Essential Readings in Light Metals

VOLUME 3

Cast Shop for Aluminum Production

Edited by John F. Grandfield and Dmitry G. Eskin

TMS WILEY

Copyright © 2013 by The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society. All rights reserved.

Published by John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey. Published simultaneously in Canada.

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, or otherwise, except as permitted under Section 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without either the prior written permission of The Minerals, Metals, & Materials Society, or authorization through payment of the appropriate per-copy fee to the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, (978) 750-8400, fax (978) 750-4470, or on the web at www.copyright.com. Requests to the Publisher for permission should be addressed to the Permissions Department, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 111 River Street, Hoboken, NJ 07030, (201) 748-6011, fax (201) 748-6008, or online at http://www.wiley.com/go/permission.

Limit of Liability/Disclaimer of Warranty: While the publisher and author have used their best efforts in preparing this book, they make no representations or warranties with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the contents of this book and specifically disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. No warranty may be created or extended by sales representatives or written sales materials. The advice and strategies contained herein may not be suitable for your situation. You should consult with a professional where appropriate. Neither the publisher nor author shall be liable for any loss of profit or any other commercial damages, including but not limited to special, incidental, consequential, or other damages.

Wiley also publishes books in a variety of electronic formats. Some content that appears in print may not be available in electronic formats. For more information about Wiley products, visit the web site at www.wiley.com. For general information on other Wiley products and services or for technical support, please contact the Wiley Customer Care Department within the United States at (800) 762-2974, outside the United States at (317) 572-3993 or fax (317) 572-4002.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data is available.

ISBN 978-1118-63571-1

Printed in the United States of America.

10987654321





TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	
Lead Editors	
Editorial Team	xix
Part 1: Introduction	
The Role of Casting Technology in the Development of New and Improved Fabricated Products	1
Part 2: Furnaces, Melting, Fluxing, and Alloying	
Section Introduction	13
Optimal Fuel Control of a Casting Furnace	15
Na and Ca Pick-up from Hall Bath in Ingot Furnaces	21
Alloying by Injection of Mg in an Al Melt	28
Alloying of Molten Aluminium: Optimizing the Present and Preparing the Future	33
Dissolution Mechanism for High Melting Point Transition Elements in Aluminum Melt	44
A Technical Perspective on Molten Aluminum Processing	51
Melt Treatment — Evolution and Perspectives	59
Gas Fluxing of Molten Aluminum: An Overview	65
Removal of Alkali Metals from Aluminum	71
On the Kinetics of Removal of Sodium from Aluminum and Aluminum-Magnesium Alloys	80
Removal of Lithium in Commercial Metal	93
Current Technologies for the Removal of Iron from Aluminum Alloys	101
Settling of Inclusions in Holding Furnaces: Modeling and Experimental Results	107

Settling Phenomena in Casting Furnaces: A Fundamental and Experimental Investigation	115
In-Line Salt Fluxing Process: The Solution to Chlorine Gas Utilization in Casthouses	126
Recommended Reading	133
Part 3: Oxidation and Dross Processing	
Section Introduction	135
Oxidation of Liquid Aluminum-Magnesium Alloys. M. Silva and D. Talbot	137
Metallurgy of Dross Formation on Al Melts	143
Furnace Dross — Its Formation and Recovery	150
New Process of Direct Metal Recovery from Drosses in the Aluminum Casthouse	157
Melt Loss Evaluation	165
Molten Salt Flux Composition Effects in Aluminum Scrap Remelting. J. van Linden and D. Stewart, Jr.	173
Recommended Reading	181
Part 4: Melt Quality: Degassing, Filtering, and Analysis	
Section Introduction	183
Analysis and Thermodynamic Prediction of Hydrogen Solution in Solid and Liquid Multicomponent Aluminum Alloys <i>P. Anyalebechi</i>	185
A Radioscopic Technique to Observe Bubbles in Liquid Aluminum M. Bertherat, T. Odièvre, M. Allibert, and P. Le Brun	201
Molten Aluminium Purification. T. Engh and G. Sigworth	208
Removal of Hydrogen from Molten Aluminium by Gas Purging	218
Gas Fluxing of Molten Aluminum. Part 1: Hydrogen Removal G. Sigworth	226
Alcan Compact Degasser: A Trough-based Aluminum Treatment Process. Part I: Metallurgical Principles and Performance	234

Dynamic Vacuum Treatment of Molten Aluminium and Its Alloys	239
Ultrasonic Degassing of Molten Aluminum under Reduced Pressure	246
Industrial Application of Open Pore Ceramic Foam for Molten Metal Filtration	251
Deep Bed Filtration Theory Compared with Experiments	263
Efficiency of Industrial Filters for Molten Metal Treatment: Evaluation of a Filtration Process Model	271
Experimental and Numerical Study of Ceramic Foam Filtration. E. Laé, H. Duval, C. Rivière, P. Le Brun, and J. Guillot	285
The Influence of Grain Refiners on the Efficiency of Ceramic Foam Filters	291
Aluminum Cleanliness Monitoring: Methods and Applications in Process Development and Quality Control D. Doutre, B. Gariépy, J. Martin, and G. Dubé	296
Ultrasonic Technology for Measuring Molten Aluminum Quality	305
In-line Treatment of Molten Aluminum L. Blayden and K. Brondyke	312
Effects of Grain Refining Additions to Aluminum Alloys	318
Removal of Inclusions — A Survey and Comparison of Principles	324
The Impact of LiMCA Technology on the Optimization of Melt Cleanliness	332
Recommended Reading	339
Part 5: Structure: Grain Refinement, Modification, and Microsegregation	on
Section Introduction.	341
Grain Refinement in Aluminum Alloys	343
Microstructure Control in Ingots of Aluminum Alloys with an Emphasis on Grain Refinement	354
Studies of the Action of Grain-Refining Particles in Aluminum Alloys	366
Heterogeneous Nucleation of an Al-Ti in Al-Ni-Si Alloys B. McKay, P. Cizek, P. Schumacher, and K. O'Reilly	375

Section Introduction	527
Part 6: Direct-Chill Casting	
Recommended Reading	525
Modelling of the Thermo-Physical and Physical Properties for Solidification of Al-Alloys	519
Predicting Microstructure and Microsegregation in Multicomponent Aluminum Alloys	512
Effects of Cooling Rate and Grain Refining on Constituent Phase Particle Size in As-Cast 3004 Alloy	482
The Generation of Al_mFe in Dilute Aluminium Alloys with Different Grain Refining Additions	475
A Thermodynamic Study of Metastable Al-Fe Phase Formation in Direct Chill (DC)-Cast Aluminum Alloys Ingots C. Aliravci, J. Gruzleski, and M. Pekgüleryüz	466
Growth Mechanisms of Intermetallic Phases in DC Cast AA1xxx Alloys	460
Fir Tree Structures of 1000- and 5000-Series Aluminum Alloy Sheet Ingots	452
Factors Governing the Formation of Feathery Crystals in DC-cast Ingots L. Gullman and L. Johansson	438
Strobloy — The New Combined Grain Refiner and Modifier for Hypoeutectic AlSi Foundry Alloys	433
Modification of Silicon in Eutectic and Hyper-Eutectic Al-Si Alloys	425
Modification and Refinement of Cast Al-Si Alloys	420
On the Mechanism of Grain Refinement by Ultrasonic Melt Treatment in the Presence of Transition Metals	415
Design of Grain Refiners for Aluminium Alloys	409
A Comparison of the Behaviour of AlTiB and AlTiC Grain Refiners	400
The Effect of Alloy Content on the Grain Refinement of Aluminium Alloys	393
Modelling of the Effectiveness of Al-Ti-B Refiners in Commercial Purity Aluminium	387
Zr-Poisoning of Grain Refiner Particles Studied in Al-Ni-Zr Amorphous Alloys	381

Recent Developments in Semi-Continuous Casting of Aluminum Alloy Billets and Slabs	529
DC Casting of Aluminium Alloys — Past, Present and Future	534
Magnesium Direct Chill Casting: A Comparison with Aluminium P. Baker and P. McGlade	542
New Hot-top Continuous Casting Method Featuring Application of Air Pressure to Mold	550
The Variable Chill Depth Mould System	557
New Casting Method for Improving Billet Quality	564
Improvement of Billet Quality by Use of a Hot Top Mold with a Two Phase Lubrication	571
Metallurgical Features of Sheet Ingot Cast by the Airslip TM Air-casting Process	577
High Speed DC Casting of AA-6063 Extrusion Ingot	584
Designing Sheet Ingot Moulds to Produce Rectangular Ingots of the Desired Thickness and Width	591
HDC Process for Small Diameter Ingot. Y. Ishii	598
Development of a New Starting Block Shape for the DC Casting of Sheet Ingots, Part I: Experimental Results	605
NETCAST Shape Casting Technology: A Technological Breakthrough that Enhances the Cost Effectiveness of Aluminum Forgings	612
Simultaneous Casting of Alloy Composites	619
Novelis Fusion TM : A Novel Process for the Future	628
Detailed Modeling of a Metal Distributor by Means of a Combined Numerical and Physical Approach	633
The Effect of Process Parameters on the Metal Distribution for DC Sheet Ingot Casting	640
Heat Transfer Measurements during DC Casting of Aluminium. Part I: Measurement Technique	646
Heat Transfer Measurements during DC Casting of Aluminium. Part II: Results and Verification for Extrusion Ingots	653

The Measurement of Heat Flow within a DC Casting Mould A. Prasad, J. Taylor, and I. Bainbridge	659
Determination of the Thermal Boundary Conditions during Aluminum DC Casting from Experimental Data Using Inverse Modeling	665
Advances for DC Ingot Casting: Part 2 - Heat Transfer and Casting Results	672
Water Cooling in Direct Chill Casting: Part 1, Boiling Theory and Control	681
Impact of Water Heat Extraction and Casting Conditions on Ingot Thermal Response during DC Casting	690
Effect of Water Quality and Water Type on the Heat Transfer in DC Casting	696
Recommended Reading	703
Part 7: Casting Defects and Their Control	
Section Introduction	705
Practical Problems in Casting Aluminum DC Ingots	707
Reduction of Ingot Bottom "Bowing and Bumping" in Large Sheet Ingot Casting	710
An Empirical Model to Explain Cross-Section Changes of DC Sheet Ingot during Casting	712
Mathematical Modelling of Butt Curl Deformation of Sheet Ingots. Comparison with Experimental Results for Different Starter Block Shapes	720
The Mechanism of Pull-In during DC-Casting of Aluminium Sheet Ingots	729
Coupled Stress, Thermal and Fluid Flow Modelling of the Start-up Phase of Aluminium Sheet Ingot Casting	737
Investigations About Starting Cracks in DC Casting of 6063 Type Billets. Part I: Experimental Results	743
Investigations About Starting Cracks in DC Casting of 6063 Type Billets. Part II: Modelling Results	749
Inverse Solidification — A Theory of the Formation of the Surface on DC Cast Round Ingot	756
Contribution to the Metallurgy of the Surfaces of Cast Aluminum	768

Surface Formation on VDC Casting	783
I. Bainbridge, J. Taylor, and A. Dahle	
Wrinkling Phenomena to Explain Vertical Fold Defects in DC-Cast Al-Mg4.5	789
Study of Shell Zone Formation in Lithographic and Anodizing Quality Aluminium Alloys: Experimental and Numerical Approach	805
C. Brochu, A. Larouche, and R. Hark	
Coupled Modelling of Air-Gap Formation and Surface Exudation during Extrusion Ingot DC-Casting	812
Macrosegregation Characteristics of Commercial Size Aluminum Alloy Ingot Cast by the Direct Chill Method	819
Effects of Casting Practice on Macrosegregation and Microstructure of 2024 Alloy Billet	825
Investigation in the Effects of the Casting Parameters on the Extent of Centerline Macrosegregation in DC Cast Sheet Ingots P. Greight and V. Green	831
B. Gariepy and Y. Caron	
Effect of Grain Refining on Defect Formation in DC Cast Al-Zn-Mg-Cu Alloy Billet	842
The Coupling of Macrosegregation with Grain Nucleation, Growth and Motion in DC Cast Aluminum Alloy Ingots M. Založnik, A. Kumar, H. Combeau, M. Bedel, P. Jarry, and E. Waz	848
Thermal Stresses in Continuous DC Casting of Al Alloys: Discussion of Hot Tearing Mechanisms	854
Modelling of Fluid Flow and Stress Phenomena during DC Casting of Aluminium Alloys	862
Thermomechanical Effects during Direct Chill and Electromagnetic Casting of Aluminum Alloys. Part I: Experimental Investigation	
Thermomechanical Effects during Direct Chill and Electromagnetic Casting of Aluminum Alloys. Part II: Numerical Simulation	877
J. Drezet, M. Rappaz, and Y. Krähenbühl	
On the Mechanism of Surface Cracking in DC Cast 7xxx and 6xxx Extrusion Ingot Alloys	887
Hot Tearing in Aluminium-Copper Alloys D. Viano, D. StJohn, J. Grandfield, and C. Cáceres	895
Measurement of the Onset of Hot Cracking in DC Cast Billets	900
A Mathematical Model for Hot Cracking of Aluminium Alloys during DC Casting	907
Prediction of Hot Tears in DC-Cast Aluminum Billets	912

As-Cast Mechanical Properties of High Strength Aluminum Alloy	919
Residual Stress Measurements for Studying Ingot Cracking	925
Numerical Simulation of DC Casting; Interpreting the Results of a Thermo-Mechanical Model	933
Cold Cracking during Direct-Chill Casting	939
Recommended Reading	945
Part 8: Other Casting Methods	
Section Introduction.	947
The Mechanical and Metallurgical Characteristics of Twin-Belt Cast Aluminum Strip Using Current Hazelett Technology W. Szczypiorski and R. Szczypiorski	949
The Hunter Continuous Strip Casting Process W. Stephens and G. Vassily	959
CREM — A New Casting Process. Part II — Industrial Aspects	966
Twin Roll Casting of Aluminium: The Occurrence of Structure Inhomogeneities and Defects in As Cast Strip	972
Centre line Segregation in Twin Roll Cast Aluminum Alloy Slab	981
Thin Gauge Twin-Roll Casting, Process Capabilities and Product Quality	989
New Electromagnetic Rheocasters for the Production of Thixotropic Aluminum Alloy Slurries	997
Remelt Ingot Production Technology	1003
Recommended Reading	1011
Part 9: Heat Treatment	
Section Introduction.	1013
Investigating the Alpha Transformation — A Solid-State Phase Change of Dispersed Intermetallic Particles from an Al ₆ (Fe,Mn) Phase to an α-Al-(Fe,Mn)-Si Phase	1015
Precipitation of Dispersoids in DC-Cast AA3103 Alloy during Heat Treatment	1021

Modelling the Metallurgical Reactions during Homogenisation of an AA3103 Alloy A. Håkonsen, D. Mortensen, S. Benum, T. Pettersen, and T. Furu	1028
Influence of Homogenizing on the Properties of Cast Aluminium Products	1036
Recommended Reading	1043
Part 10: Safety	
Section Introduction.	1045
Personal Protective Clothing: From Fundamental to a Global Strategy of Protection in the Casthouse Environment P. Wallach	1047
Why Does Molten Aluminum Explode at Underwater or Wet Surfaces?	1057
Investigation of Coatings Which Prevent Molten Aluminum/Water Explosions	1068
Hazards Associated with the Use of Bone Ash in Contact with Molten Aluminum	1074
Cause and Prevention of Explosions Involving Hottop Casting of Aluminum Extrusion Ingot	1078
Cause and Prevention of Explosions Involving DC Casting of Aluminum Sheet Ingot	1085
The Role of Automation in Explosion Prevention in Sheet Ingot Casting	1091
Hazards in Adding Scrap Copper to Molten Aluminum. W. Peterson	1097
Recommended Reading	1101
Author Indov	1102

PREFACE

The first *Light Metals* proceedings containing cast shop related material was in 1971, with papers on vacuum treatment, DC (direct chill) casting issues, and twin roll casting.

We have selected papers for this volume that hopefully will aid industry practitioners, researchers, and equipment and technology providers. Today's research and technology groups are well advised to look at the older work. There is a treasure trove of past work in the early cast shop proceedings that does not appear in electronic database searches. Innovative concepts that perhaps the industry did not capitalize on at the time may now be viable due to the development of modern enabling technologies. DC casting of clad product is an example. G.J. Binczewski and W.K. Kramer published a paper on the method of casting clad product with two liquid streams in 1972 but the technique waited more than 25 years before reaching industrial production.

The papers have been selected based on their impact on the industry practice and development of the science and technology of casting. Citation rates, awards received, and recognition by peers influenced the selection. Many of the selected papers describe major breakthroughs in the technology or understanding of the underlying phenomena and as such have a significant impact for the industry and would be remembered as important milestones. Review papers that consolidated thinking on key topics are also included. The selection is arranged in such a way as to provide a complete overview of cast shop technology so that this volume might serve as a long-lasting reference. Overall about 12% of all papers that have been published on the topic in 1971–2011 are included. Besides the papers reproduced in this volume, each section contains a list of references from the *Light Metals* collections that could not be included due to the space restrictions but that are nevertheless important and can be recommended for further reading.

Some of the early work has been superseded and is less relevant for example in the field of automation, burner technology, and engineering systems but we have included some quirky ideas of note that were not widely adopted such as vacuum and ultrasonic degassing. We have excluded

solely commercial papers except those that have now become standards for the industry or that included substantial fundamental insights. Some technologies that have faded from use such as electromagnetic casting and chlorine-aided melt fluxing we have given limited space to.

We have kept the content restricted to aluminum cast shop (with an emphasis on smelters¹) to keep the number of papers manageable. Other light metals and recycling were also included in the *Light Metals* proceedings from time to time but not throughout the whole series.

The assistance of editorial team members A. Håkonsen and G.-U. Gruen in the screening and selection of papers was indispensable.

This collection of papers includes review papers that appeared in various years summarizing the state of the art, for example, Petersen, W.S., "The Role of Casting Technology in the Development of New and Improved Fabricated Products" (1988, pp. 329–339), which will provide starting points when researching past work.

John F. Grandfield

Dmitry G. Eskin

Lead Editors

¹ Shape casting papers crept into the proceedings in the later decades.

LEAD EDITORS



John Grandfield

John Grandfield is director of Grandfield Technology Pty Ltd, a consulting and technology firm, and is an adjunct professor at Swinburne University of Technology in the High Temperature Processing Group. John has a Bachelor of Applied Science in Metallurgy (RMIT), a M.Sc. in Mathematical Modelling (Monash), and a Ph.D. in Materials Science (University of Queensland).

John has 30 years' experience in light metals research and technology in smelting, continuous casting, and metal refining (Rio Tinto Alcan, CASTcrc, and CSIRO). He has conducted plant benchmarking audits and technology reviews, optimized existing technology, managed technology transfer, and developed and commercialized new technologies.

His work on direct chill and ingot casting has been awarded both internationally and within Australia. John is regularly invited to give training courses, participate in in-house innovation workshops, and conduct R&D program reviews.

John has four patents, has published two book chapters and more than 50 conference and journal papers, and is currently co-authoring a book on DC casting of light metals. He is a member of the TMS Aluminum Committee and will be chair for Light Metals 2014.



Dmitry Eskin

Dmitry Eskin received his Engineering and Ph.D. degrees from Moscow Institute of Steel and Alloys (Technical University, Russia) in 1985 and 1988, respectively. After that he worked as Senior Scientist in the Baikov Institute of Metallurgy (Russian Academy of Sciences) with a main research focus on alloy development, heat treatment, and metal processing of aluminum alloys. In 1999–2011, he was Fellow in the Materials Innovation Institute and from 2008 also held a position of Associate Professor in Delft University of Technology (The Netherlands), where he conducted fundamental and applied research on solidification processing of metallic materials. In 2011 he joined Brunel University (West London, UK) as Professor in Solidification Research. He is a well-known specialist in physical metallurgy and solidification processing of light alloys, and is the author or co-author of more than 160 scientific papers, 4 monographs, and a number of patents. Among his books are Advanced Aluminum Alloys Containing Scandium (1998), Multicomponent Phase Diagrams: Applications for Commercial Aluminum Alloys (2005), and Physical Metallurgy of Direct-Chill Casting of Aluminum Alloys (2008). Dmitry has been a member of The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society since 2000 and is a regular speaker at Cast Shop Technology sessions at the TMS Annual Meeting.

EDITORIAL TEAM



Gerd-Ulrich Gruen

Gerd-Ulrich Gruen received his diploma in geophysics from Technical University of Clausthal (Germany) in 1982. After governmental project work regarding .ow in porous media related to deep drilling research he joined VAW Aluminium AG in 1990, where he was responsible for various research activities in the DC casting area mainly focusing on process chain modeling. This is documented in various papers he presented at TMS conferences. One major activity during that time was the coordination of the European-wide model development project VIR[CAST], which brought together major European aluminum producers and leading institutes and universities in the field of microstructure research.

Since 2002 he has continued his work in the research area of DC casting of aluminum alloys. He holds the position as Head of Research Department Rolling Ingots in the Research Center Bonn within the Hydro Aluminium Rolled Products GmbH. Gerd-Ulrich has been a member of The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society since 2001.



Arild Håkonsen

Arild Håkonsen holds a master's degree in physical metallurgy from NTH in Trondheim, Norway, and a Master in Technology Management at NTNU (Trondheim, Norway), NHH (Bergen, Norway), and University of California, Berkeley (United States). He started as a scientist in the R&D department of Hydro Aluminium at Sunndalsøra in 1991, and has been a Hydro employee since then. Arild is Head of Technology Management at Hycast where he also is a part of the Board of Directors. He has extensive experience within cast house technology and especially within DC casting of aluminum ingots. He has published numerous publications within the field over the last two decades.