basically everything around us and what we live in. We can be really bad to the environment because we are abusing it and its important that we take care of it. I think that its important that we are good to the environment.

We are abusing the environment unfortunately. We are doing this by not recycling, using aerosol cans and wasting water and trees. We need to stop abusing it because if we don't stop we will ruin it and the environment is really important because it our natural habitat and we only have one. If we would start being good to the environment it would be a lot place. It's important that we take care of it because if we don't we will have horrible air to breathe, no water, and no trees. That would be really bad because we would die without those things. We need to start doing simple things to save the environment. There are many things we can do to help. To help the environment you could recycle for one and stop littering. Another thing is to save water and not leave it running and use only needed amounts. Another is trees, to save trees we should try not to use a lot of paper and be conservative with it and like I said before recycle it. We could also use "green" products which are products that are good for the environment and is good for the air. Hopefully by doing these things we can have a better environment.

The reason why the environment is important is because with out it we are nothing were basically dead its what keeping us alive. If we abuse it then we might as well just kill ourselves. So my answer to the question is yes the environment is important because with out it we would be dead because the environment has some of our basic necessities of life including food water and has things that can make shelter. So in conclusion every one should be better to the environment.

Topic 2 :The Important of keeping the Environment

Environment means surroundings mainly a term used for conditions in which organism live and thus consists of air, water, food and sunlight which are based on the needs of all living beings and plants to carry out their life functions. The environment also includes other living organisms, temperature, wind, rainfall, etc.

Our life-support system's health is maintained by all the species that make-up the biosphere from the smallest to the largest (our biodiversity). The survival of all these species is interconnected and dependent on each other. Bacteria and insects break down organic material to produce soil and nutrients, so plants can grow. Plants provide oxygen and food for animals and many other benefits. Bees, other insects and animals pollinate the plants so they can reproduce and keep the cycle going. They also maintain the health of plants and spread their seeds. The actual processes that take place between species and the environment are extremely complex and vulnerable. If humanity causes the extinction of one species, it is really the extinction of many species and the decline of our life-support system for us and future generations. God's gift must not be taken for granted it must be cared for. If not, humanity will face the grim consequences of its actions.

Topic 3 : Types of Pollution the causes and effects

Pollution, we hear it every other day at school, college and read about it in newspapers. So what is it? Pollution occurs when pollutants contaminate the natural surroundings; which brings about changes that affect our normal lifestyles adversely. Pollutants are the key elements or components of pollution which are generally waste materials of different forms. Pollution disturbs our ecosystem and the balance in the environment. With modernization and development in our lives pollution has reached its peak; giving rise to global warming and human illness.

There are Causes of Pollution , **air pollution** is the most prominent and dangerous form of pollution. It occurs due to many reasons. Excessive burning of fuel which is a necessity of our daily lives for cooking, driving and other industrial activities; releases a huge amount of chemical substances in the air everyday; these pollute the air. **Water Pollution** has taken toll of all the surviving species of the earth. Almost 60% of the species live in water bodies. It occurs due to several factors; the industrial wastes dumped into the rivers and other water bodies cause an imbalance in the water leading to its severe contamination and death of aquatic species. If you suspect that nearby water sources have been contaminated by a corporation then it might be a good idea to hire an expert to see your options.

There are Effects of Pollution , **environment degradation** : Environment is the first casualty for increase in pollution weather in air or water. The increase in the amount of CO₂ in the atmosphere leads to smog which can restrict sunlight from reaching the earth. Thus, preventing plants in the process of photosynthesis. Gases like Sulfur dioxide and nitrogen oxide can cause **acid rain**. Water pollution in terms of **Oil spill** may lead to death of several wildlife species.