

الأفعال

Verbs

ما هو الفعل؟

What Is A Verb?

الفعل: هو أهم جزء في أي جملة . وهو يدل على الحدث المرتبط بالفاعل

.. والفعل عادة في اللغة الإنجليزية يقع بعد الفاعل مباشرة كما عرفنا سابقا

Subject + Verb+ Object

مثال:

Salem reads a book .

يقرا سالم كتابا .

في بداية الجملة كما في اللغة العربية الفعل ومن الخطأ الفادح أن نضع

مفعول به ثم فعل ثم فاعل لكن نتبع القاعدة السابقة

وليس

فعل ثم فاعل ثم مفعول به

: تنقسم الأفعال في اللغة الإنجليزية إلى قسمين #

1- الفعل لوحد (a verb)

أي فعل واحد فقط لا يصاحبه شيء

مثال:

I **come** from Canada.

أنا من كندا

(come) فالفعل هنا واحد غير مركب

(Compound Verb) الفعل المركب -2

أي الفعل الذي يتكون من جزئين

مثال :

It **will snow** tomorrow.

. سوف تتلج غدا .

(will snow) فالفعل هنا

will والفعل snow مكون من جزئين فعل مساعد

: وتنقسم الأفعال في اللغة الإنجليزية تبعاً للزمن إلى ثلاثة أقسام #

Present simple الفعل المضارع وأنواعه

past simple الفعل الماضي وأنواعه

Future الفعل المستقبلي وأنواعه

. وسنتطرق للأنواع في الدروس القادمة بإذن الله

هناك أفعال منتظمة وأفعال غير منتظمة #

Regular verbs & Irregular Verbs

arisen
awoken
been
beaten
become
begun
bent
bet
bitten
bled
blown
broken
brought
broadcast
built
burnt
burst
bought
caught
chosen
come
cost
cut
dealt
dug
done
drawn

arose
awoke
was, were
beat
became
began
bent
bet
bit
bled
blew
broke
brought
broadcast
built
burnt
burst
bought
caught
chose
came
cost
cut
dealt
dug
did
drew

arise
awake
be
beat
become
begin
bend
bet
bite
bleed
blow
break
bring
broadcast
build
burn
burst
buy
catch
choose
come
cost
cut
deal
dig
do
draw

dreamt	dreamt	dream
drunk	drank	drink
driven	drove	drive
eaten	ate	eat
fallen	fell	fall
fed	fed	feed
felt	felt	feel
fought	fought	fight
found	found	find
flown	flew	fly
forbidden	forbad(e)	forbid
forgotten	forgot	forget
forgiven	forgave	forgive
frozen	froze	freeze
got	got	get
given	gave	give
gone	went	go
grown	grew	grow
hung	hung	hang
had	had	have
heard	heard	hear
hidden	hid	hide
hit	hit	hit
held	held	hold
hurt	hurt	hurt
kept	kept	keep
knelt	knelt	kneel

known	knew	know
laid	laid	lay
led	led	lead
learnt	learnt	learn
left	left	leave
lent	lent	lend
let	let	let
lain	lay	lie
lit	lit	light
lost	lost	lose
made	made	make
meant	meant	mean
met	met	meet
mistaken	mistook	mistake
overtaken	overtook	overtake
paid	paid	pay
put	put	put
read	read	read
ridden	rode	ride
rung	rang	ring
risen	rose	rise
run	ran	run
said	said	say
seen	saw	see
sought	sought	seek
sold	sold	sell
sent	sent	send

set
sewn
shaken
shone
shot
shown
shrunk
shut
sung
sunk
sat
slept
smelt
spoken
spelt
spent
split
spoilt
spread
stood
stolen
stuck
stung
struck
striven
sworn
swept

set
sewed
shook
shone
shot
showed
shrank
shut
sang
sank
sat
slept
smelt
spoke
spelt
spent
split
spoilt
spread
stood
stole
stuck
stung
struck
strove
swore
swept

set
sew
shake
shine
shoot
show
shrink
shut
sing
sink
sit
sleep
smell
speak
spell
spend
split
spoil
spread
stand
steal
stick
sting
strike
strive
swear
sweep

swum	swam	swim
swung	swung	swing
taken	took	take
taught	taught	teach
torn	tore	tear
told	told	tell
thought	thought	think
thrown	threw	throw
understood	understood	understand
upset	upset	upset
woken	woke	wake
worn	wore	wear
wept	wept	weep
won	won	win
withdrawn	withdrew	withdraw
written	wrote	write

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