

$$\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \end{pmatrix}}_{r'} = \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}}_R \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}}_r \Rightarrow r' = Rr$$

$$: \quad) \cdot 1 = \quad |R|=1$$

.(

(C_n)

$$C_n = C\left(\frac{2\pi}{n}\right), \quad \pi = 180^\circ$$

$$C_n^n = E$$

$$1- C_3 = C\left(\frac{360^\circ}{3}\right) = C(120),$$

$$2- C_n^2 = C_n C_n = C_n C\left(\frac{2\pi}{n}\right) = C\left(2\frac{2\pi}{n}\right) = C\left(\frac{4\pi}{n}\right),$$

$$3- C_n^n = C\left(n\frac{2\pi}{n}\right) = C(2\pi) = E,$$

$$(C_n^m)^{-1} = C\left(2\pi - \frac{2\pi m}{n}\right) = C\left(\frac{2\pi(n-m)}{n}\right) = C_n^{n-m}$$

$$1- (C_4^3)^{-1} = C_4,$$

$$2- (C_6^5)^{-1} = C_6,$$

(σ_v, σ_h)

-

P(x, y, z)

:

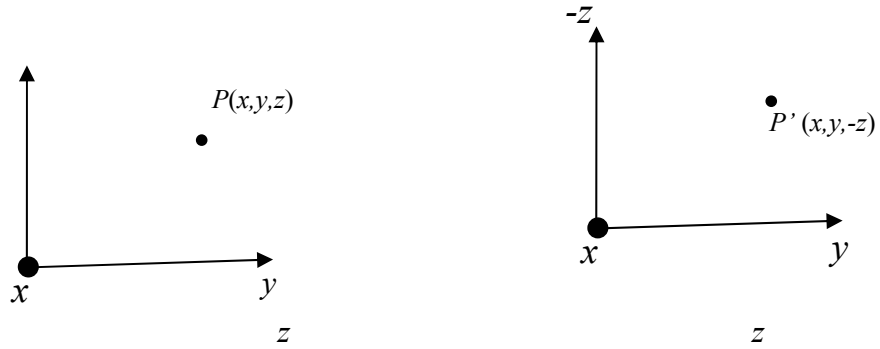
)

.(z)

xy

:(

z



:

$$\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \end{pmatrix}}_{r'} = \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}}_B \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}}_r \Rightarrow r' = B r$$

.1 = $|R|=1 \quad |B|=-1$

$$\sigma_h = \sigma_{xy}$$

. xy
) ()

$$) \cdot \sigma^2 = \sigma\sigma = E \quad ($$

$$. (\sigma_v$$

$$. (S_n = C_n \sigma_h)$$

$$(S_n = \sigma_h C_n)$$

-

) n ()

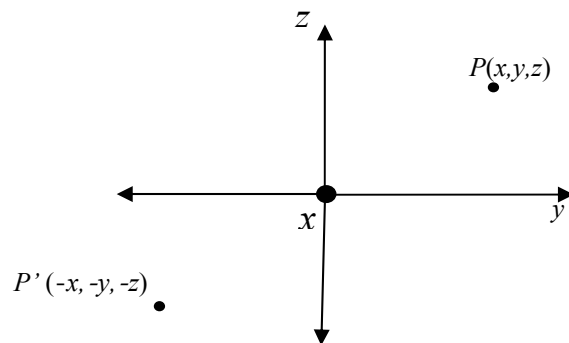
$$\frac{2\pi}{n}$$

$$C_n \quad \sigma_h$$

$$\sigma_h C_n = C_n \sigma_h$$

.()

$$(I = S_2 = \sigma_h C_2 = C_2 \sigma_h)$$



$$\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \end{pmatrix}}_{r'} = \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}}_B \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}}_r \Rightarrow r' = Br$$

.3 - = $|B| = -1$

:
-1

$$(I\sigma_h = C_2, \quad IC_2 = \sigma_h)$$

$$\sigma_h^2 = E \quad C_2^2 = E$$

$$\sigma_h \quad C_2 \quad 1 \quad -2$$

() :

$$\varphi \quad -1$$

$$2\varphi$$

$$\underbrace{U_2'}_{\text{second rotation}} \underbrace{U_2}_{\text{first rotation}} = C(2\varphi)$$

$$\varphi \quad "C" \quad -2$$

$$.2\varphi$$

$$\underbrace{\sigma_v'}_{\text{second reflection}} \underbrace{\sigma_v}_{\text{first reflection}} = C(2\varphi)$$

$$\underbrace{\sigma_v}_{\text{second reflection}} \underbrace{\sigma_v'}_{\text{first reflection}} = C(-2\varphi)$$

$$\sigma_v' \sigma_v' \sigma_v = \sigma_v' C(2\varphi) \Rightarrow \sigma_v = \sigma_v' C(2\varphi)$$

		E
$\left(\frac{2\pi}{n}\right)$		C_n
		σ
		i
$\left(\frac{2\pi}{n}\right)$	-	S_n

():

أمثلة للمركبات الجزيئية قطبية (d_2 , H_2)

⑤ جزيء (HCl)

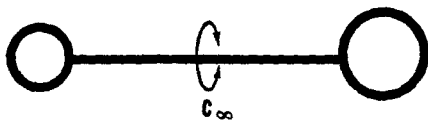


Fig. 2-6

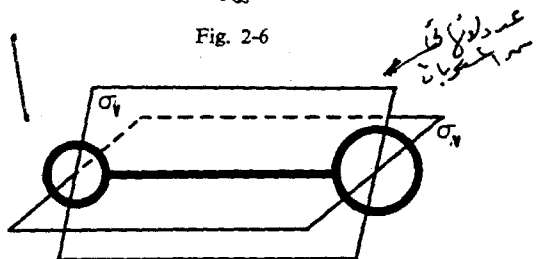


Fig. 2-7

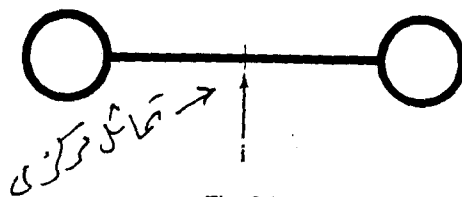


Fig. 2-1

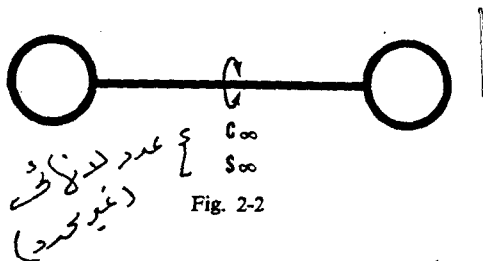


Fig. 2-2

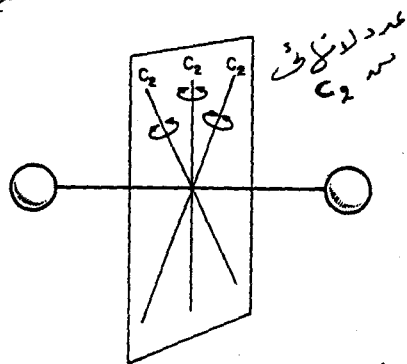


Fig. 2-3

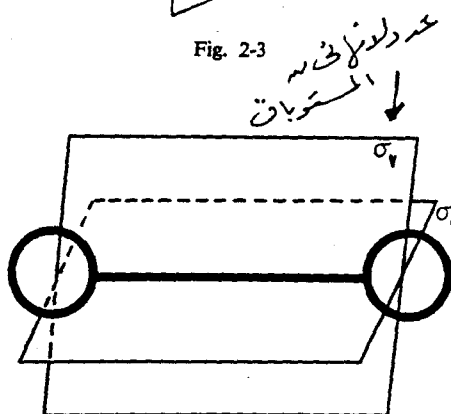


Fig. 2-4

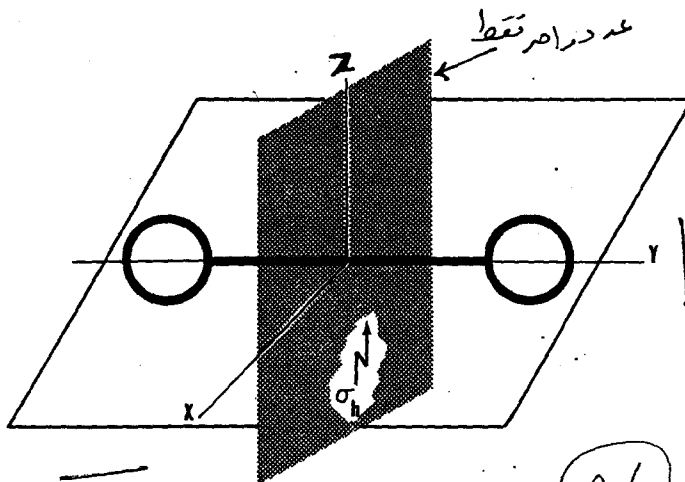


Fig. 2-5

(Ab)

٣- جزئی سمبٹوی کی بصورت (BF_3) AB_3

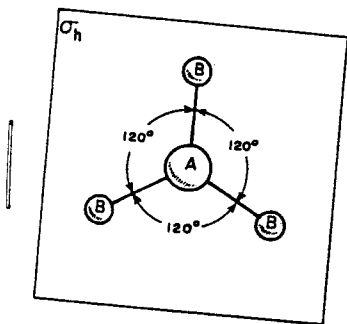


Fig. 2-12

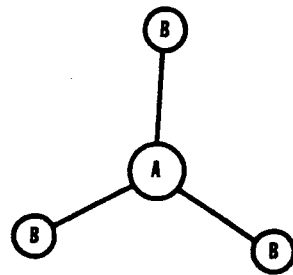


Fig. 2-8

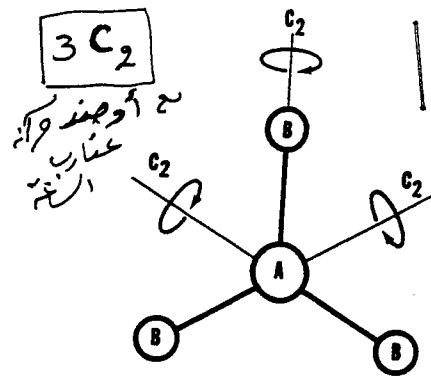


Fig. 2-9

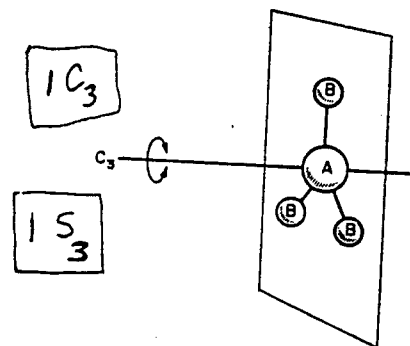
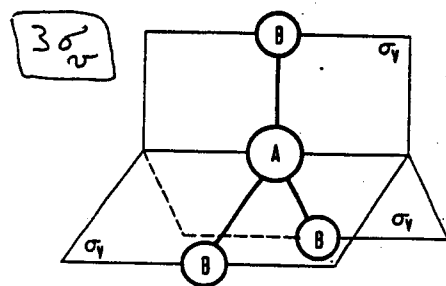


Fig. 2-10

II



٤- جزئى بهيئتوى على الصيغة AB_2 (H_2O)

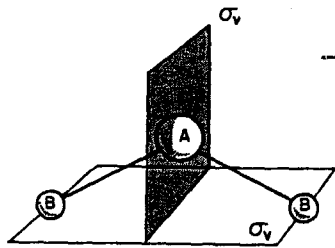


Fig. 2-14

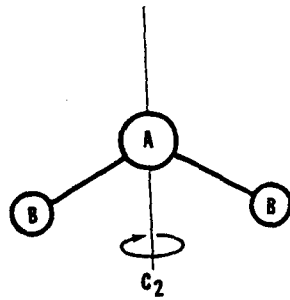


Fig. 2-13

$1 C_2$
 $2 \sigma_v$?

٥- جزئى بهيئتوى على الصيغة AB_3 (NH_3)

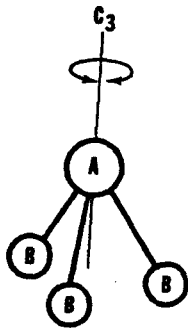


Fig. 2-15

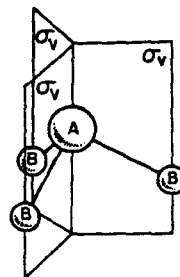
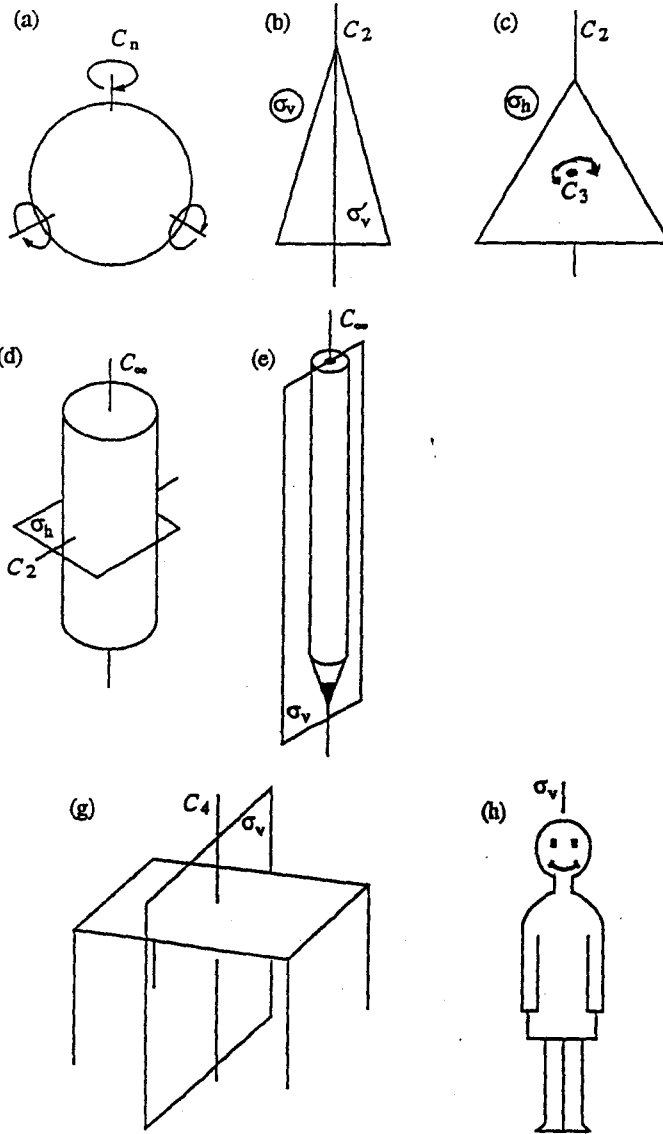


Fig. 2-16

$1 C_3$
 $3 \sigma_v$

III

٦ جزئى بهيئتوى



(a) Sphere: an infinite number of symmetry axes; therefore R_3 .
 كرتة
 كل من دري اساقية

(b) Isosceles triangle: E, C_2, σ_v , and σ_v' ; therefore C_{2v} .

(c) Equilateral triangle: E, C_3, C_2, σ_h
 مثلث متساوي
 الارتفاع
 D_3
 D_{3h}

(d) Cylinder: $E, C_{\infty}, C_2, \sigma_h$; therefore $D_{\infty h}$.
 قلم
 صاف
 صبي

(e) Sharpened pencil: E, C_{∞}, σ_v ; therefore $C_{\infty v}$.

(g) Square table: $E, C_4, 4\sigma_v$; therefore C_{4v} .
 طاولة مربعة

Rectangular table: $E, C_2, 2C_2'$; therefore C_{2v} .
 طاولة مستطيلة

(h) Person: E, σ_v (approximately); therefore C_s .
 شخص

IV

A10

$$(G = \{I, E, C_n, S_n, \dots\})$$

$$(G, \circ)$$

$$. a, b \in G \quad a \circ b \in G$$

$$. a, b, c \in G \quad a \circ (b \circ c) = (a \circ b) \circ c \quad ()$$

$$. a \in G \quad E \circ a = a \circ E \quad E \in G$$

$$. a \in G \quad a^{-1} \circ a = a \circ a^{-1} = E \quad a^{-1} \in G \quad a \in G$$

$$. a, b \in G \quad a \circ b = b \circ a \quad ()$$

$$G = \{E, S_2 = I\}$$

$$G = \{E, \sigma_h\}$$

x	E	I		x	E	σ_h
E	E	I		E	E	σ_h
I	I	E		σ_h	σ_h	E

$$) \quad ()$$

$$. G \quad : H ()$$

$$. h < g \quad g \quad G \quad h \quad H$$

$$. ()$$

$$B \quad A$$

$$: M$$

$$B = M^{-1}AM \Rightarrow MB = AM \Rightarrow A = MBM^{-1}$$

$$B = M^{-1}AM \quad .A \quad B \quad B \quad A \quad -$$

$$.A = M^{-1}AM \quad , \quad -$$

$$.A = N^{-1}BN : \quad N \quad -$$

$$. \quad C \quad B \quad C \quad B \quad A \quad -$$

◦	E	A	B	C	D	F
E	E	A	B	C	D	F
A	A	E	D	F	B	C
B	B	F	E	D	C	A
C	C	D	F	E	A	B
D	D	C	A	B	F	E
F	F	B	C	A	E	D

$$\{E\}, \{D, F\}, \{A, B, C\}$$

:

$$E^{-1}AE = A;$$

$$A^{-1}AA = A;$$

$$B^{-1}AB = BAB = BD = C;$$

$$C^{-1}AC = CAC = DC = B;$$

$$D^{-1}AD = FAD = FB = C;$$

⋮

$$f_4 = \frac{x-1}{x} \quad f_3 = 1-x \quad , \quad f_2 = \frac{1}{x} \quad , \quad f_1 = x \quad G = \{f_1, f_2, f_3, f_4, f_5, f_6\}$$

$$(G, \circ) \quad \cdot x \neq 1, 0 \quad f_6 = \frac{1}{1-x} \quad f_5 = \frac{x}{x-1}$$

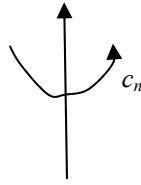
$$\cdot f, g \in G \quad (f \circ g)(x) = f(g(x))$$

$$(f_2 \circ f_4)(x) = f_2(f_4(x)) = f_2\left(\frac{x-1}{x}\right) = \frac{x}{x-1}$$

$$(f_4 \circ f_2)(x) = f_4(f_2(x)) = f_4\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) = \frac{\frac{1}{x}-1}{\frac{1}{x}} = 1-x$$

:()

\circ	f_1	f_2	f_3	f_4	f_5	f_6
f_1	f_1	f_2	f_3	f_4	f_5	f_6
f_2	f_2	f_1	f_6	f_5	f_4	f_3
f_3	f_3	f_4	f_1	f_2	f_6	f_5
f_4	f_4	f_3	f_5	f_6	f_2	f_1
f_5	f_5	f_6	f_4	f_3	f_1	f_2
f_6	f_6	f_5	f_2	f_1	f_3	f_4



" c_n " : \mathbb{C}_n -1
 c_n : n

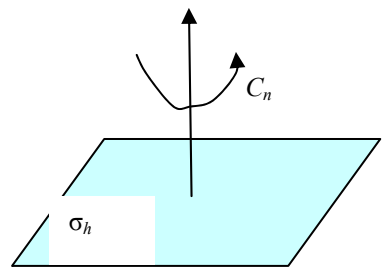
$$c_n c_n = c_n^2$$

$$c_n c_n^{n-1} = c_n^n = E$$

$$\mathbb{C}_n = \{E, c_n, c_n^2, \dots, c_n^{n-1}\}$$

1- $\mathbb{C}_3 = \{E, c_3, c_3^2\}$

2- $\mathbb{C}_4 = \{E, c_4, c_4^2, c_4^3\}$



n " c_n " : \mathbb{C}_{nh} -2
 σ_h c_n " σ_h "

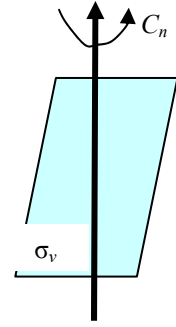
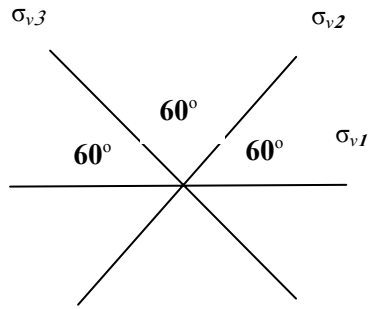
$$c_n c_n^{n-1} = c_n^n = E$$

$$\sigma_h \sigma_h = \sigma_h^2 = E$$

$$\mathbb{C}_{nh} = \{E, c_n, c_n^2, \dots, c_n^{n-1}, \sigma_h, c_n \sigma_h, \dots, c_n^{n-1} \sigma_h\}$$

1- $\mathbb{C}_{1h} = \{E, \sigma_h\}$

2- $\mathbb{C}_{2h} = \{E, c_2, \sigma_h, c_2 \sigma_h = I\}$



n " C_n " : C_{nv} -3
 σ_v " σ_v "

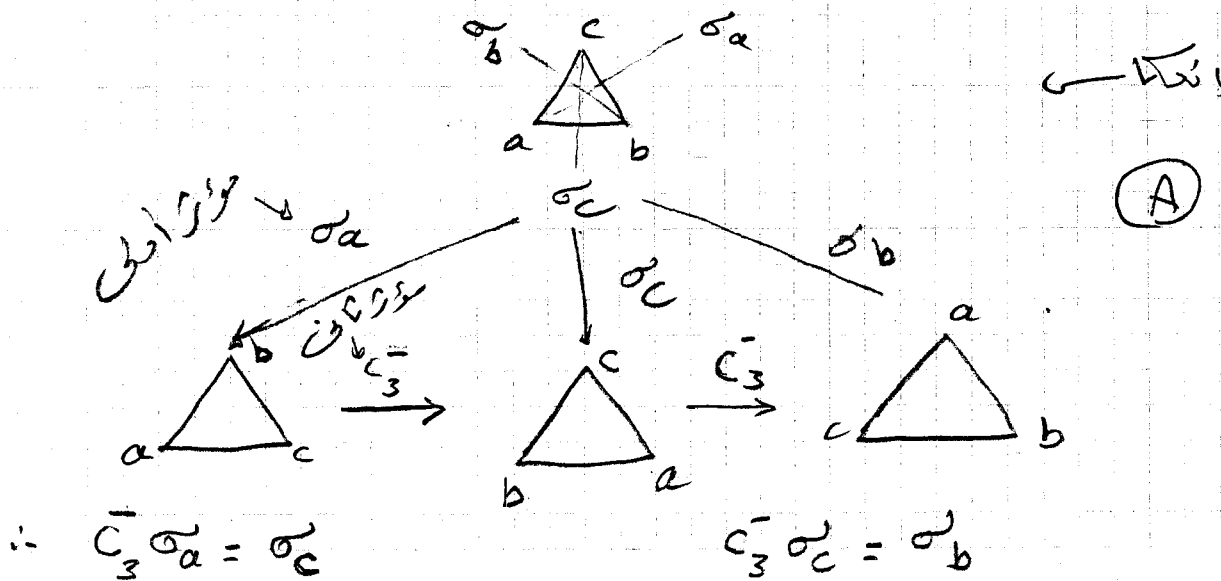
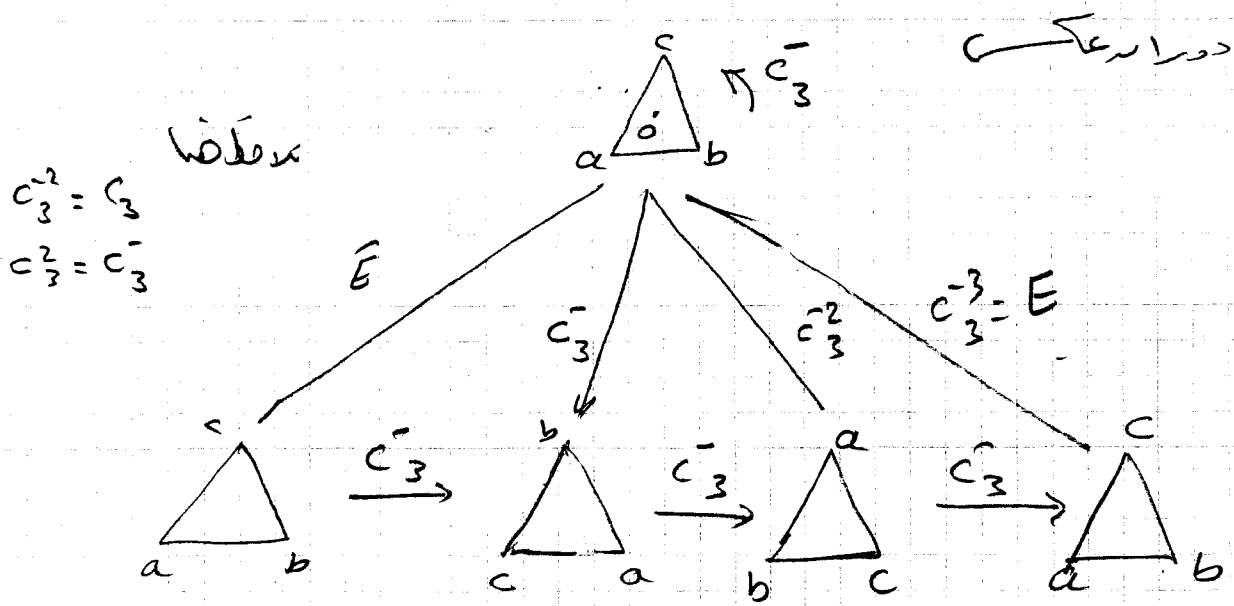
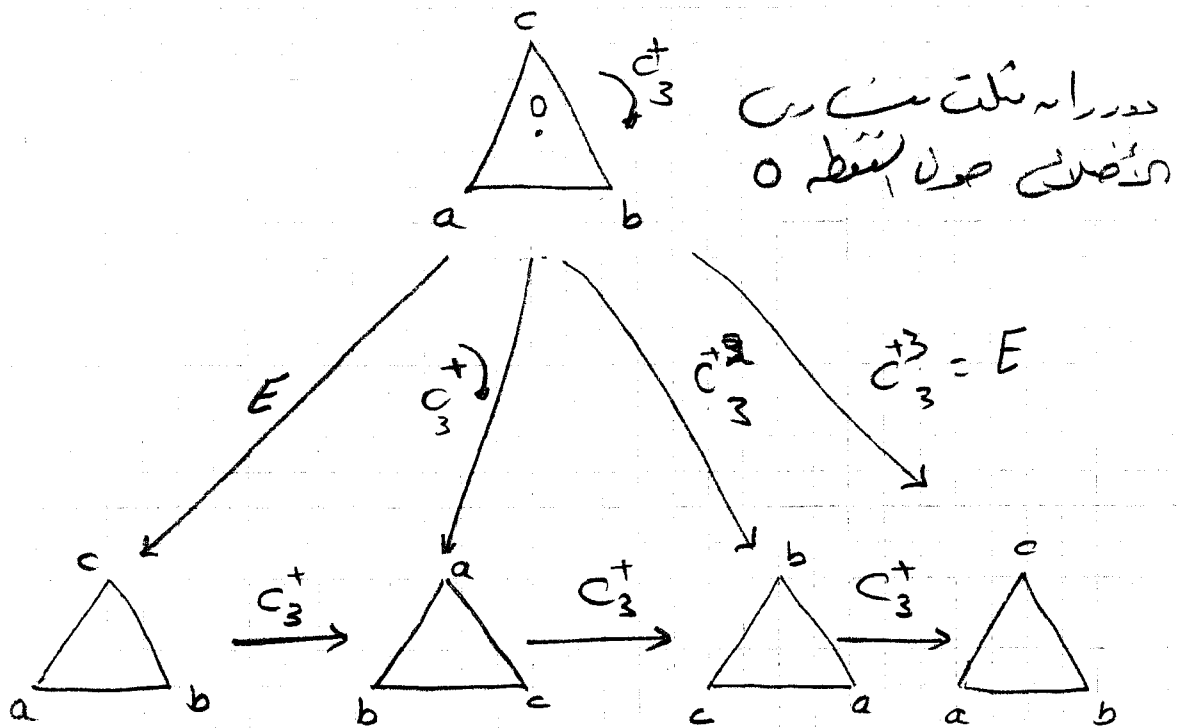
$$C_{nv} = \{E, C_n, C_n^2, \dots, C_n^{n-1}, \sigma_{v1}, \sigma_{v2}, \dots, \sigma_{vn}\}$$

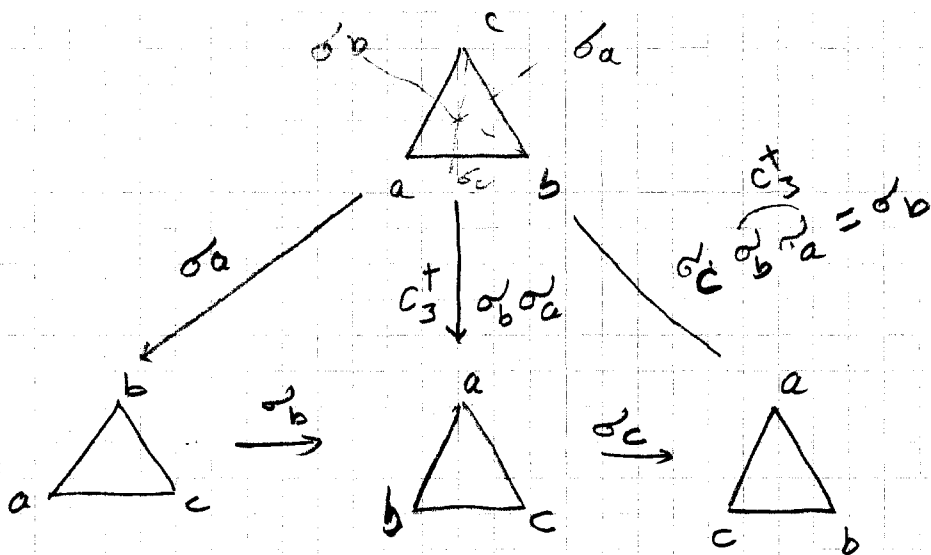
1- $C_{3v} = \{E, C_3, C_3^2, \sigma_{v1}, \sigma_{v2}, \sigma_{v3}\}$

$\{E\}, \{C_3, C_3^2 = C_3^{-1}\}, \{\sigma_{v1}, \sigma_{v2}, \sigma_{v3}\}$

2- $C_{4v} = \{E, C_4, C_4^2, C_4^3, \sigma_{v1}, \sigma_{v2}, \sigma_{v3}, \sigma_{v4}\}$

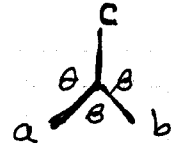
$\{E\}, \{C_4, C_4^3\}, \{C_4^2\}, \{\sigma_{v1}, \sigma_{v2}\}, \{\sigma_{v3}, \sigma_{v4}\}$





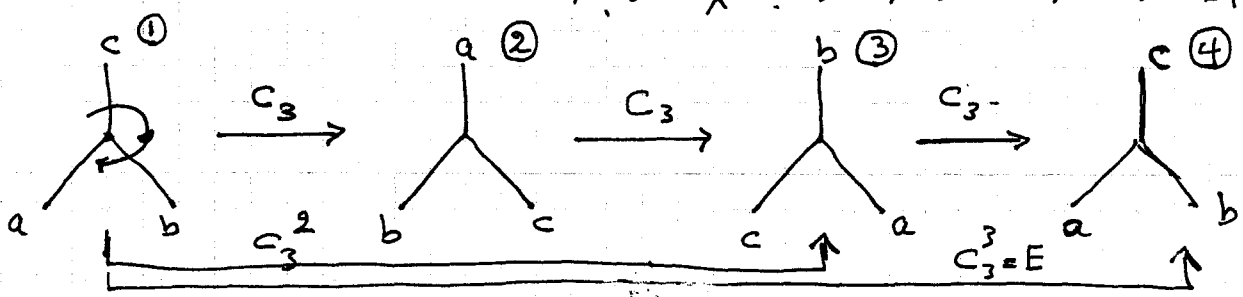
(B)

$\frac{2\pi}{3} = 120^\circ = \theta$

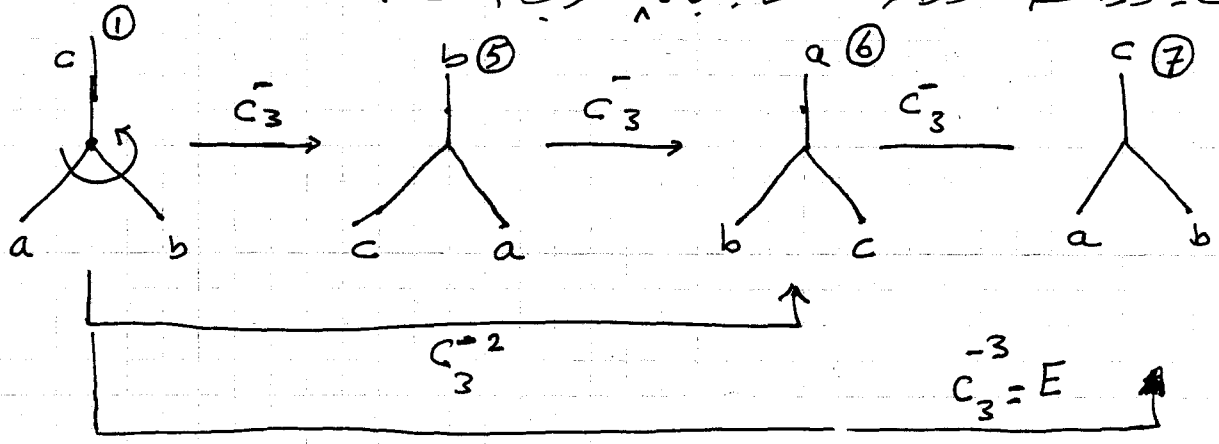


إدريس تأثير الدوران على تماثل الشكل

دوران دراسة الدوران في إتجاه عقارب الساعة



دوران الدراسة عكس إتجاه عقارب الساعة



تدور صفات تأثير

$C_3^{-2} = C_3$

تتطلب (2) و (6)

$C_3^{-1} = C_3^2$

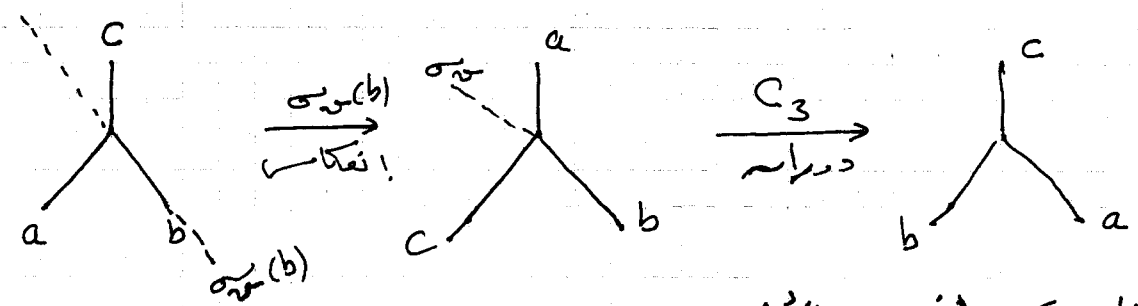
تتطلب (3) و (5)

$C_3^{-3} = C_3^3 = E$

تتطلب (4) و (7)

(C)

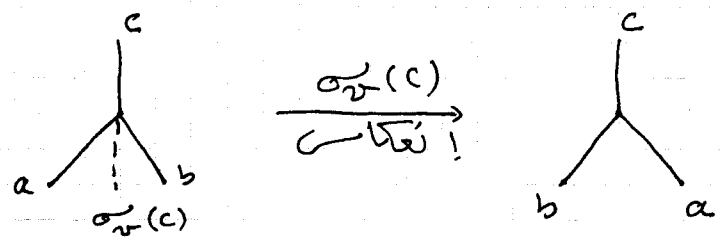
إدريس تأثير الدوران وإبديتكاسه على مستوى

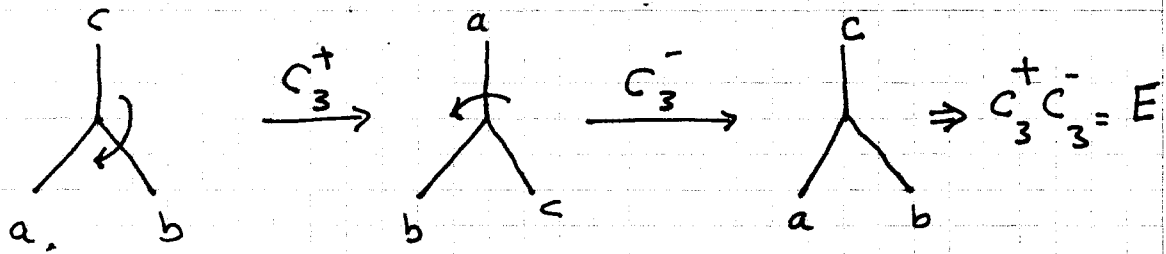


تدور ترتيب الضرب (التأثير)

$C_3 \sigma_v(b) = \sigma_v(c)$

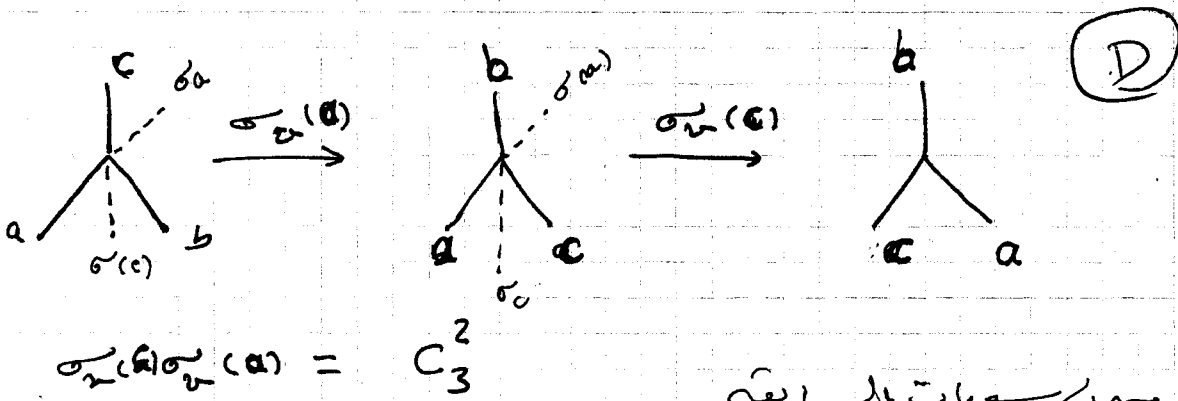
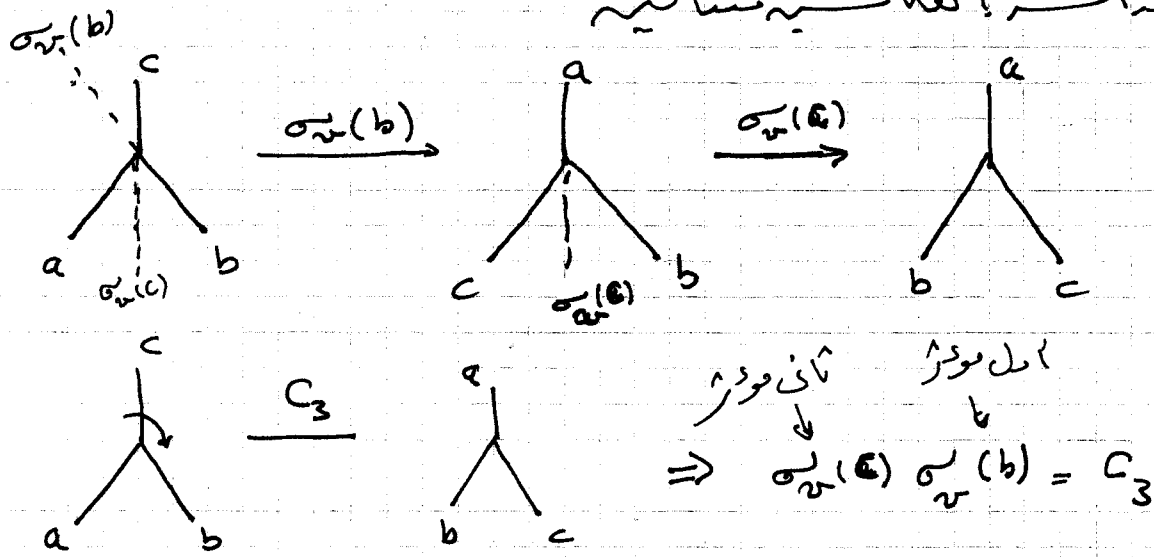
مرتبطه C3, sigma_v(b), sigma_v(c)





$$C_3^+ C_3^- = C_3^- C_3^+ = E$$

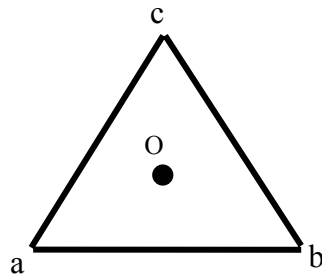
دراسة انعكاسية متتالية



هذه المجموعات الثلاث
تكوني جبراً للزوايا المحورية C_{3v}

$$C_{3v} = \{ E, C_3, C_3^2, \sigma_a, \sigma_b, \sigma_c \}$$

ملاحظة هامة جداً: مستوى الانعكاس يظل لا يتغير في الفراغ إلا بتغير
مع الانعكاس



120° O

120° O

ao

bo

co

$$G = C_{3v} = \{E, c_3, c_3^2, \sigma_a, \sigma_b, \sigma_c\}$$

c_3 σ_a $c_3\sigma_a$

C_{3v}	E	c_3	c_3^2	σ_a	σ_b	σ_c
E	E	c_3	c_3^2	σ_a	σ_b	σ_c
c_3	c_3	c_3^2	E	σ_c	σ_a	σ_b
c_3^2	c_3^2	E	c_3	σ_b	σ_c	σ_a
σ_a	σ_a	σ_b	σ_c	E	c_3	c_3^2
σ_b	σ_b	σ_c	σ_a	c_3^2	E	c_3
σ_c	σ_c	σ_a	σ_b	c_3	c_3^2	E

M	E	c_3	c_3^2	σ_a	σ_b	σ_c
M^{-1}	E	c_3^2	c_3	σ_a	σ_b	σ_c
$M^{-1}EM$	E	E	E	E	E	E
$M^{-1}c_3M$	c_3	c_3	c_3	c_3^2	c_3^2	c_3^2
$M^{-1}\sigma_aM$	σ_a	σ_c	σ_b	σ_a	σ_c	σ_b

$$(E); (c_3, c_3^2 = c_3^{-1}); (\sigma_a, \sigma_b, \sigma_c)$$

-4

$$\{E\}; \{E, c_3, c_3^2 = c_3^{-1}\}; \{E, \sigma_a\}; \{E, \sigma_b\}; \{E, \sigma_c\}$$

:

n

.(Identical particles)

n

\cdot
 $\cdot S_n$

$n!$ ()

: n

$$E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & \cdots & n \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & \cdots & n \end{pmatrix};$$

:

$$P_i = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & \cdots & n \\ i_1 & i_2 & 3 & \cdots & i_n \end{pmatrix};$$

$$n! = 3 \times 2 = 6$$

$$n = 3$$

:

:

$$p_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$p_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$p_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$p_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$p_6 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$p_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix};$$

:

-1

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

:

-2

$$p_3 p_6 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = p_5$$

$$p_6 p_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = p_4$$

.()

$$p_i p_j \neq p_j p_i$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 p_5 & & \\
 1 & & \\
 \downarrow & & \\
 3 & & \\
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{ccc}
 p_6 p_5 & & \\
 3 & & \\
 \downarrow & & \\
 3 & & \\
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{ccc}
 : & & \\
 p_6 & & \\
 : & P_i & P_i^{-1} & -3
 \end{array}$$

$$P_i^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} i_1 & i_2 & 3 & \cdots & i_n \\ 1 & 1 & 3 & \cdots & n \end{pmatrix};$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} :$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$: \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ x & y & z \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ x & y & z \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ z & x & y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow z = 1, \quad x = 2, \quad y = 3.$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ x & y & z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

: -4

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 & 5 & 4 & 6 & 8 & 7 & 9 \end{pmatrix} = (123)(45)(6)(78)(9)$$

:

$$B = (123)(45)(78)$$

$$(n=1 \rightarrow 9 :) n$$

: -5

$$D(p_3) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}; \quad D(p_2) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad D(E) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}; \quad ::$$

$$D(p_6) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad D(p_5) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad D(p_4) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

:

$$p_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = (1)(2)(3);$$

$$p_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = (1)(23);$$

$$p_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = (12)(3);$$

$$p_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = (123);$$

$$p_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = (132);$$

$$p_6 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = (13)(2);$$

:

\circ	p_1	p_2	p_3	p_4	p_5	p_6
p_1	p_1	p_2	p_3	p_4	p_5	p_6
p_2	p_2	p_1	p_5	p_6	p_3	p_4
p_3	p_3	p_4	p_1	p_2	p_6	p_5
p_4	p_4	p_3	p_6	p_5	p_1	p_3
p_5	p_5	p_6	p_2	p_1	p_4	p_3
p_6	p_6	p_5	p_4	p_3	p_2	p_1

$$(abc)^{-1} = c^{-1}b^{-1}a^{-1} \quad ; \quad -1$$

$$c^{-1} \quad d = abc \quad -1$$

$$dc^{-1} = abcc^{-1} \Rightarrow dc^{-1} = ab$$

$$dc^{-1}b^{-1} = abb^{-1} \Rightarrow dc^{-1}b^{-1} = a$$

$$dc^{-1}b^{-1}a^{-1} = aa^{-1} \Rightarrow d(c^{-1}b^{-1}a^{-1}) = E$$

$$d^{-1} = (abc)^{-1} = c^{-1}b^{-1}a^{-1}$$

:

-2

$$1- \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = (1245)(3) = (1245)$$

$$2- \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 7 & 6 & 5 \end{pmatrix} = (143)(2)(57)(6) = (143)(57)$$

$$3- [(14)(2)(3)]^{-1} = (41)(2)(3) = (14)(2)(3)$$

$$4- [(1437)(528)]^{-1} = (7341)(825)$$

$$5- (12345) = (145)(13)(12)$$

$$6- \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 3 & 6 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} = (134)(265)$$

$$Y_{lm}(\theta, \varphi)$$

$$|r\rangle$$

$$\theta$$

$$|r'\rangle$$

$$(x, y)$$

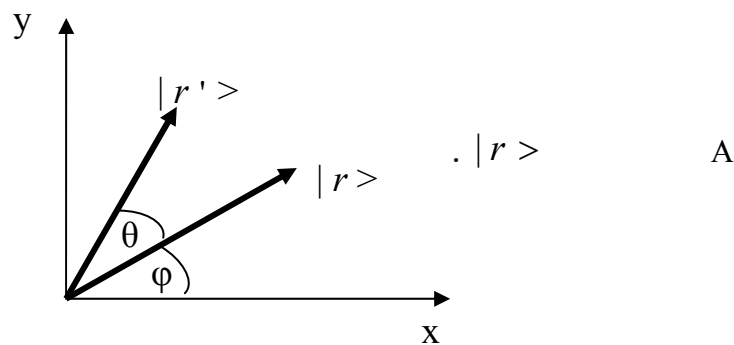
$$|r\rangle$$

$$z$$

$$.1$$

$$. |r| = |r'|$$

$$(x', y')$$



$$x' = r \cos(\theta + \varphi) = r(\cos \theta \cos \varphi - \sin \theta \sin \varphi) = x \cos \theta - y \sin \theta$$

$$y' = r \sin(\theta + \varphi) = r(\sin \theta \cos \varphi + \cos \theta \sin \varphi) = x \sin \theta + y \cos \theta$$

$$. x = r \cos \varphi; \quad y = r \sin \varphi$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta & 0 \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow |r'\rangle = R(\theta) |r\rangle$$

:

$$: \quad (\theta \rightarrow -\theta)$$

-1

$$\begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & \sin \theta & 0 \\ -\sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow |r'\rangle = R(-\theta) |r\rangle$$

$$, \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & \sin \theta & 0 \\ -\sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

-2

:

$$\begin{pmatrix} e^{i\theta} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{-i\theta} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

: θ z c_z

$$c_z = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\theta & \sin\theta & 0 \\ -\sin\theta & \cos\theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$a_{11}^2 + a_{12}^2 + a_{13}^2 = 1 \quad -1$$

-2

$$a_{11}a_{21} + a_{12}a_{22} + a_{13}a_{23} = 0$$

:

$$z \quad y \quad x \quad -1$$

$$\det(c_z) = a_{11}a_{22} - a_{21}a_{12} = 1 \quad -2$$

$$\text{trace}(c_z) = a_{11} + a_{22} + a_{33} \quad -3$$

$$f(x, y) = a(x^2 - y^2) \quad |r >$$

$$\theta = 45^\circ$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos 45^\circ & \sin 45^\circ & 0 \\ -\sin 45^\circ & \cos 45^\circ & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}$$

$$g(x', y') = -2ax'y'$$

$$f(3, 2) = 5a \quad x = 3, y = 2 \quad f(x, y)$$

$$g(5/\sqrt{2}, -1/\sqrt{2}) = 5 \quad x' = 5/\sqrt{2}, y' = -1/\sqrt{2}$$

$$g(x', y') = (x'^2 + y'^2) \quad f(x, y) = (x^2 + y^2)$$

$$c_2 = C\left(\frac{2\pi}{2}\right) = C(\theta = \pi) \quad :$$

$$c_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

z xy $\sigma(xy)$

$$\sigma(xy) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

i

$$i = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

θ z c_z s_z

z xy

$$s_z = \sigma(xy) c_z = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\theta & \sin\theta & 0 \\ -\sin\theta & \cos\theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\theta & \sin\theta & 0 \\ -\sin\theta & \cos\theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

E

$$E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

z xy

\mathbb{C}_{2h}	E	c_2	i	σ_h
E	E	c_2	i	σ_h
c_2	c_2	E	σ_h	i
i	i	σ_h	E	c_2
σ_h	σ_h	i	c_2	E

$$\begin{aligned}
A = \sigma_1 &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} & E &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} & : \\
D = c_3 &= \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & \sqrt{3} \\ -\sqrt{3} & -1 \end{pmatrix} & C = \sigma_3 &= \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & \sqrt{3} \\ \sqrt{3} & 1 \end{pmatrix} & B = \sigma_2 &= \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -\sqrt{3} \\ -\sqrt{3} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& & & & F = c_3^2 &= \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -\sqrt{3} \\ \sqrt{3} & -1 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

o	E	A	B	C	D	F
E	E	A	B	C	D	F
A	A	E	D	F	B	C
B	B	F	E	D	C	A
C	C	D	F	E	A	B
D	D	C	A	B	F	E
F	F	B	C	A	E	D

$$(E);(A,B,C);(D,F) \quad -2$$

$$E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad C_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \sigma(xz) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \sigma(yz) = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

\mathbb{C}_{2v}	E	c_2	$\sigma(xz)$	$\sigma(yz)$
E	E	c_2	$\sigma(xz)$	$\sigma(yz)$
c_2	c_2	E	$\sigma(yz)$	$\sigma(xz)$
$\sigma(xz)$	$\sigma(xz)$	$\sigma(yz)$	E	c_2
$\sigma(yz)$	$\sigma(yz)$	$\sigma(xz)$	c_2	E

$$\text{Trace}E = 3, \quad \text{Trace}c_2 = -1, \quad \text{Trace}\sigma(yz) = 1, \quad \text{Trace}\sigma(xz) = 1.$$

$$(E);(c_2);(\sigma(xz), \sigma(yz))$$

$$\sigma(xz)C_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \sigma(yz)$$

$$R = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{pmatrix} \quad : \mathbf{1}$$

$$|R - \lambda I| = \begin{vmatrix} \cos \theta - \lambda & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda_1 = e^{i\theta}, \quad \lambda_2 = e^{-i\theta} \quad : \mathbf{-1}$$

$$\lambda_1 = e^{i\theta} : \quad : \mathbf{-2}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta - e^{i\theta} & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta - e^{i\theta} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow ix_1 + x_2 = 0$$

$$x_2 = -i \quad x_1 = 1 \quad x_1, x_2$$

$$X_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -i \end{pmatrix} \quad X_1 = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -i \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ i \end{pmatrix} \quad \lambda_2 = e^{-i\theta}$$

$$X = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -i & i \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X^{-1}RX = \begin{pmatrix} e^{i\theta} & 0 \\ 0 & e^{-i\theta} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta & 0 \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|A - \lambda I| = \begin{vmatrix} 5-\lambda & 4 \\ 1 & 2-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda^2 - 7\lambda + 6 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \lambda_1 = 1, \lambda_2 = 6$$

$$\lambda_1 = 1 : \dots \quad -4$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 5-1 & 4 \\ 1 & 2-1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow x_1 + x_2 = 0$$

$$x_2 = -1$$

$$x_1 = 1$$

x_1, x_2

$$X_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X_1 = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{17}} \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_2 = 6$$

$$X_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X^{-1} = \frac{1}{5} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -4 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X^{-1}AX = X^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\cdot X \qquad \qquad \qquad A$

$GL(2)$ -1

$$x' = a_1x + a_2y;$$

$$y' = a_3x + a_4y,$$

:

$$\begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 & a_2 \\ a_3 & a_4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \mathbf{R} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}, \quad \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & a_2 \\ a_3 & a_4 \end{vmatrix} \neq 0$$

:

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

4

$SL(2)$ -2

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_1 & a_2 \\ a_3 & a_4 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \quad GL(2)$$

3

$O(2)$ -3

$$: \quad x^2 + y^2 = \quad GL(2)$$

$$x'^2 + y'^2 = (a_1x + a_2y)^2 + (a_3x + a_4y)^2 = x^2 + y^2;$$

$$a_1^2 + a_3^2 = 1; \quad a_2^2 + a_4^2 = 1; \quad a_1a_2 + a_3a_4 = 0; :$$

:

$$\begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}; \quad 0 \leq \theta \leq 2\pi$$

. z

θ

$O(3)$ -4

3

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 =$$

, $A \otimes B$

$A \oplus B$

:

:1

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{22} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{22} & b_{22} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \otimes B = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{22} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix} \otimes \begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} A & 0 \\ 0 & B \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{22} & a_{22} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & b_{11} & b_{12} \\ 0 & 0 & b_{21} & b_{22} \end{pmatrix}$$

:

$$\text{Trace}(A \oplus B) = \text{Trace}(A) + \text{Trace}(B)$$

:

:2

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{22} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{22} & b_{22} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \otimes B = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{22} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix} \otimes \begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} \begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \end{pmatrix} & a_{12} \begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \end{pmatrix} \\ a_{22} \begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \end{pmatrix} & a_{22} \begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \end{pmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_{11}b_{11} & a_{11}b_{12} & a_{12}b_{11} & a_{12}b_{12} \\ a_{11}b_{21} & a_{11}b_{22} & a_{12}b_{21} & a_{12}b_{22} \\ a_{22}b_{11} & a_{22}b_{12} & a_{22}b_{11} & a_{22}b_{12} \\ a_{22}b_{21} & a_{22}b_{22} & a_{22}b_{21} & a_{22}b_{22} \end{pmatrix}$$

:

$$\text{Trace}(A \otimes B) = \text{Trace}(A)\text{Trace}(B)$$

:

:3

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \oplus B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \oplus \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Trace}(A \oplus B) = 3$$

$$\text{Trace}(A) + \text{Trace}(B) = 1 + 2 = 3$$

$$A \otimes B = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{22} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix} \otimes \begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{22} & b_{22} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} & 2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ 1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} & 0 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Trace}(A \otimes B) = 2$$

$$\text{Trace}(A)\text{Trace}(B) = 1 \times 2 = 2$$

$$E = X^6, F = X^5, D = X^4, C = X^3, B = X^2, A = X \quad :$$

-1

◦	E	A	B	C	D	F
E	E	A	B	C	D	F
A	A	B	C	D	F	E
B	B					
C	C					
D	D					
F	F					

$$(E);(A,B,C);(D,F) \quad -2$$

$$a = C_3 = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & \sqrt{3} \\ -\sqrt{3} & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad b = C_3^2 = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -\sqrt{3} \\ \sqrt{3} & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad :$$

$$E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad f = \sigma_3 = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \sqrt{3} \\ \sqrt{3} & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad d = \sigma_2 = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\sqrt{3} \\ -\sqrt{3} & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad c = \sigma_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

-1

$$(E);(a,b);(c,d,f) \quad -2$$

$$p_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}; \quad p_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}; \quad :$$

$$p_6 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}; \quad p_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}; \quad p_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}; \quad , \quad p_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix};$$

◦	p_1	p_2	p_3	p_4	p_5	p_6
p_1	p_1	p_2	p_3	p_4	p_5	p_6
p_2	p_2					
p_3	p_3					
p_4	p_4					
p_5	p_5					
p_6	p_6					

$$\sigma_y = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i \\ i & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_x = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} :$$

$$I = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

	I	σ_x	σ_y	σ_z
I	I	σ_x	σ_y	σ_z
σ_x	σ_x	I	$i\sigma_z$	$-i\sigma_y$
σ_y	σ_y	$-i\sigma_z$	I	$i\sigma_x$
σ_z	σ_z	$i\sigma_y$	$-i\sigma_x$	I

!

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{\Delta} \begin{pmatrix} d & -c \\ -b & a \end{pmatrix} \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} a & c \\ b & d \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1}A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta = ad - bc \neq 0$$

\mathbb{C}_4

\mathbb{C}_4	E	c_4	c_4^2	c_4^3
E	E	c_4	c_4^2	c_4^3
c_4	c_4	c_4^2	c_4^3	E
c_4^2	c_4^2	c_4^3	E	c_4
c_4^3	c_4^3	E	c_4	c_4^2

\mathbb{C}_{2h}

\mathbb{C}_{2h}	E	c_2	i	σ_h
E	E	c_2	i	σ_h
c_2	c_2	E	σ_h	i
i	i	σ_h	E	c_2
σ_h	σ_h	i	c_2	E