

- Friedelbaum, Stanley, ed. *Human Rights in the States* (1988).
- Friesen, Jennifer. *State Constitutional Law: Litigating Individual Rights, Claims, and Defenses* (2d ed., 1996).
- Latzer, Barry. *State Constitutions and Criminal Justice* (1991).
- Neuborne, Burt. "State Constitutions and the Evolution of Positive Rights." 20 *Rutgers L.J.* 881 (1989).
- Sachs, Barbara Faith, ed. *Fundamental Liberties and Rights: A Fifty State Index* (1980).
- Tarr, G. Alan. "Church and State in the States." 64 *Wash. L. Rev.* 73 (1989).
- Tarr, G. Alan. "The New Judicial Federalism in Perspective." 72 *Notre Dame L. Rev.* 1097 (1997).
- Tarr, G. Alan, and Mary Cornelia Porter, eds. "Special Issue: New Directions in State Constitutional Law." 17 *Publius* 1 (1987).
- Williams, Robert F. "Equality Guarantees in State Constitutional Law." 63 *Tex. L. Rev.* 1195 (1985).

VOTING, ELECTIONS, AND CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGE

Constitutional Change

- Colatuono, Michael G. "The Revision of American State Constitutions: Legislative Power, Popular Sovereignty, and Constitutional Change." 75 *Calif. L. Rev.* 1473 (1987).
- Cronin, Thomas E. *Direct Democracy: The Politics of Initiative, Referendum, and Recall* (1989).
- Dinan, John J. "'The Earth Belongs Always to the Living Generation': The Development of State Constitutional Amendment and Revision Procedures." 62 *Rev. of Pol.* 645 (2000).
- Ellis, Richard J. *Democratic Delusions: The Initiative Process in America* (2002).
- Gais, Thomas, and Gerald Benjamin. "Public Discontent and the Decline of Deliberation: A Dilemma in State Constitutional Reform." 68 *Temple L. Rev.* 1291 (1985).
- Gerber, Elisabeth R. *The Populist Paradox: Interest Group Influence and the Promise of Direct Legislation* (1999).
- Gerber, Elisabeth R. *Stealing the Initiative: How State Government Responds to Direct Democracy* (2001).
- Lutz, Donald. "Toward a Theory of Constitutional Amendment." 88 *Am. Pol. Sci. Rev.* 355 (1994).
- Magelby, David. "Let the Voters Decide? An Assessment of the Initiative and Referendum Process." 66 *U. Colo. L. Rev.* 13 (1995).

- May, Janice C. "Constitutional Amendment and Revision Revisited." 17 *Publius* 153 (1987).
- Reed, Douglas S. "Popular Constitutionalism: Toward a Theory of State Constitutional Meanings." 30 *Rutgers L.J.* 871 (1999).
- Williams, Robert F. "Are State Constitutional Conventions Things of the Past? The Increasing Role of the Constitutional Commission in State Constitutional Change." 1 *Hofstra J. Pub. Pol.* 1 (1996).
- Witte, Harry L. "Rights, Revolution, and the Paradox of Constitutionalism: The Processes of Constitutional Change in Pennsylvania." 3 *Widener J. Pub. L.* 383 (1993).

Voting and Elections

- Carey, John M., Richard G. Niemi, and Lynda W. Powell. *Term Limits in the State Legislature* (2000).
- Jones, Matthew C. "Fraud and the Franchise: The Pennsylvania Constitution's 'Free and Equal Election' Clause as an Independent Basis for State and Local Election Challenges." 68 *Temple L. Rev.* 1473 (1995).
- Keyssar, Alexander. *The Right to Vote: The Contested History of Democracy in the United States* (2000).

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL INSTITUTIONS

General

- Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations. *The Question of State Governmental Capability* (1985).
- March, James G., and Johan P. Olsen. *Rediscovering Institutions* (1989).
- Rossi, Jim. "Institutional Design and the Lingering Legacy of Antifederalist Separation of Powers Ideals in the States." 52 *Vand. L. Rev.* 1167 (1999).
- Smentkowski, Bret. "Legal Reasoning and the Separation of Powers: A State Level Analysis of Disputes Involving Federal Funds Appropriations." 16 *Law and Policy* 395 (1994).

Legislative Branch

- Catalano, Michael W. "The Single Subject Rule: A Check on Anti-majoritarian Logrolling." 3 *Emerging Issues in State Con. Law* 77 (1990).

- Citizens Conference on State Legislatures, *The Sometimes Governments: A Critical Study of the Fifty American State Legislatures* (1971).
- Devlin, John. "Toward a State Constitutional Analysis of Allocation of Powers: Legislators and Legislative Appointees Performing Administrative Functions." 66 *Temple L. Rev.* 1205 (1993).
- Dragich, Martha J. "State Constitutional Restrictions on Legislative Procedure: Rethinking the Analysis of Original Purpose, Single Subject and Clear Title Requirement." 38 *Harv. J. on Legis.* 103 (2001).
- Huefner, Steven F. "The Neglected Value of the Legislative Privilege in State Legislatures." 45 *W. & M. L. Rev.* 221 (2003).
- Linde, Hans J. "Due Process of Law Making." 55 *Neb. L. Rev.* 197 (1976).
- Marritz, Donald. "Making Equality Matter (again): The Prohibition Against Special Laws in the Pennsylvania Constitution." 3 *Widener J. Pub. L.* 161 (1993).
- Rosenthal, Alan, Burdett A. Loomis, John R. Hibbing, and Karl T. Kurtz. *Republic on Trial* (2003).
- Sibley, Joel H., ed. *Encyclopedia of the American Legislative Process* (3 vols., 1994).
- Williams, Robert F. "State Constitutional Limits on Legislative Procedure: Legislative Compliance and Judicial Enforcement." 48 *U. Pitt. L. Rev.* 797 (1987).

Executive Branch

- Beyle, Thad L. "The Governors," in *Politics in the American States* (ed. Virginia Gray and Russell Hanson, 8th ed., 2003).
- Chi, Keon S. "State Executive Branch Reorganization: Options for the Future." 1 *State Trends Forecasts* 1 (1992).
- Garnett, James L. *Reorganizing State Government: The Executive Branch* (1980).
- Sabato, Larry. *Goodbye to Good-Time Charlie: The American Governorship Transformed* (2nd ed., 1983).

Judicial Branch

- American Bar Association, Commission on Standards of Judicial Administration. *Standards Relating to Court Organization* (1974).
- American Bar Association. "Report of the Commission on the Twenty-first Century Judiciary," *Justice in Jeopardy* (2003).
- Baar, Carl, and Thomas Henderson. "Alternative Models for the Organization of State-Court Systems," in *The Analysis of Judicial Reform* (ed. Philip Dubois, 1982).
- Berkson, Larry Charles, and Susan B. Carbon. *Court Unification: History, Politics, and Implementation* (1978).

- Douglas, James W., and Roger E. Hartley. "The Politics of Court Budgeting in the States: Is Judicial Independence Threatened by the Budgetary Process?" 63 *Public Admin. Rev.* 441 (2003).
- Dubois, Philip L. *From Ballot to Bench: Judicial Elections and the Quest for Accountability* (1980).
- Flango, Victor Eugene, and Nora F. Blair. "Creating an Intermediate Appellate Court: Does It Reduce the Caseload of a State's Highest Court?" *Judicature* 64–*Judicature* 74 (1980).
- Goldschmidt, Joan. "Merit Selection: Current Status, Procedures, and Issues." 49 *U. Miami L. Rev.* 1 (1994).
- Maute, Judith L. "Selecting Justice in State Courts: The Ballot Box or the Backroom." 41 *S. Tex. L. Rev.* 1197 (2000).
- Note, "The State Advisory Opinion in Perspective." 44 *Fordham L. Rev.* 81 (1975).
- Porter, Mary Cornelia, and G. Alan Tarr, eds. *State Supreme Courts: Policy-Makers in the Federal System* (1982).
- Tarr, G. Alan. "Rethinking the Selection of State Supreme Court Justices." 39 *Willamette L. Rev.* 1445 (2003).
- Tarr, G. Alan, and Mary Cornelia Porter. *State Supreme Courts in State and Nation* (1988).
- Tobin, Robert W. *Creating the Judicial Branch: The Unfinished Revolution* (1999).
- Tobin, Robert W. *Funding the State Courts: Issues and Approaches* (1996).
- Yackle, Larry W. "Choosing Judges the Democratic Way." 69 *B.U. L. Rev.* 273 (1994).

Local Government

- Barron, David J., Gerald F. Frug, and Rick T. Su. *Dispelling the Myth of Home Rule* (2004).
- Briffault, Richard. "Our Localism." 90 *Col. L. Rev.* 1, 346 (1990).
- Clark, Gordon L. *Judges and the Cities* (1988).
- Frug, Gerald E. "The City as a Legal Concept." 93 *Harv. L. Rev.* 1059 (1980).
- Krane, Dale, Platon N. Rigos, and Melvin B. Hill, Jr. *Home Rule in America: A Fifty State Handbook* (2000).
- Libonati, Michael E. "Home Rule: An Essay on Pluralism." 64 *Wash. L. Rev.* 51 (1989).
- Maass, Arthur, ed. *Area and Power* (1959).
- Nicolaidis, Kalypso, and Robert Howse, eds., *The Federal Vision* (2001).
- Ostrom, Vincent, Robert Bish, and Elinor Ostrom. *Local Government in the United States* (1988).
- United States Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations. *Local Government Autonomy* (1993).
- United States Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations. *Measuring Local Discretionary Authority* (1981).

- United States Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations. *State Laws Governing Local Government Structure and Administration* (1993).
- United States Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations. *The Organization Of Local Public Economies* (1987).
- United States Census Bureau. *Census of Federal, State and Local Governments* (2002).

PUBLIC POLICY PROVISIONS

Taxing, Borrowing, and Spending

- Briffault, Richard. *Balancing Acts: The Reality Behind State Balanced Budget Amendments* (1996).
- Gelfand, M., David Gelfand, Joel A. Mintz, and Peter A. Salsich, Jr. *State and Local Taxation & Finance* (2d ed., 2000).
- Hellerstein, J. R., and W. Hellerstein. *State and Local Taxation: Cases and Materials* (6th ed., 1997).
- Rubin, Dale F. "Constitutional Aid Limitation Provisions and the Public Purpose Doctrine." 12 *St. Louis U. Pub. L. Rev.* 143 (1993).
- Sexton, Terri A., Steven M. Sheffrin, and Arthur O'Sullivan. "Proposition 13: Unintended Effects and Feasible Reforms." 52 *Nat'l. Tax J.* 99 (1999).
- Valente, W., D. McCarthy, Richard Briffault, et al. *State and Local Government Law* 536 (5th ed., 2001).

Environment

- Adams, Bret, et al., "Environmental and Natural Resources Provisions in State Constitutions." 22 *J. Land Resources & Envtl. L.* 73 (2002).
- Thompson, Barton H., Jr. "Constitutionalizing the Environment: The History and Future of Montana's Environmental Provisions." 64 *Mont. L. Rev.* 157 (2003).
- Thompson, Barton H., Jr. "Environmental Policy and the State Constitution: The Role for Substantive Policy Guidance." 27 *Rutgers L. J.* 863 (1996).

Education

- Alexander, Kern. "The Common School Ideal and the Limits of Legislative Authority: The Kentucky Case." 28 *Harv. J. on Legis.* 341 (1991).
- Banks, Jonathan. "State Constitutional Analyses of Public School Finance Reform Cases: Myth or Methodology?" 45 *Vand. L. Rev.* 129 (1992).
- Benson, Charles S. "Definitions of Equity in School Finance in Texas, New Jersey, and Kentucky." 28 *Harv. J. on Legis.* 401 (1991).

- Bosworth, Matthew H. *Courts as Catalysts: State Supreme Courts and Public School Finance Equity* (2001).
- Cochran, Kelly Thompson. "Beyond School Financing: Defining the Constitutional Right to an Adequate Education." 78 *N.C.L. Rev.* 399 (2000).
- Dayton, John. "Examining the Efficacy of Judicial Involvement in Public School Finance Reform." 22 *J. Educ. Fin.* 1 (1996).
- Dietz, William F. "Manageable Adequacy Standards in Education Reform Litigation." 72 *Wash. U. L.Q.* 1193, 1195 (1996).
- Eastman, John C. "When Did Education Become a Civil Right? An Assessment of State Constitutional Provisions for Education 1776–1900." 42 *Am. J. Legal Hist.* 1, 3 (1998).
- Enrich, Peter. "Leaving Equality Behind: New Directions in School Finance Reform." 48 *Vand. L. Rev.* 101, 185–191 (1995).
- Fischel, William A. "How Serrano Caused Proposition 13." 12 *J.L. & Politics* 607 (1996).
- Gordon, Daniel. "Failing the State Constitutional Education Grade: Constitutional Revision Weakening Children and Human Rights." 29 *Stetson L. Rev.* 271 (1999).
- Grubb, Norton. "Breaking the Language Barrier: The Right to Bilingual Education." 9 *Harv. C.R.-C.L.L. Rev.* 52 (1974).
- Heise, Michael. "State Constitutions, School Finance Litigation, and the 'Third Wave': From Equity to Adequacy." 68 *Temple. L. Rev.* 1151 (1995).
- Heise, Michael. "The Effect of Constitutional Litigation on Education Finance: More Preliminary Analyses and Modeling." 21 *J. Educ. Fin.* 195 (1995).
- Matzen, John Mathiason. *State Constitutional Provisions for Education* (1931).
- McUsic, Molly. "The Use of Education Clauses in School Finance Reform Litigation." 28 *Harv. J. on Legis.* 307 (1991).
- Mills, John, and Timothy McLendon. "Setting a New Standard for Public Education: Revision Increases the Duty of the State to Make 'Adequate Provision' for Florida Schools." 52 *Fla. L. Rev.* 329 (2000).
- Mulcahy, Kevin M., Comment, "Modeling the Garden: How New Jersey Built the Most Progressive State Supreme Court and What California Can Learn." 40 *Santa Clara L. Rev.* 863 (2000).
- Murray, Sheila E., William N. Evans, and Robert Schwab. "Education Finance Reform and the Distribution of Education Resources." 88 *Am. Econ. Rev.* 789 (1998).
- Ratner, Gershon. "A New Legal Duty for Urban Public Schools: Effective Education in Basic Skills." 63 *Tex. L. Rev.* 777 (1985).
- Ryan, James E. "The Influence of Race in School Finance Reform." 98 *Mich. L. Rev.* 432 (1999).
- Swenson, Karen. "School Finance Reform Litigation: Why Are Some State Supreme Courts Activist and Others Restrained?" 63 *Alb. L. Rev.* 1147 (2000).

- Thro, William E. "Judicial Analysis During the Third Wave of School Finance Litigation: The Massachusetts Decision as a Model." 35 *B.C. L. Rev.* 597 (1994).
- Thro, William E. "The Role of Language of the State Education Clauses in School Finance Litigation." 79 *Ed. Law Rep.* 19 (1993).
- Tractenberg, Paul L. "The Evolution and Implementation of Educational Rights Under the New Jersey Constitution of 1947." 29 *Rutgers L.J.* 827 (1998).
- Tyack, David, Thomas James, and Aaron Benavot. *Law and the Shaping of Public Education, 1785-1954* (1987).
- White, Frank S. *Constitutional Provisions for Differentiated Education* (1950).
- Zwibelman, Julie. Note, "Broadening the Scope of School Finance and Resource Comparability Litigation." 36 *Harv. C.R.-C.L.L. Rev.* 527 (2001).

STUDIES OF SPECIFIC STATES AND THEIR CONSTITUTIONS

Alabama

- Stewart, William H. *The Alabama State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1994).
- Thomson, Bailey, ed. *A Century of Controversy: Constitutional Reform in Alabama* (2002).

Alaska

- McBeath, Gerald. *The Alaska State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1997).

Arizona

- Leshy, John D. *The Arizona State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1993).

Arkansas

- Goss, Kay Collett. *The Arkansas State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1993).

California

- Cain, Bruce E., and Roger G. Noll, eds. *Constitutional Reform in California: Making State Government More Effective and Responsive* (1995).
- Grodin, Joseph R., Calvin R. Massey, and Richard B. Cunningham. *The California State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1993).

Colorado

Oesterle, Dale A., and Richard B. Collins. *The Colorado State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (2002).

Delaware

Holland, Randy J. *The Delaware State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (2002).

Florida

D'Alemberte, Talbot. *The Florida State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1991).

Georgia

Hill, Melvin B., Jr. *The Georgia State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1994).

Hawaii

Lee, Anne Feder. *The Hawaii State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1993).

Meller, Norman. *With an Understanding Heart: Constitution-Making in Hawaii* (1971).

Idaho

Crowley, Donald, and Florence Heffron. *The Idaho State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1994).

Indiana

McLauchlan, William P. *The Indiana State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1996).

Iowa

Stark, Jack. *The Iowa State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1998).

Kansas

Heller, Francis H. *The Kansas State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1992).

Kentucky

Ireland, Robert M. *The Kentucky State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1999).

Louisiana

Hargrave, Lee. *The Louisiana State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1991).

Maine

Tinkle, Marshall J. *The Maine State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1992).

Maryland

Wheeler, John P., Jr. *Magnificent Failure: The Maryland Constitutional Convention of 1967–1968* (1972).

Michigan

Fino, Susan P. *The Michigan State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1996).

Minnesota

Morrison, Mary Jane. *The Minnesota State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (2002).

Mississippi

Winkle, John W., III. *The Mississippi State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1993).

Montana

Elison, Larry M., and Fritz Snyder. *The Montana State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (2001).

Nebraska

Miewald, Robert D., and Peter J. Longo. *The Nebraska State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1993).

Nevada

Bowers, Michael W. *The Nevada State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1993).

New Jersey

Connors, Richard J. *The Process of Constitutional Revision in New Jersey: 1940–1947* (1970).

Williams, Robert F. *The New Jersey State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (rev. ed., 1997).

New Mexico

Smith, Chuck. *The New Mexico State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1996).

New York

Benjamin, Gerald, and Henrietta N. Dullea, eds. *Decision 1997: Constitutional Change in New York* (1997).

Galie, Peter J. *The New York State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1991).

North Carolina

Orth, John. *The North Carolina State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1993).

North Dakota

Leahy, James E. *The North Dakota State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (2003).

Ohio

Steinglass, Steven H., and Gino J. Scarselli. *The Ohio State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (2004).

Oklahoma

Adkison, Danny M., and Lisa McNair Palmer. *The Oklahoma State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (2001).

Pennsylvania

Gormley, Ken, ed. *The Pennsylvania Constitution: A Treatise on Rights and Liberties* (2004).

Tennessee

Laska, Lewis L. *The Tennessee State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1990).

Texas

May, Janice. *The Texas State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1996).

Utah

White, Jean Bickmore. *The Utah State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1998).

Vermont

Hill, William C. *The Vermont State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1992).

Virginia

Howard, A. E. Dick. *Commentaries On The Constitution Of Virginia* (1974).

Washington

Utter, Robert F., and Hugh D. Spitzer. *The Washington State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (2002).

West Virginia

Bastress, Robert M. *The West Virginia State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1995).

Wisconsin

Stark, Jack. *The Wisconsin State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1997).

Wyoming

Keiter, Robert B., and Tim Newcomb. *The Wyoming State Constitution: A Reference Guide* (1992).