***Test one***

***1- Respond to each of the following situations:***

1. Someone says that space exploration is too expensive. You agree.
2. Someone says that computers are a bad thing. You do not have the same opinion.
3. One of your friends says he thinks walking in space would be very frightening. You think he’s right.
4. You hear someone say that all astronauts are very rich. You know this is not true.

***2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:***

1. A: Could you tell our listeners what you are

 doing this week?

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

 B: I’m traveling into space with two other

 colleagues.

 A: What’s your mission exactly?

 B: We have to repair equipment on the

 International Space Station.

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

1. A: Can this new drug prolong human life?

B: Yes, we believe it can.

A: What about its side effects?

B: We hope it won’t have any side effects.

***3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

1. After the accident, the doctor …………… examined her to check she was injured.

a) examined b) looked at c) tested d) studied

1. This medicine is safe. There are no ……………………….

a) top effects b) side effects c) leaks d) waste

1. The ……………… between Cairo and my town is 650 kilometres.

a) way b) area c) distance d) space

1. It is hard to walk in space because there is no ………….

a) gravity b) waiting c) spin d) air

1. Space cruisers will probably ……… the Earth at a height of 320 kilometres.

a) wander b) orbit c) move d) fly

1. When he arrived at the bus stop, he saw a number of people …………… to take the bus.

a) queuing b) creeping c) crawling d) quarrelling

1. This place is not a suitable …………… for a supermarket.

a) extraction b) location c) destination d) station

1. Millions of people watched the rocket ………… on TV.

a) start b) launch c) set off d) beginning

1. I expect I …………… you at the weekend.

a) ‘m going to see b) ‘m seeing c) ‘ll see d) see

1. I’m having lunch with friends tomorrow. We ………… at the restaurant at 12.30.

a) going to meet b) will meet c) are meeting d) meet

1. Don’t worry. I’m sure you ……………… them again soon.

a) ‘re going to see b) ‘re seeing c) ‘ll see d) see

1. She ……………… an archaeologist when she leaves university. That’s her plan. a) is going to become b) am becoming c) will become d) becomes
2. He’s flying to London at the weekend. His flight ………… at 5.30

a) is leaving b) leaves c) will leave d) left

1. My sister ………… at six tomorrow morning.

a) arrives b) arrived c) has arrived d) was arrived

1. She ……………… to London next spring.

a) has travelled b) travelled c) travels d) is travelling

1. The film …………… at 7.30 this evening.

a) is going to start b) will start c) is starting d) starts

***4-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:***

1. I fixed the lake in the petrol tank.
2. The director is current having talks in the USA.
3. She’s going meet her sister in Paris.
4. I’ve decided that I’m doing more exercise in future.
5. It’s a really good film. I’m sure you enjoy it.
6. We celebrate the memory of the revolution on 23rd July.

***5-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

 In Egypt, the tourism industry has come to hold a position of great importance lately. It is felt that it could help increase the national income. In some European countries, tourism has brought in millions of dollars yearly, although they lack the natural and historical attractions we have in Egypt. We could, for instance, establish tourist villages for children on the Red Sea. We could teach fishing, swimming, diving and sailing there. Another good idea would be a village in the New Valley for horse riding. And what about villages for people with health problems like rheumatism? The warm dry climate of Aswan and Helwan would certainly help them get better.

 Our tourist today wants efficient and friendly service. He would probably prefer to try our samples of our local food rather than to eat the international meals, which are served, in some places. It must also be remembered that most tourists nowadays are seldom rich. Many of them are students or hardworking employees. So what is needed is not expensive hotels but clean comfortable places to sleep and eat in at reasonable prices. This, too, would encourage Egyptians to travel more and more around their lovely country.

1. ***Give short answers to the following questions:***
2. How could we encourage Egyptians to see more and more of their country?
3. Why has tourism become very important?
4. Which people did the writer suggest to enjoy our warm dry climate?
5. ***Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***
6. The writer feels that Egypt has got………………..the other countries which make so much money from tourism.

 a) less attractions than b) the least attractions of

 c) the same attractions as d) more attractions than

1. According to the writer, if someone has pains in his muscles and joints, he should go to………………………

a) Europe b) Aswan c) The Red Sea d) The New Valley

***6-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

My advice about learning to drive would be to have proper lessons from a qualified instructor and never to let a friend or family member try to teach you. It's a guaranteed way to spoil a good relationship. Every Sunday, when the traffic was quieter, my father would pick me up and take me for a drive along the streets of our hometown and give me a lecture on how to drive, explaining everything *he* was doing and why. Eventually it was my turn to have a go. My dad was so nervous that he panicked before I'd even started up the engine. He used to shout at the slightest mistake, and when the lesson was finally over he'd come home and have a large glass of whisky to calm down.

* 1. ***Give short answers to the following questions:***

1-According to the writer, who is the best person to teach you how to drive?

2-What do you think about the writer's father?

3-Find words in the passage which mean: a) felt very frightened b) having suitable knowledge, experience or skills

* 1. ***Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

4-The underlined word he refers to ………………

 a) the writer b) the instructor

c) the writer's father d) the writer's friend

5-The writer's father used to teach him how to drive ……………

 a) once a week b) every Monday c) twice a month d) every day

**7) (A) Answer the following questions:**

1. Why doesn't Rudolf Rassendyll work?
2. What kind of work does Rose suggest Rudolf should do?
3. Why has the Rassendyll family been interested in the Elphberg family?
4. Where does Rassendyll decide to travel to? What does he tell his family about his plans?

**B) Read the following quotation. then answer the questions**

 ***"To a man like me, opportunities are responsibilities.***

1. Who says this and when?
2. What does the person mean by this?
3. Do you think a person like this is very serious about work or life?

**C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences**

1. George Featherly works at the embassy in Ruritania.
2. Rudolf sits with Antoinette on the train.

***8-Write a paragraph of about 100 words on:***

 ***How has modern technology improved people’s lives?***

***9- A) Translate into Arabic:***

 Everyone who has travelled into space has described the magic feeling of looking down on the Earth as it spins below you. It will be impossible to go shopping or go for a walk. However you can do exercises.

 ***B) Translate into English:***

**1- نحن نعيش الان عصر الاتصالات الذى جعل العالم عالما مفتوحا.**

**2- يجب أن نستفيد من تجارب الآخرين فى الصناعة و التكنولوجيا الحديثة.**

***Test two***

1. ***Respond to each of the following situations:***
2. Your friend tells you that he is going to travel to space.
3. Someone tells you that he has won two Olympic gold medals. You are very surprised.
4. Your mother tells you that the prices of food will go down. You are interested.
5. Your sister tells you that the sun is millions of miles away from the Earth. Express how you feel about this.

***2-Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:***

1. A: The car’s engine is making a strange noise.

 Could you check it, please?

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

 B: I’ll be with you in a minute.

 A: OK.

1. A: Can I help you?

B: Yes, please. I’d like a cream for sunburn.

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

A: This cream helps a lot.

B: OK. I’ll take it.

***3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

1. We went to the opening of a new school last week. It was a very interesting ………………..

a) occasion b) time c) view d) situation

1. The police think he did it. He is the main …………………..

a) suspect b) pioneer c) publisher d) agent

1. The walls of the ………………… were built to protect the town.

a) spoke b) mission c) castle d) house

1. My friend and I look very different, but our personalities are …….

a) alike b) same c) common d) like

1. In Britain, children ……… Secondary School from the age of 11.

a) go b) intend c) choose d) attend

1. After the storm, there was a huge ……of water on the roads.

a) floods b) number c) amount d) lot

1. ……… is a ceremony at which a person is made king or queen.

a) Colonization b) Coronation c) Cooperation d) Indication

1. For many people going on holiday is a form of ……….

a) seriousness b) fiction c) classics d) escapism

1. Five pounds ……… a lot for a cup of coffee.

a) are b) cost c) pay d) is

1. Do you have …………… free time this afternoon?

a) a b) the c) many d) any

1. We don’t have …………… free time. We’ll have to hurry.

a) many b) some c) a lot d) much

1. How …………… times have you seen that film?

a) many b) much c) lots d) different

1. ………………… children are having a picnic in the park.

a) Any b) Much c) Lots d) Some

1. There aren't ………… cars on the road this morning.

a) many b) some c) a lot d) much

1. Bad news …………………… make people happy.

a) don’t b) doesn’t c) haven’t d) aren’t

1. One of the players in the blue team …………… very tall.

a) are b) were c) have been d) is

***4-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:***

1. The married team went to Italy on their honeymoon.
2. In many countries, children take the right to go to school until the age of 16.
3. My five-year-old sister will start a school in September.
4. I want to make some sandwiches. Have we got a bread?
5. How many time do I need to drive to the city centre?
6. Thirty kilometers are a long way to walk in hot weather.

***5-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

 Hurricanes الأعاصير are large tropical storms that develop in the oceans of the world. Hurricanes gather heat and energy from the warm ocean water. The heat from these warm currents تيارات increases the power of the hurricane. Hurricanes that remain over warm water usually get bigger and stronger, but **they** weaken تضعف once عندما they get over land. Hurricanes are storms that are given names, and a new list of names is created each year. The first hurricane name starts with the letter A, like Ashley, and the names move through the alphabet as more hurricanes form. Hurricane clouds move in a circle around a point called the eye, which is the center of the storm. To be called a hurricane, a storm must have wind speeds of at least 74 miles per hour. When a hurricane comes ashore, there are heavy rains, large waves and strong winds that cause damage to buildings, cars and trees. Also, flooding فيضان can occur يحدث when large waves called stormsurges تدفق hit the beaches. Storm surges are the main reason people are told to leave beach towns and move inland when a hurricane approaches يقترب. Hurricanes move very slowly though, so people have a chance to get out of the way.

 ***A) Give short answers to the following questions:***

 1- How does the power of the hurricane increase?

 2- What happens when a hurricane comes ashore?

 3- What does the underlined word “**they**” refer to?

 ***B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

4- Most people are able to get out of the way of a hurricane because ……. .

 a) Hurricanes move so quickly b) The storm surge is very small

 c) Hurricanes move slowly d) Hurricanes are unpredictable

5- The most dangerous part of a hurricane for a beach town is the …… .

 a) Wind b) Rain c) Lightning d) Storm surge

***6-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

 Jackson likes to play and go on walks but hates getting a bath. Whenever he hears the water running in the tub, he hides behind the couch and growls at his owner, Jennifer. One day, he even ran out of the front door when it was bath time. He ran and ran until he found a huge mud puddle, and he jumped right into the water. He was completely covered in mud. He continued his journey away from home hoping to find other dogs in the neighborhood that wanted to play. He did not find any dogs at the local park where Jennifer always walked him at night. He hoped he would at least find a cat to chase, but there were no dogs or cats in Jackson's path.

 After an hour, Jackson started to get hungry and decided to walk back to the house. Jennifer was worried. She looked all over the neighborhood and had no luck finding him. When she got home, she heard a bark coming from the front door. That bark was familiar. It was Jackson! Before Jackson could eat his dinner, he had to face the bath he had run away from. This time, he listened and took his bath without any trouble. Soon Jackson was clean, but he needed a nap!

 ***A) Give short answers to the following questions:***

 1- Where did Jackson look for other dogs to play with?

 2- Why did Jackson decide to return home after running away?

 3- Who is Jennifer?

 ***B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

 4- What does the word familiar mean?

 a) Well-know b) Strange c) Pleasant d) Unfriendly.

 5- What is the main idea of the passage?

 a) Jennifer searches for her dog. b) Jackson is a bad dog.

 c) Jackson wants to find a friend to play with.

 d) Jackson runs away to avoid taking a bath.

***7-A) Answer the following questions:***

1. Where does Rassendyll decide to travel to? What does he tell his family about his plans?
2. What does the owner of the inn think of Michael Duke of Strelsau?
3. Why does Rassendyll decide to walk through the forest the next day?
4. Who does Rassendyll meet in the forest? Why are they surprised to see him?

 ***B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:***

***"He's always lived in Ruritania and he cares about the people, so people like him."***

I. Who says this to whom?

2. Who is the person talking about?

3. What more does the speaker think about the person?

***C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences:***

1. A moat goes around the Duke's mansion and his castle.

2. Fritz recognises the name of Rassendyll.

***8-Write a letter to a friend of explaining what makes a good leader.***

***9- A) Translate into Arabic:***

 Ibn Sina was a great Arab thinker and doctor. Most of his books were translated into Latin and studied in many European universities. This is because his study of medicine was based upon experiments.

 ***B) Translate into English:***

**1- تنشئ الحكومة مشروعات عملاقة لتوفير فرص عمل للشباب و زيادة الدخل القومي .**

**2- تبذل الحكومة قصارى جهدها لتمكن المواطن المصري من مجابهة ارتفاع نفقات المعيشة.**

***Test three***

***1- Respond to each of the following situations:***

1. You are doing a survey about energy in your town. You would like to ask someone some questions. Explain the situation.
2. You want to know about a friend's energy-saving habits.
3. You hear someone use a word you do not understand. The word is "hydroelectric".
4. Someone asks you how you usually travel to school every day.

***2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:***

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

1- A: Hello! Can I help you, sir?

 B: Yes, I'd like to have a single room, please.

A: With or without a bathroom?

B: With a bathroom.

 2- A: I'd like a ticket to Alex, please.

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

 B: Here you are.

 A: Thanks. How much is it?

 B: It's 20 pounds.

***3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

1. Coal and oil are two kinds of fossil …………………… .

a) petrol b) gas c) energy d) fuels

1. Electricity is produced in a ………………… station.

a) bus b) railway c) power d) energy

1. In very hot weather, ice cream turns to ………………….. .

a) water b) soft c) liquid d) juice

1. We call oil and coal ………………… fuels.

a) fossil b) old c) renewable d) waste

1. Wind and wave power are types of …………….. energy.

a) new b) waste c) renewable d) cheap

1. …………is a way to reuse materials such as paper and glass rather than throwing them away.

a) Returning b) Restoring c) Removing d) Recycling

1. Hydroelectric power does not ………….. the atmosphere.

a) purify b) pollinate c) pollute d) promote

1. Windmills are connected to turbines to ………… electricity.

a) generate b) motivate c) radiate d) facilitate

1. Most furniture ………….. from wood.

a) made b) is made c) make d) makes

1. Many people ………….. vegetables in their gardens.

a) growing b) are grown c) grow d) is grown

1. Petrol ……………… from oil.

a)made b) makes c) are made d) is made

1. In some modern homes, water ……….. by energy from the sun.

a) are heated b) heat c) is heated d) is heating

1. In some places, wood ……………… to heat people’s homes.

a) is burnt b) are burnt c) burns d) burnt

1. Scientists ……to find more sources of renewable energy.

a) is wanted b) am wanted c) has wanted d) want

1. Scientists are still …… to find out what happens when we sleep.

a) have been trying b) trying c) try d) tried

1. Water ……………… to people’s houses in large plastic bottles.

a) is brought b) is bringing c) bringing d) brought

***4-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:***

1. Water is the solid form of ice.
2. People can waste lots of money by using the underground.
3. You should reinvent paper rather than throw it away
4. Wood is burning for heating and cooking.
5. Oil and gas are find under the ground.
6. The mechanic is repaired my car at the moment.

***5-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

 Man's life has been subject to a lot of change during the last hundred years, particularly in what is connected with his consuming استهلاكhabits. Sixty years ago, people did not throw away so many of the things they used. They used and re-used bottles, jars برطمانات, cardboard كارتون boxes, paper bags, etc. much more carefully than we do today. Now, more than fifty years later, we are returning to the same good idea which we now call "recycling".

 We can again think about what we throw out. Why do we throw away so much food packaging تعبئة, so many plastic supermarket bags, old newspapers, old books, bottles and cans علب? What is all this rubbish doing to our environment, to the world we live in? Can't we use some of it again? The answer is: yes, we can. New industries - recycling industries - are starting to re-use some of our rubbish.

 For example, the island of Taiwan now buys tons أطنان of waste paper from the U.S.A. and recycles it to make newspapers, and for use in offices and homes. Japan takes scrap metal حديد خردة from the U.S.A. and makes some new parts with **it**. Most European and American cities now have "recycling centres" for people's old bottles and newspapers. For both the environment and the economy, recycling makes very good sense.

***A) Answer the following Questions:***

1. What "change" does the writer refer to in the first paragraph?
2. Mention two industries that make use of rubbish.
3. What does the underlined word "**it**" refer to?

***B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:***

1. Our grandparents were ................ than we are today.

 a) less careful b) more careful

 c) more economic d) less wise

1. When we recycle rubbish, we ................... our environment.

 a) pollute b) protect c) destroy d) consume

***6-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

 It has been John’s lifelong dream to play on the middle school hockey team. He began playing softball when he was in the second grade. His older brother, Tom, taught him to play. They practiced every afternoon. The middle school hockey team tryouts were announced. Tom has helped John prepare for the team tryouts. Twenty-three students tried out for the team. The team only had spaces for five students. He worked as hard as he could to prepare for the tryouts. He felt like he had done a good job at the tryouts, but he was nervous, waiting for the team list to be posted. His parents took **him** to the school to see who had made the team. He was so happy when he saw his name on the list.

 When they left the school, his parents said they should go out for pizza. It would just be a little family celebration in his honour. They called his brother, Tom, and he met them at the restaurant. He walked in with a big smile on his face. He was proud of John. His parents were very proud too, although they warned him about keeping his grades up and making sure he did all his homework every day. They do not need to worry about those things. He’d work very hard to stay on the team.

* 1. ***Give short answers to the following questions:***
	2. How many students did the team need?
	3. Why did they go out for pizza?
	4. What does the underground word “**him**” refer to?
	5. ***Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

 4- The first paragraph mainly discusses …………….. .

 a) eating pizza b) playing softball

 c) doing homework d) finding his name on the list

5- Which of the following best describes how John felt when she saw her name on the list?

 a) nervous b) happy c) angry d) sad

***7. Answer the following questions :***

1. Why do you think Fritz says that it is not a good time for Rassendyll to visit Strelsau? How does the King react to Fritz's suggestion, and what does that tell you about the King?
2. Why don't Fritz and Sapt eat very much? What advice do they give the King? Does he listen to them?
3. What happens at the end of the meal? What is the result the next day?
4. Why does the Duke poison the King?

***B) Read the following quotation and answer the questions:***

 ***"Meanwhile, I'll have some breakfast! The King is hungry!"***

1. Who says this to whom?
2. Where and when does he say this?
3. What does this show you about the speaker?

***C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences:***

1. The King invites Rassendyll to eat with him in Strelsau.
2. It is Rassendyll's idea to pretend to be the King for the coronation.

***8-Write a paragraph of about 100 words on:***

***The importance of energy***

***9- A) Translate into Arabic:***

 Most of the energy we use today comes from coal, oil and gas. But these will not last forever, and burning them is slowly harming the environment. So we need to look for other ways of supplying energy.

 ***B) Translate into English:***

**1-يجب أن تتعاون دول العالم لتطوير أنواع جديدة من الطاقة لنتجنب الاحتباس الحراري.**

**2-يحاول العلماء اليوم تطوير مصادر أخرى للطاقة لتفي باحتياجاتنا المتزايدة .**

***Test four***

***1- Respond to each of the following situations:***

1. A friend asks for your opinion about modern novels.
2. Someone asks you what you were doing at six o'clock yesterday
3. Someone asks you what you think the best thing is about short stories.
4. A friend asks you what you used to read when you were five.

***2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:***

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

1- A: I’d like to know what is on today.

 B: It’s an action film.

A: When does the last programme start?

B: At 12 p.m.

 A: Ok. Book me a seat, please.

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

 2- A: How would you like to pay for your suit?

 B: By credit card.

 A: Well. Shall I put it in a bag for you?

 B: Yes, please.

***3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

1. When I was at school I won a poetry writing ………………….

a) race b) article c) competition d) game

1. I really enjoy reading Agatha Christie’s novels. I particularly like her ………….

a) way b) styles c) system d) design

1. They have just received this photo as an e-mail …………….

a) post b) attachment c) letter d) part

1. My daily …… starts when my alarm o’clock goes off at 6.30.

 a) routine b) habit c) custom d) way

1. Yehia Haqqi was one of the …… of modern Egyptian literature.

a) careers b) goers c) astronauts d) pioneers

1. I have got a valuable stamp …………… .

a) connection b) collection c) infection d) team

1. In my country, it's the ……… for women to get married in white.

a) habit b) costume c) custom d) customary

1. I just have a sandwich …………… midday for my meal.

a) at b) in c) on d) with

1. We arrived an hour late. The film …………… half an hour before.

a) began b) was beginning c) had begun d) has begun

1. Agatha Christie’s books ………….. into more than 40 languages.

a) have been translated b) were being translated

c) translated d) have translated

1. The Romans ………… Petra nearly two thousand years ago.

a) were captured b) capture c) have captured d) captured

1. When I was younger, I ……… go swimming every day.

a) usually b) used c) use d) used to

1. My uncle ………… at university for three years. She comes home every weekend.

a) is b) has been c) is being d) had been

1. I heard him come in while we …………… dinner.

a) were having b) had c) had had d) has had

1. As soon as the photograph ……….., it was shown to his friend.

a) had been taken b) had taken c) has taken d) took

1. Somebody phoned me while the dinner ………….

 a) was being cooked b) was cooking

 c) was cooked d) cooked

***4-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:***

1. Traveling by plane sometimes makes me a headache.
2. My uncle is an export on Information Technology.
3. My brother is fond of fashion clothes.
4. We moved to this house two years ago today. So we lived here for two years.
5. When I was younger, I use to play tennis everyday.
6. The prisoner of Zenda was wrote by Anthony Hope.

***5-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

 Sleep is a powerful influence on our lives. The traditional theory about sleep is that our brain needs to rest for several hours to refresh itself and to “**file**” in our memory everything that happened to us during the day. If we are not allowed to sleep, we eventually die.

 However, Ray Meddis, a scientist at university, has a fascinating new theory. He suggests that we don’t really need to sleep at all. We sleep only because our brain is programmed to make us do so. According to Dr Meddis, the tiredness we feel at the end of the day is produced by a chemical mechanism in the brain which makes us sleep. We are programmed to feel sleepy at midnight, even if we have spent the whole day relaxing or doing nothing. He believes that the unpleasant symptoms we suffer when we don’t sleep enough are not because we have not rested but because we have disobeyed our brain’s programming. But he believes that if scientists could turn off the sleep mechanism in our brain, we could live completely normal lives without sleeping.

***A) Answer the following Questions:***

1. What happens if people don’t sleep?
2. According to Dr Meddis, could we live without sleeping? Why?
3. What is Dr Meddis theory about the reason for tiredness??

***B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:***

1. The traditional view is that we sleep because ………………….

 a) we are programmed to do so b) the brain needs to rest

 c) the body needs to rest d) the memory needs to rest

1. The word “**file**” means ………….. .

 a) to cut b) to record c) to walk d) to find

***6-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

 Call me old-fashioned. Call me old. Call me what you want, but I refuse to become part of this new Internet world. I don’t possess a computer at home or at the office. Actually, I stopped going to an office 35 years ago, when all communications were done in a relaxed manner with a pen, a typewriter or over the telephone. Tell me what you think of the following and that appeared the other day in the newspaper. It was for a cure for cancer and that is what is said: “Awareness is the key. Visit spfulford.com at the awareness site.” There was no address or telephone number for the site. So what do unfortunate people without a computer do if they are seeking a cure for their illness? There are, I am told, certain advantages in having access to the Internet. The internet users can pay bills, order groceries or discuss illness with their doctor. In the future, the internet may develop “consciousness”. In other words, the internet will be able to think, have feelings and act on its own. If this is right, I may change my attitude about computers. As I grow older each day, I would like a gadget that not only thinks for me but also accepts responsibility for all my mistakes

***a) Give short answers to the following questions:***

1- What did the writer think was wrong with the internet and for cancer cure?

2- What are the three things that people do on the internet?

3- What would the writer like a computer to do for him?

***b) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

 4- The internet may develop “consciousness” means it will be able to …… . a) cure diseases b) take responsibility for our actions

 c) think, have feelings and act on its own d) think for the writer

5- When the writer was younger, people communicated with each other by …… a) advertising on the web

 b) writing letters or talking on the phone

 c) communicating with computers d) using mobile telephones

***7. Answer the following questions :***

1. Is Rassendyll also poisoned? Why isn't he as sick as the King?
2. Rassendyll tells himself that he has no choice but to pretend to be the King. Do you think he has a choice? Is there something else they can do?
3. How and when will they get the King to Strelsau?
4. Who overhears their plan? What do they do with the person?

***B) Read the following quotation and answer the questions:***

 "God save both Kings."

1. Who said this and where was he?

2. What did the people say just before this?

3. Why does the speaker say "both Kings"? Who is he talking about?

***C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences:***

1. Marshal Strakencz realises that Rassendyll is not the King.

2- Antoinette de Mauban calls out, "That is not the real King!"

***8-Write a paragraph of about 100 words on:***

***The importance of literature and education***

***9- A) Translate into Arabic:***

 Egypt has a strong cultural history. Some of the great Arab writers, musicians and craftsmen are Egyptians. Tawfik Al Hakim, Naguib Mahfouz and Yehia Haqqi were probably the best known writers in Arabic.

 ***B) Translate into English:***

**1-كل عام يسلم رئيس الجمهورية الكتاب و العلماء المتميزين جوائز قيمة.**

**2-كتب يحيى حقى كثير من الروايات التى كان لها تأثير ايجابى على الرواية العربية.**

***Test five***

***1- Respond to each of the following situations:***

1. A friend asks for your advice about keeping fit. Advise him.
2. You want some advice from a friend about how you can eat more healthily. What do you ask?
3. A friend wants to meet new people, but he / she is very shy. Make a recommendation.
4. Ask your teacher for advice about how to do well in the next English test.

***2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:***

1- A: Why are you late? :

 B: The metro has broken down.

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

A: But you are always late for the first lesson.

B: I’m sorry, sir. I won’t be late again.

 A: Ok. Book me a seat, please.

 2- A: What’s wrong with you?

 B: I have a nasty headache.

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

 A: How long have you been suffering from it?

 B: Two days.

 A: Let me examine you.

***3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

1. The little girl doesn’t want to sing because she is ……………… .

a) innocent b) secret c) spy d) shy

1. He did nothing wrong. He is …………………….

a) suspect b) guilty c) innocent d) sensible

1. Her uncle can’t remember his accident. The doctor thinks he may have ……….

a) headache b) phobia c) amnesia d) injury

1. In some countries, people use a passport instead of ……… card.

 a) an identity b) a personal c) a national d) an individual

1. The police think he did it. He is the main ………….

a) suspect b) pioneer c) publisher d) agent

1. The quickest way for Sawsan to get to school is to …… a train.

a) go b) bring c) come d) take

1. He is a …………. He finds out secret information about a country or organisation

a) spy b) secret agent c) diplomat d) politician

1. He remembers nothing about the past. He suffers from …….

a) asthma b) amnesia c) insomnia d) fear

1. It is feared that there are no survivors of the crash.

a) is feared b) feared c) has feared d) fears

1. Agatha Christie ………… the Mousetrap in 1947.

a) has been written b) wrote c) has written d) was written

1. All the information you need ……………… on the internet.

a) can find b) can be found c) found d) can found

1. The meeting ……………… at the moment.

a) will be held b) is being held c) will hold d) is holding

1. Bicycles ……… by the Germans.

a) was invented b) were invented c) invented d) invent

1. Prices ………… to rise more and more.

a) expected b) are expecting c) are expected d) expect

1. As soon as the tickets …………….., we went to the theatre.

a) had been booked b) had booked c) were booking d) booked

1. The glass window ………… when the boy hit it with the ball.

 a) is breaking b) was breaking c) was broken d) had broken

***4-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:***

1. Before I entered the university, I had to show my credit card.
2. Rafat El-Haggan and Gomaa El-Shawwan were very famous Egyptian kings.
3. We saw a lot of photographs, but we couldn’t identity the thief.
4. The Tempest written by Shakespeare.
5. It is say that eating the right food affects health well.
6. Nothing was knowing about the missing boy.

***5-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

 In 1961, John Kennedy became president. The world was then introduced to his beautiful wife Jacqueline. She was intelligent, graceful رشيقة, and beautiful. Americans and the world fell in love with her. Her interests were writing poems and stories, ballet, and drawing.

 Jacqueline traveled all over the world. She became a photographer for a Washington D.C. newspaper and soon met Senator John Kennedy. She married John Kennedy in 1953. They had two children, Caroline, and John Jr., who was born just before John Kennedy became president in 1960. The family moved into the White House. As First Lady, Jackie promoted the “arts”. She introduced the world to the White House by conducting tours for visitors. She had many responsibilities, but her children always were her top priority الأولوية.

 Tragedy مأساة struck حلت with the assassination اغتيال of President Kennedy. Jacqueline Kennedy had to care for her children alone. She moved to New York City. She protected the children from all the publicity عَلَنيّة. She wanted as much privacy خصوصية as possible, but the people and press always wanted to know about her life. She married Aristotle Onassis in 1968 and lived in Greece. After his death she moved back to New York City and was the editor for Doubleday. She died in 1994. She is remembered for her grace and beauty, her love of words and her family.

***A) Answer the following Questions:***

1. When did Jacqueline marry John Kennedy?
2. What did Jacqueline do after Kennedy’s assassination?
3. Why is Jacqueline Kennedy remembered?

***B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:***

 4-Jacqueline’s interests were………….

 a) writing b) riding horses c) ballet d) all of these

 5- As first lady, Jacqueline’s first priority was………………………

1. riding horses b) the arts

c) her children d) the American people

***6-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

 In many countries today, a difficult question is being asked: Do we have the right to use animals in laboratory experiments تجارب? Using animals in medical طبى research has many benefits فوائد. Animal research has enabled researchers to develop treatments for many diseases, such as heart disease. It would not have been possible to develop vaccines اللقاح for diseases like smallpox الجدرى without animal research. Every drug anyone takes today was tried first on animals.

 Which is more important, the life of a rat or that of a three-year-old child? Medical research is also an excellent way of using unwanted غير ضرورية animals. Last year, over twelve million animals had to be killed because nobody wanted them as pets حيوانات أليفة. The fact is that human benefit cannot be used as a reason سبب for using animals in research, any more than it can be used as a reason for experimenting on other humans. Animals suffer a lot during these experiments. They are forced to live in small cages and they may be unable to move.

 Animals have the same rights as humans do; to be able to move freely and not to have pain or fear forced on them. We can use computer modeling instead of animals in research laboratories to save animals' life.

* 1. ***Give short answers to the following questions:***

1- Why is animal research useful?

1. How do animals suffer during experiments?
2. What other ways can be used instead of experimenting on animals?
	1. ***Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

4-According to the passage, some people support using animals in research because they think that…......………..

1. the life of people is more important than the life of animals.
2. animals are harmful creatures.

c) many people do not like animals.

d) animals do not suffer during experiments.

 5-The idea against using animals in research is that…..…..

a) the life of animals is more important than the life of humans.

b) people should help to increase the number of animals.

c) researchers have to use animals in their medical research.

 d) animals have the same rights as humans do.

***7) (A) Answer the following questions:***

1. What kind of people lives in the old part of the city? What does Rasscndyll do when the Marshal wants him to ride through them?
2. Why is Sapt so anxious about Rassendyll's decision to ride alone through the old town?
3. Why does Duke Michael's face turn white when he sees "the King" ?
4. Does Michael realise that this is not the real King? How do you know?

***B) Read following quotation and answer the questions:***

***"Tell your soldiers to ride ahead of me. I don't need them or you. You can wait here until I've continued through the old town alone. "***

1. Who says this to whom?

2. Where are they and when is this?

3. Why does the speaker say this? -

***C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences***:

1. It is Marshal Strakencz's idea for the King to ride through the old part of town alone.
2. All the people smile and cheer to the King.

***8-Write an e-mail*** to your American friend, Tom, telling him how he can enjoy his visit to Egypt:

***9- A) Translate into Arabic:***

 The 20th century will be remembered for its scientific revolution. Our age is the age of the atom, space, and revolutionary medical achievements. Therefore conferences are organized to apply and make use of these achievements.

 ***B) Translate into English:***

**1- يجب أن نستخدم التكنولوجيا الحديثة فى جميع مجالات الحياة و خاصة الإنتاج.**

**2- ان ارتفاع الاسعار يرهق ميزانية البيوت المصرية ويجعلنا تتخلي عن كثير من السلع الكمالية.**

***Test six***

***1- Respond to each of the following situations:***

1. You want to make tea the English way. Ask your friend for advice.
2. You ask your mother for instructions to operate the vacuum cleaner.
3. You are asked how to make tea. Give instructions
4. You are asked how to operate the coffee machine.

***2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:***

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

1- A: Could you show me how to make a cup

 of tea?

B: First put a spoonful of tea in a cup. Then

 Add boiling water and sugar and stir it.

 2- A: Passport and tickets, please.

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

 B: Here you are.

 A: Have a safe trip.

 B: Thank you.

***3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

1. Our favourite musical ………………. is the piano

a) play b) instrument c) equipment d) device

1. I collect postcards which I keep in a ……………… box.

a) paper b) card c) cardboard d) wood

1. The river can be used by many ships because of its ……… .

a) wide b) width c) widening d) widened

1. We can tell the age of a tree by counting the rings in the …….

 a) leaf b bark c) truck d) trunk

1. Scientists tell the age of a tree by ………… the rings in the trunk.

a) calculating b) counting c) adding d) widening

1. The function of the …… is to hold the tree in the ground.

a) seed b) root c) trunk d) leave

1. The …………… is the hard outside part of a tree.

a) branch b) root c) bark d) trunk

1. …………… is the liquid that carries food in trees.

a) sap b) soup c) soap d) oil

1. If water ………… to 100° c, it boils.

a) will heat b) is heated c) heats d) has heated

1. If you work hard, you …………… well in the test.

a) would do b) could do c) might do d) will do

1. If she ……………hard, she will win next week's race.

a) trains b) will train c) trained d) had trained

1. If I …………… for too long, I get a headache.

a) will read b) had read c) would read d) read

1. Your train leaves in ten minutes. If you hurry, you …………… it.

a) are catching b) would catch c) will catch d) catch

1. If I am thirsty, I ………. Water.

a) will drink b) would drink c) am drinking d) drank

1. If I have any free time tomorrow, I ……….. for a walk in the park.

a) went b) go c) ‘d go d) ‘ll go

1. ………… you work harder, you’ll fail your exam.

 a) If b) Unless c) When d) As

***4-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:***

1. The table is two metres in long.
2. If you heat water, it melts.
3. The knife doesn't cut very well. I need to sharp it.
4. I read if there will be nothing on TV.
5. If you will freeze water, it turns to ice.
6. If you will call me, I will give you the address.

***5-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

 Doctors do not always know what causes high blood pressure medically called hypertension. But we know a few things about this disease. For example, men’s hypertension rates are much greater than women's. Besides the disease usually begins in middle or old age and it sometimes runs in families.

 Many people have high blood pressure without knowing **it** because there are usually no obvious symptoms. If you want to know if "you have blood pressure, you have to ask your doctor to check it for you.

 If you have high blood pressure, you have to look for a solution. If you are heavy, losing weight can sometimes help. Some people's blood pressure goes down when they give up salt. Others can improve by learning how to relax and make the fullest use of the right kind of exercise. Fortunately, it is possible to control high blood pressure today with proper medicine. High blood pressure can lead to serious problems such as heart diseases, so it is very important to control it.

***A) Answer the following Questions:***

1. What should a person do to keep his blood pressure normal?
2. Why is it very important to control high blood pressure?
3. Which sex is higher in hypertension rates male or female?

***B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:***

4- Hypertension requires ...............salt in food.

 a) more b) less c) most d) much

5-The underlined pronoun “**it**” means ………………………

 a) a disease b) blood c) pressure d) hypertension

***6-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

 Perhaps because of their constant دائمpresence وجود, most of us rarely think of the importance of trees in our lives.  We may take them for granted, or see them as mere decorations.  Trees, however, benefit our environment and provide us medicines. They provide shade in summer and shelter in winter.  In fact, trees planted around our homes help reduce heating and cooling costs.  During summer, trees can block تحجب the sun and have a refrigerating تبريد effect on us and our homes, and during the winter months, trees can keep us warmer by protecting us from wind and snow. Trees absorb يمتص harmful chemicals such as carbon monoxide and in turn give off oxygen. As well, they filter ترشح and trap تحجب pollutants مواد ملوثة such as smoke, dust, and ash رماد making our air cleaner.

 Apple, pear كمثرى, and orange trees are just a few of the types of trees that provide us with nourishment تغذية.  In addition to food, trees are also a constant source of medicine for the human race. For centuries the Chinese have used tea made from ginkgo seeds بذور الجنكة as a cure for كعلاج لـ respiratory التنفس illnesses, such as asthma الربو.  In more modern times, ginkgo leaf extract has been used as a treatment for Alzheimer and depression.  The Native Americans use Aspen الحور الرجراج bark for reducing fever and fighting influenza.

* 1. ***Give short answers to the following questions:***
1. Trees provide us with shade in summer and shelter in winter. Explain.
2. How do trees reduce air pollution?
3. Mention some types of trees that provide us with nourishment?
	1. ***Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

4- Most of us rarely think of the importance of trees in our lives because……….

a) we always see trees b) we rarely see trees

c) we hardly see trees d) there are no trees

5-The Americans use ……… for reducing fever and fighting influenza.

a) ginkgo seeds b) the tea tree

c) Aspen bark d) orange trees

7) (A) Answer the following questions:

1. Does the Princess know that this is not the real King? What does she

 say about him?

1. Why do Rassendyll and Sapt need a permit to leave the city?
2. How do they get a permit from the King?
3. What does Fritz do while Sapt and Rassendyll go to Zenda?

B)Read following quotation and answer the questions:

***"You mustn't try too hard. I'm not sure it was a good idea to ride alone through the old town. Duke Michael won't like it if you become too popular with his people, you know."***

1. Who says this to whom?
2. Where and when is this said?
3. Why did the person ride alone through the old town and why won't Michael like it if the person becomes too popular?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences then write them correctly:

1. Fritz thinks it is a good idea for Rassendyll "the King" to become popular with the people.
2. Sapt tells Fritz that he may let Michael into the King's bedroom.

***8-Write a paragraph of about 100 words on:***

***The importance of trees***

***9- A) Translate into Arabic:***

 Nothing is more ugly than a street without trees. Trees give us shade and green colour makes us feel at ease. They also purify the air as they give off oxygen by day. That's why we should do our best to spread the green colour all over our cities.

 ***B) Translate into English:***

**1- يجب على الحكومة تشجيع مواطنيها على زرع شجرة أو اثنتين أمام منازلهم.**

**2- علينا أن نتعامل بجدية مع مشكلة نقص المياه وإلا سوف نواجه الظمأ في المستقبل.**

***Test seven***

***1- Respond to each of the following situations:***

1. Your friend phoned you several times, but you didn't answer.
2. Your brother asks you how they built the Great Wall of China.
3. Someone asks you why the Pyramids were built.
4. You suddenly find out that there is no money in your pocket. You make a deduction.

***2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:***

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

 1- A: I’d like to send this letter to London, please?

 B: You have to pay L.E. 20.

 A: No problem. Here’s the money.

 2- A: Why are you late?

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

 B: The metro has broken down.

 A: But you are always late for the first lesson.

 B: I’m sorry, sir. I won’t be late again.

***3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

1. The quickest way for Sawsan to get to school is to ……… a train

a) go b) bring c) come d) take

1. That plant has been …………… so that it gets lots of light.

a) explored b) raised c) positioned d) put

1. The statue of Ramses II was ………………… out of stone.

a) covered b) carved c) uncovered d) discovered

1. The Great Wall of China was built to keep ………… enemies.

 a) up b) in c) down d) out

1. It was ………… that Egypt should lose one of its most important monuments.

a) advisable b) justifiable c) unthinkable d) unsafe

1. The quickest way for Sawsan to get to school is to …… a train.

a) go b) bring c) come d) take

1. Egypt has many amazing works of ………………… .

a) engineering b) engineer c) engine d) engineered

1. Part of the Cairo Metro runs in a …………… under the Nile.

a) tunnel b) channel c) hole d) canal

1. He ……… received my telegram. I’m not sure.

a) might b) must c) can’t d) can

1. Ola was at home all day yesterday. She …………… at work.

a) can’t have been b) must have been c) must be d) can’t

1. The telephone rang, but I didn’t hear it. I ……………… asleep.

a) must have been b) can have been c) must be d) can’t

1. He doesn’t look very happy. He ……….. failed the exam.

a) could b) must have c) can’t have d) had

1. He left his glasses at school yesterday. I’m hoping someone ………… found them.

a) must have b) might have c) can’t have d) can have

1. She didn’t see her brother this morning. He … the flat very early.

a) must have left b) can’t have left c) must leave d) can’t leave

1. No one is sure where Ali is, but we think he ………… gone to see his uncle.

a) might have b) must have c) can’t have d) must

1. They left two hours ago, so they …… arrived by now. It is not far.

 a) must b) can’t have c) must have d) can’t

***4-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:***

1. The statue of Ramses II is a very important Ancient Egyptian magnet.
2. People can waste lots of money by using the underground.
3. Abu Simbel is the site of two canals carved into a cliff.
4. You mustn’t have finished that book already.
5. Let’s try to find them. They can’t have went very far.
6. He can have rung yesterday. I’m not sure.

***5-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

 Ancient China was ruled by emperors who kept order and maintained حافظ على harmony انسجام as China prospered ازدهرت and Chinese culture flourished ازدهرت. The nomadic tribes such as the Mongols traded horses to their Chinese neighbors for things they could not produce themselves such as grain, silk and iron. The great differences between the two cultures often led to conflict صراع. When the nomads could not get what they wanted by trading, they would steal and plunder يسلب from the Chinese. Different emperors throughout the ages had different ways of dealing with the nomads. Some tried making peace treaties, some sent soldiers to fight the nomads بدو and some tried to encourage rules and regulations نظم for trading between the two cultures. Other emperors built walls to keep the nomadic invaders غزاة out of China.

 Qin Shi Huangdi, the first emperor of China, created a unified China by conquering the Warring متحاربة States. In order to defend his new unified country against invading nomads, he built the first long wall in China. More than 800,000 soldiers, peasants فلاحين and prisoners worked for 10 years to build **it**. Over the years, the wall fell into ruins and other walls were built by other emperors to keep out invaders. In 1449, the Mongols attacked China. The Chinese decided to build a wall to keep invaders out. The routes that the Mongols used to reach China were blocked with walls. Those walls were then connected with other sections of wall, thus creating the Great Wall of China.

***A) Answer the following Questions:***

1. What did the Mongols trade with the Chinese people?
2. How did different emperors throughout the ages deal with the nomads?
3. How did Qin Shi Huangdi defend China against invading nomads?

***B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:***

1. Qin Shi Huangdi created a unified China by…………

a) making peace treaties b) encouraging rules for trading

c) conquering the Warring States d) trading

1. The underlined pronoun “it” refers to ………… .

a) China b) the first long wall in China

c) unified China d)the emperor

***6-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

 Many people believe that the legend that there is a curse on the tomb of Tutankhamon. The tomb of Tutankhamon was discovered by lord carnarvon in 1920. **He** died from blood poisoning three months after opening the tomb. No one would have thought his death had anything to do with the tomb if it had not been for a letter from the writer Marie Corelli to the New York World newspaper. In this letter, she said that she owned a book which told the story of the curse. Not long after the death of lord carnarvon, an American, who had caught a cold while visiting the tom, also died.

 As time passed, the list of people who had been punished by the curse grew and for many people there is too much evidence for the story to be ignored. However, a number of facts have been forgotten. In 1982, an American policeman who had a heart attack claimed it was because he had spent time looking after the Tutankhamon Exhibition in San Francisco. He was not believed when it was discovered that another man who had actually slept in the tomb while guarding it for seven years was not only alive but in a good health. Thus the idea of the curse was proved to be a fallacy.

* 1. ***Give short answers to the following questions:***

1- What made people think that lord carnarvon’s death was caused by the curse of Tutankhamon?

1. Why did the man sleep in the tomb of Tutankhamon for seven years?
2. Who does the underlined word refer to?
	1. ***Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

5- Lord carnarvon died of ………………………………….

 a) the curse of the tomb b) blood pressure

 c) an accident d) The ginkgo seeds

6- The New York World is a ……………….

a) city b) skyscraper c) newspaper d) network

***7. Answer the following questions :***

1. Who else is riding to Zenda? Which way do they go at the fork in the road? Which way do Sapt and Rassendyll go?
2. What do you think the message "all is well" means?
3. What do Sapt and Rassendyll find inside the lodge?
4. What does Sapt want Rassendyll to do?

***B)Read following quotation and answer the questions:***

"We'll go back to Strelsau. The King will be back in the capital again tomorrow!"

1. Who says this to whom?
2. Where are they and what has happened?
3. How will the King be back in the capital tomorrow?

***C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences then write them correctly:***

1- They find Josef and Johann's mother killed in the cellar.

2- Sapt wants Rassendyll to leave Ruritania immediately.

***8-Write a paragraph of about 100 words on:***

 ***The importance of historical monuments***

***9- A) Translate into Arabic:***

 The government is trying to solve traffic problems by constructing new roads and flyovers. The number of vehicles is increasing every day. Roads are becoming too crowded for drivers to use.

 ***B) Translate into English:***

***1- يعتبر مترو الأنفاق واحدا من أعظم الانجازات الهندسية. و هو يساهم مساهمة عظيمة فى حل مشكلة المواصلات فى القاهرة الكبرى.***

***2- بدأت الحكومة المصرية حملة لاستعادة آثارها من الدول الأجنبية.***

***Test eight***

***1- Respond to each of the following situations:***

1. A friend asks you whether you would like to go somewhere together at the weekend.
2. The same friend does not want to go to the beach, but suggests the swimming pool.
3. A friend suggests that you join a book club together, but you would like to join a sports club.
4. A friend suggests going to the cinema in your town tomorrow. You are not sure.

***2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:***

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

1. A: What can I get for you?

B: Fried meat.

A: Anything else?

B: Mango juice.

1. A: I'd like to change some money, please.

 B: Certainly sir. Cash or traveller cheques?

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

 A: Traveller cheques.

 B: That's fine, sir. Please sign the cheques

 and show me your passport.

***3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

1. We ………… on their door three times, but they didn’t hear us.

a) visited b) called c) hit d) knocked

1. I get on well with all my ………at work, but they are not close friends.

a) people b) workers c) colleagues d) relatives

1. Wanting friends is part of human ……………. .

a) nature b) conflict c) will d) life

1. Their uncle is a scientist. He’s …………….. research into new forms of energy.

 a) making b) taking c) getting d) doing

1. I’m not happy. How about …………… to the beach?

a) gone b) going c) went d) go

1. I’d like to get a job in the medical ……………… .

a) work b) career c) occupation d) profession

1. He ……………… that he had made a big mistake.

a) admitted b) accepted c) asked d) refused

1. They stole all his important papers to ……………… him.

a) mail b) deliver c) blackmail d) block

1. She asked me whether …………… there before.

a) I had been b) I went c) I go d) had I been

1. Taha’s mother asked him where ………………… .

a) he had been b) had he been c) has he been d) he is

1. She promised she …………… me as soon as the plane landed.

a) will phone b) phoned c) would phone d) phone

1. At the weekend, my aunt asked me what I … since we last met

a) had been doing b) was doing c) have done d) did

1. He wanted to know whether anyone ……… the book he was reading.

a) had seen b) has seen c) sees d) saw

1. She wondered when ………… singing with the band.

a) had I begun b) I had begun c) did I begin d) do I begin

1. He wanted to know ……… she had got her treatment.

a) that b) whether c) whatever d) unless

1. I want to know how …………… her.

 a) have you helped b) had you helped c) do you help d) you helped

***4-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:***

1. What about go shopping this afternoon?
2. Is that someone hitting on our door? I’ll see who it is.
3. Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching confession.
4. I asked him where had he been all morning.
5. He asked me if I saw his newspaper.
6. She asked her friend weather she had finished her homework

***5-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

 I always hate going back to school after a holiday break. I am not sure why. I am anxious to see my friends, I don’t have any overdue school assignments, but I still get that funny feeling in the pit of my stomach. Has something changed? Do all my friends still feel the same way? What clothes should I wear today? Everyone will wear something new, I am sure of that.

 My biggest conflict is in my head. Part of me says, “Be your own person!” Another part of me just wants to fit into the crowd. My mom says that high school is like this, but college will be the opposite. She says I'll meet many people with different interests, and find groups that I want to be with. I am looking forward to that freedom, but I have one more year of high school and this is my reality right now.

 As much as my friends and I like to think we are above all the peer pressures and social “rules” of our school, we all know we are very much controlled by it. We wear our hair the same way, wear the same brand clothes, and even have to use the same perfume. We basically clone ourselves because we don’t want to be different. Yet, deep down we would like to shout, “Look at me! This is who I am!"

***A) Answer the following Questions:***

1. How does the writer describe how her body is reacting to her uneasiness about returning to school?
2. What is the writer’s biggest conflict?
3. Why does the writer and his friends clone themselves?

***B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:***

1. The writer believes her greatest conflict is in her …………… .

 a) closet b) friends c) school d) head

1. The writer feels that to be accepted by her peers she must ….

 a) take a holiday break in Bermuda d) none of these

 c) make exceptional grades b) be a clone of her classmates.

***6-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

 Eat healthy food and have a healthy body. Now, we know that there is also healthy food for your brain. Eat healthy food and have a healthy mind. New research clearly shows the link between diet and mental health.

 There has been a campaign to improve school meals. A head teacher of a school banned junk food and started serving healthy food. This research shows that the students' behaviour in class has been a lot better. They became calmer and they learn and concentrate more.

 A mental health foundation (M.H.F) has started a campaign "Feeding Minds" to publicize its own research. This research shows that our diets have changed a lot and the level of mental illness has increased, unhealthy diet can cause depression and insomnia.

 The last part of the research concerns the Mediterranean diet. Scientists knew that this diet (fruit, vegetables, fish and olive oil) helps you live longer. It also prevents a serious mental disease "Alzheimer" that affects the elderly.

 So, what does this research suggest to you? To improve your memory, eat salmon. To fight insomnia, eat nuts. If depression is a problem, eat brown rice. If you worry about your later years, cook with olive oil.

* 1. ***Give short answers to the following questions:***
1. Mention the campaigns' targets of the school and the MHF?
2. What does the underlined word "they" refer to?
3. How are nuts helpful for our health?
	1. ***Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

5- The following diseases are all mental except ………… .

 a) Alzheimer b) Depression c) Insomnia d) Blood Pressure

6- The Mediterranean diet includes ……………….

 a) junk food b) meat and rice c) fast food d) fish and olive oil

***7- a)Answer the following questions :***

1. What does Sapt plan to do if the real King is dead?
2. Why do Michael's men have spades? What does it mean that they were going to "hide their evil work"?
3. What does Rassendyll mean that some of those evil men should join Josef?

4- Why does Sapt say to the servant at the secret door "All young men like to ride their horses now and then, so why not the King?"

***B)Read following quotation and answer the questions:***

***"You're mad! The plan's too dangerous!"***

1. Who says this to whom?
2. Where are they

3- What is the dangerous plan?

**C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences then write them correctly:**

1- The Duke's men come to the hunting lodge to kill Sapt and Rassendyll.

2- Rassendyll finds the work of being a King easy.

***8-Write a paragraph of about 100 words on:***

***“Why is physical activity important for you?”***

***9- A) Translate into Arabic:***

 Some people prefer the simple and healthy life of the country. There, they avoid the smoke of factories, the speed of city life and the crowded means of transport. They also enjoy the fresh country air and the beauty of nature.

 ***B) Translate into English:***

***1- يجب تدعيم المنتجات المصرية و تحسينها لكي تنافس المنتجات الأجنبية.***

***2- يمارس الشباب أنواعا كثيرة من الرياضة التي تنمى عقله و جسمه.***

***Test nine***

***1- Respond to each of the following situations:***

1. Someone says that reading books is a waste of time. Disagree, giving a reason.
2. A friend asks you what you think about the last football World Cup matches.
3. Someone asks you where your friend Ali is. You are almost certain he is on holiday.
4. A friend suggests that you go on a picnic together. Suggest something else.

***2- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:***

1. A: Can I help you, sir?

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

 B: I’d like to have my car filled, please.

 A: How much?

 B: 10 litres, please.

1. A: Can I help you, madam?

B: Do you do watch-repairs?

**Place** :…………

**Speaker A**:………..

**Speaker B**:………..

**Function** :…………

 A: Yes, of course.

 B: My watch stopped. Could you examine it?

 A: Yes, but you’ll have to leave it.

***3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:***

1. Too much sun can be ………………….

a) respectable b) harmful c) unthinkable d) in conflict

1. Accidents ……… more frequently when the roads are busy.

a) take part b) come in c) cause d) occur

1. Lightning is a dangerous but natural ……………….

a) sight b) response c) eclipse d) phenomenon

1. Did the ever discover the ………… of the fire?

 a) reason b) purpose c) cause d) explanation

1. Unless you look at a solar eclipse through special glasses, you will ……… blind.

a) go b) get c) turn d) come

1. …………… waves were crashing on the shore.

a) Tall b) High c) Cruel d) Heavy

1. A …………… of lightning can heat the air around it to more than 30,000 ° C.

a) Crash b) Clap c) Flash d) Splash

1. Somalia is suffering a ……There has been no rain for a long time.

a) drought b) doubt c) draught d) draft

1. If you had come ten minutes later, I ……………………… .

a) would have left b) will leave c) leave d) would leave

1. If you …………… earlier, you wouldn’t have missed your train.

a) would have left b) leave c) had left d) left

1. If you mix red and yellow paint, you …………… orange

a) will get b) get c) would get d) got

1. If I …………… this essay tonight, I’ll go to the cinema.

a) finish b) had finished c) would finish d) finished

1. If I ……………… you, I’d tell him the truth.

a) had been b) have been c) am d) were

1. I ……………… out if it is stormy. a) wouldn’t have gone

b) won’t go c) wouldn’t go d) hadn’t gone

1. ……………. he understand the lesson if he read the summary?

a) Will b) Did c) Would d) Can

1. If you heat water to 100 º C, it ……………………… .

 a) could boil b) will boil c) would boil d) boils

***4-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:***

1. How in earth is it possible to irrigate the desert?
2. London is in the southern of England.
3. The match was cancelled because of high rains.
4. If it had been too hot, we wouldn’t go to the beach.
5. The accident wouldn’t happen if he hadn’t been using his mobile phone.
6. What would have happened if he left the meeting?

***5-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

Your thoughts and feelings are important, so communicating them is vital. You are more likely to get what you want if you can ask in a direct open way. Even if you don't get your way, you'll feel stronger in yourself as a result. Consequently, increase your communication skills by writing down your views and desires. Say them to yourself in the mirror or record them on a cassette. By practice, you'll feel less nervous when you really have to speak up. Learn to voice your feelings – no one else will do it for you. In addition, the way we use our bodies conveys even more about our feeling than the things we say. Therefore, think how you use your body when talking: direct eye contact, upright posture, emphasizing gestures and a lively tone of your voice are signs of assertiveness. Eventually, observe others and think what your body is saying.

***Answer the following questions:***

1- What is the best way through which you can get what you want?

2- How can you improve your communication skills?

3-What is the writer's purpose in writing this article?

***Choose the correct answer:***

4- The way we use our bodies

 a- is less important than speaking. b- is not important at all.

 c- doesn't convoy any messages.

 d- Is very important in communication.

5- All these sentences are true except

a- Our thoughts and feelings are important,

b- You should observe others and think what our bodies are saying,

c- The others will teach you to express your feelings,

d- You'll feel stronger in yourself if you expressed your feelings so much.

***6-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:***

During the last fifty years, psychologists have made us believe that differences-between- men-and women are mainly due to the way we are brought up. According to this theory, women can be trained to do jobs that men traditionally do, and men can and should, become more domesticated. They should be more communicative and emotional. But two new books say that, according to recent scientific research, gender differences exist because men's and women's brains work completely differently and their biological differences mean that they can never think or behave in the same way. Because the two sides of a woman's brain are better connected, women are generally more talkative and more fluent than men. Women solve problems by talking about them, and in a crisis, they usually want to discuss the situation and their feelings, while men tend to interrupt and offer solutions, which isn't what women want at all.

***Answer the following questions:***

1 - Why do men and women behave differently?

2- What does the underlined pronoun "them" refer to?

3- How do Women solve problems?

***Choose the correct answer:***

4- Women are better with words because......

 a-they are biologically prepared to do that.

 b- They speak less than men.

 c- This is the way they are brought up.

 d- they like talking.

5- The underlined word "domesticated" means

 a-be a pet b-taming an animal

 c- dominant d- to do work at home

***7- Answer the following questions :***

1. Why does Rassendyll use a new servant who has never met the real King? Who is the servant replacing?
2. Who are the Six Men? Where are they from? Why are only three in Strelsau?
3. Rassendyll decides to keep some of his plans secret from Sapt and Fritz. What are those plans?
4. Why does he visit the Princess? What does he do on the way? How do these things make him more popular?

***B) Read following quotation and answer the questions:***

***"Now remember, say nothing about this. All young men like to ride their horses now and then, so why not the King?"***

1. Who says this to whom?

2. Where is the speaker coming from and who is with him?

3. Why does the speaker say this?

***C) Complete the following sentences :***

1. Rassendyll wants to make Michael angry by not asking him to enter

 the room.

1. Rassendyll's hand is hurt because he was bitten by an animal.

***8-Write a paragraph of about 100 words on:***

 ***“What happens when nature gets angry?”***

***9- A) Translate into Arabic:***

 A wise educational policy directs education towards fulfilling the needs of society. It also deals with its current and future problems. This leads to the welfare of both the individual and the society.

 ***B) Translate into English:***

***1- لقد تأثرت السياحة المصرية بشكل سيئ من الهجوم المتكرر للقروش على السياح.***

***2- من حقك أن تعبر عن رأيك بحرية ولكن يجب أن تحترم حرية الآخرين.***