

# Unit 1

## The Present Simple Tense ( زمن المضارع البسيط )

**Form** : The first form of the verb. ( he/ she/ it ) في نهاية الفعل اذا كان الفاعل مفرد **S** التكوين : هو الشكل الاول للفعل ويضاف

**Use** : We use it to talk about facts and regular habits. الاستخدام : يعبر عن حقائق او عادات متكررة

الكلمات الدالة: **always - usually - sometimes - often - never - every**  
 كل - ابدأ - غالبا - احيانا - عادة - دائما

### ▶▶ Examples ▶▶

- ✂ I always **play** football in the club.
- ✂ We usually **do** homework after school.
- ✂ You sometimes **come** late to school.
- ✂ They often **go** to the cinema.

Negative ( النفي )

- 1- I play video games at home.
  - I **don't play** games at home.
- 2- We live in the Kuwait city.
  - We **don't live** in Kuwait city.

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- ✂ He never **eats** in class.
- ✂ She goes to school by car every day.
- ✂ It always **flies** high in the sky.

Negative ( النفي )

- 3- He eats in class.
  - He **doesn't eat** in class.
- 4- Fajer helps her mum.
  - Fajer **doesn't help** her mum.

### ☆☆ Exercises ☆☆

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d :

- 1- Reem never ..... on the school walls.
 

a) write	b) writes	c) wrote	d) writing
----------	-----------	----------	------------
- 2- Ali always ..... his grandparents at the weekend.
 

a) visiting	b) visit	c) visited	d) visits
-------------	----------	------------	-----------
- 3- We usually ..... messages to our friends.
 

a) send	b) sends	c) sending	d) sent
---------	----------	------------	---------
- 4- My father sometimes ..... me with my homework.
 

a) help	b) helps	c) helped	d) helping
---------	----------	-----------	------------
- 5- The car always ..... very fast.
 

a) moved	b) moves	c) move	d) moving
----------	----------	---------	-----------
- 6- Hamad usually ..... to the beach on holidays.
 

a) goes	b) go	c) went	d) gone
---------	-------	---------	---------
- 7- We often ..... our class.
 

a) cleans	b) cleaning	c) clean	d) cleaned
-----------	-------------	----------	------------
- 8- The sun ..... in the east.
 

a) rise	b) rising	c) rose	d) rises
---------	-----------	---------	----------
- 9- My uncle ..... too much TV every day.
 

a) watches	b) watch	c) watching	d) watched
------------	----------	-------------	------------
- 10 I always ..... my school bag in the evening.
 

a) packs	b) pack	c) packed	d) packing
----------	---------	-----------	------------
- 11 He usually ..... In the swimming pool.
 

a) swim	b) swims	c) swam	d) swum
---------	----------	---------	---------



**Correct the verbs in brackets :**

1- My father usually ( give ) me allowance.

2- Fahd never ( eat ) in class.

3- We always ( watches ) TV in the evening.

4- Hassan often ( go ) to the desert with his family.

5- The students always ( listens ) to our teachers' advice.

6- My sister ( study ) hard every day.

7- Salem sometimes ( read ) books in the library.

8- Scientists always ( does ) experiments in the science labs.

9- The baby always ( drink ) milk.

10- Sharks ( lives ) in seas and oceans.

11- I ( lives ) in Kuwait.

12 - Remas never ( play ) in the street.

13- Sara often ( buy ) her clothes by herself.

14- Fajer usually ( wakes up) in the morning at 6 o' clock.

15- Lions and tigers ( eats ) other animals.

16- They ( travels ) to Dubai every year.

17- Omar always ( wash) his hands before eating.

18- My mother often ( cook ) delicious food.

19- Sara often (visit ) her grandparents on Fridays.





- 1- Hamad ..... his teeth before sleeping yesterday.  
a) brushes                      b) brushed                      c) brush                      d) brushing
- 2- Seif ..... the piano last Monday.  
a) played                      b) play                      c) playing                      d) plays
- 3- Asel ..... a gold medal in 2017.  
a) win                      b) won                      c) wins                      d) winning
- 4- My father ..... e-mails to his friends one hour ago.  
a) sends                      b) sent                      c) send                      d) sending
- 5- The car ..... suddenly in Hawally last night.  
a) stop                      b) stops                      c) has stopped                      d) stopped
- 6- Noura ..... to Alexandria to study engineering a week ago.  
a) goes                      b) go                      c) went                      d) gone
- 7- My mother ..... delicious cake yesterday.  
a) makes                      b) made                      c) making                      d) make
- 8- Manal ..... pizza in a restaurant three days ago.  
a) ate                      b) eat                      c) eating                      d) eats
- 9- My uncle ..... In Egypt in the past.  
a) lives                      b) living                      c) has lived                      d) lived
- 10 I ..... at 11 o'clock yesterday evening.  
a) sleep                      b) slept                      c) have slept                      d) sleeping
- 11 In 2018, I ..... a big wedding party.  
a) have                      b) having                      c) had                      d) has
- 12 Yesterday , Meshal ..... a lovely picture.  
a) paint                      b) paints                      c) have painted                      d) painted
- 13 Kuwait ..... many schools in the past.  
a) built                      b) is building                      c) builds                      d) has built
- 14 I ..... school at 1:35 yesterday.  
a) leave                      b) has left                      c) is leaving                      d) left
- 15 My mother ..... me a present when I passed the tests.  
a) gives                      b) gave                      c) given                      d) giving
- 16 He ..... Dr. Salem in the hospital yesterday.  
a) saw                      b) sees                      c) has seen                      d) seeing
- 17 Ali finished homework, watched the match and ..... to bed.  
a) go                      b) is going                      c) went                      d) gone
- 18 I ..... English when I was six years old.  
a) study                      b) studies                      c) studying                      d) studied
- 19 We visited the Scientific Centre and ..... photos.  
a) take                      b) took                      c) taken                      d) takes
- 20 My family went to Bahrain and ..... one week there.  
a) are staying                      b) stayed                      c) have stayed                      d) stay



**Correct The verbs In brackets:**

1- Dinosaurs ( live ) on earth in the past.

2- My mother ( help ) me with the difficult questions yesterday .

3- Sara (visit ) her grandparents last Fridays.

4- Kuwaitis ( use ) to live in mud houses in the past.

5- Abdullah ( answer ) all the questions in the exam last Sunday.

6- I ( learn ) how to drive a car in 2017.

7- Adel ( go ) to Failaka Island last holiday.

8- Hamad ( lose ) his laptop in the mall three hours ago.

9- The baby ( come ) home late last night.

10- My father ( give ) me allowance yesterday.

11- My uncle ( drive ) the car fast to Kuwait City yesterday.

12 - Salem ( swim ) in the lake last week.

13- My grandfather ( buy ) a villa in Kuwait city in 2018.

14- Fawaz ( wake up) late yesterday.

15- My sister ( has ) a stomach ache last night.

16- My little brother ( break ) my camera yesterday.

17- Ali ( find ) a nice shell on the beach last Monday.

18- The pupils ( write ) reports one hour ago.



## Make a Question

1- Sara wears a new dress for the wedding party.

.....

2-He went to hospital because he was ill.

.....

3-Fajer has got three brothers.

.....

4-Remas gets up at 6 o'clock every day.

.....

5-Fawaz is reading books at home now.

.....

6-Sara eats lunch at a restaurant.

.....

7-They are going to stay in London next year.

.....

8-They found a treasure in a shipwreck.

.....

9-Saleh saw a car accident on the 6<sup>th</sup> ring road last week.

.....

10-My dad gave me a nice present yesterday.

.....

11-I saw my friend in the shopping mall two days ago.

.....

12-She visits her grandma at the weekend.

.....

13-My dad lived in Dubai for three years.

.....

14-My mom is making a delicious cake at the moment.

.....

15-The car costs 5000 kd.

.....

16-We go to Failaka by boat every summer.

.....

17-She has finished her assignment two hours ago.

.....

18-I travelled by plane to Alexandria last summer.

.....

19-Polar bears prey on seals in the north pole.

.....

20-My dad will buy a new car tomorrow.

.....

21-My brother studied medicine in Egypt last year.

.....

22-We are spending our holiday in France next winter.

.....

23- I am going to read books at the school library.

.....



**1- Yes, my father is a police officer.**

**2- Yes. I have got a new car.**

**3- Yes. I am doing my homework.**

**4- Yes, Fahd was writing a report.**

**5- Yes, Remas went to New York.**

**6- Yes, Sara tidies her room.**

**7- Yes, my mom will help me with my homework.**

**8- Yes, Mohammed has got a play station.**

**9- Yes, Hoor swims in the swimming pool.**

**10-Yes, I go to school by car.**

**11-Yes, I brush my teeth twice a day.**

**12-Yes, Omar likes fish.**

**13- No, I don't play video gamed.**

**14-No, she doesn't eat sushi.**

**15-No, they didn't travel abroad.**

**16-No, he hasn't got any sisters.**

**17-No, Remas doesn't tell lies.**

**18-No, Mariem doesn't eat fast food.**

**19-No, Afnan didn't stay up late.**

**20-No, I don't watch the daily news.**

**21-No, Saleh wasn't absent yesterday.**

**22-No, Fawaz hasn't been to the USA yet.**

**23-No, I can't fly a plane.**

**24-No, Manal won't live in Canada.**

**25-No, we shouldn't call the police.**

**26-No,they weren't shopping at the Avenues.**



## Negative (قواعد النفي)

عند وجود افعال ناقصة , نضع بعدها كلمة **not (n')**

1- I am American.

2- My father is a policeman.

3- They are doing homework now.

4- My friends were watching TV yesterday at 5 o'clock.

5- Hamad was reading a story one hour ago.

6- The students will go on a camping trip tomorrow.

7- I can speak English very well.

8- You must wear the school uniform.

9- Mohammed has got an expensive car.

10- Remass could walk when she was one year old.

am  
is  
are  
was  
were

has  
have + **not ( n't )**  
had

can → cannot = can't  
could  
shall  
should  
will → will not = won't  
would  
may  
might  
must

1- Hamad plays football in the club.

Hamad doesn't play football in the club.....

2- The pupils play football in the club.

The pupils don't play football in the club. ....

3- Asel likes reading storybooks .

4- My friends like swimming and volleyball.

5- Sharks eat small fish.

6- Nora types an e-mail to her friend.

7- Teachers help us at school.

8- Doctors give us medicine at hospital.

9- Fahd goes to school at 7:15 every day.

10- We go to school at 7:15 every day.

**doesn't** + مصدر الفعل  
**don't**

1- Ahmed visited Kuwait Towers yesterday.

Ahmed didn't visit Kuwait Towers yesterday

2- Mariem watched a new movie yesterday.

3- People used to travel by camel in the past.

4- Mohammed finished his homework 2 hours ago.

5- I went to the USA last week.

6- Ali saw a car accident on the 6th ring road.

نستخدم

**didn't** + مصدر الفعل



## Unit 2

### زمن المستقبل

### The Future tense

#### 1- الطريقة الاولى باستخدام ( مصدر + be going to )

1- Future form	uses
<p>فعل مصدر + am going to ( سوف )</p> <p>فعل مصدر + is going to ( سوف )</p> <p>فعل مصدر + are going to ( سوف )</p>	
I am going to <b>buy</b> a new car.	خطط مستقبلية ( Future plan )
Look at those clouds. It is going to <b>rain</b> .	التنبؤ مع وجود دليل ( Prediction with evidence )

#### 2- الطريقة الثانية باستخدام ( مصدر + will )

1- Future form	uses
فعل مصدر + Will	
I <b>will live</b> in the Dubai in the future.	احداث مستقبلية ( Future events )
This book is great. You <b>will like</b> it.	التنبؤ مع عدم وجود دليل ( Prediction without evidence )
It is hot in here. I <b>will turn</b> on the air conditioner.	قرار سريع ( Quick decision )
You have many bags. I <b>will carry</b> them for you.	تقديم عرض ( Making offer )
Don't worry. I <b>will take</b> care of myself.	الوعد ( Making promises )

#### Ex. (1) choose the correct answer: ( 4x2=8)

I ( **am going to celebrate - will celebrate - celebrates** ) my birthday next Monday. My dad ( **will give - is going to give - giving** ) a birthday party that night. I think I ( **will get - is going to get - am going to get** ) many wonderful gifts from my friends . I hope everyone ( **are going to enjoy - enjoyed - will enjoy** ) the birthday party.

#### EX. (2) Choose the correct answer: ( 4 x 2 = 8 M)

Tomorrow, I ( **am going to go - will go - go** ) to the club. The weather ( **is - will be - is going to be** ) fine because the sky is clear. My brother is clever. He ( **is going to play - will play - playing** ) many games. If it rains, we ( **aren't going to enjoy - don't enjoy - won't enjoy** ) our time there. My father bought me a new camera last week, so I ( **will take - am going to take - take** ) some photos.

#### EX. (3) Choose the correct answer: ( 4 x 2 = 8 M)

In fact, my father offered that he ( **will give - is going to give - gives** ) me his I-phone mobile if I do well in the exam. Because I am always clever, I promised him I ( **get - will get - am going to get** ) the highest mark. My mother is very rich. She gives me a lot of money. I am going to ( **buy - buys - buying** ) her a gold necklace for her great efforts.



**Ex. (4) choose the correct answer: ( 4 x 2=8 M)**

We (**are going to celebrate - will celebrate - can celebrate**) the National Day next February. The weather (**will be - is going to be - might be**) very cold. That is why all people (**are going to switch off - will switch off - will be able to switch off**) the air conditioners. If it rains, we (**aren't going to go out - don't go out - won't go out**) for shopping.

**EX. (5) Do as shown between brackets (3x2=6 M)**

1. I am very hungry now. I think I ( eat) a sandwich. (Correct the verb)
- .....
2. I am going to study medicine in The USA next year. ( Ask a question )
- .....
3. My dad will buy a new car tomorrow. (Make Negative)
- .....

**EX. (6) Do as shown between brackets (3x2=6 M)**

- 1-My father ( travel ) to London tonight at 10 pm. ( correct the verb )
- .....
- 2- Remas has got her camera. she ( take ) photos. ( correct the verb )
- .....
- 3-I bought a meal. I ( have ) lunch. ( correct the verb )
- .....
- 4-Ali is very ill. He ( see ) a doctor. ( correct the verb )
- .....
- 5-They brought their play station. They ( play ) games. ( correct the verb )
- .....
- 6-I go to the beach with my friends next weekend. ( correct the verb )
- .....
- 7-I am thirsty. I think I buy a drink. ( correct the verb )
- .....
- 8-That looks heavy. I help you with it. ( correct the verb )
- .....
- 9-Don't worry. I keep it secret. ( correct the verb )
- .....
- 10-If you go to London, you see new places. ( correct the verb )
- .....
- 11-I *think* I watch Tv tonight. ( correct the verb )
- .....
- 12-I *hope* you visit me at home. ( correct the verb )
- .....
- 13-I *probably* help do the dishes for mom. ( correct the verb )
- .....
- 14- It is too cold outside. I wear my jacket. ( correct the verb )
- .....



# Unit 3

## Second Conditional

## لو If

تستخدم للتعبير عن شيء لا يمكن تحقيقه الان لأنه امنيات وخيال في الوقت الحاضر  
(it is impossible or unlikely to happen )

If + past simple , would + inf.

- 1-If we **visited** London, we **would see** Big Ben .
- 2-If we **had** enough money , we **would buy** a new car.
- 3-If Ali **ate** healthy food , he **would feel** better .
- 4-If I **were** a pilot, I **would visit** all countries.
- 5-If I **were** you , I **would go** to the doctor.

### correct the verb

- 1- If Fawaz ( study) , he would pass the test. correct the verb  
.....
- 2-If I (get up) earlier , I would catch the train. correct the verb  
.....
- 3-If we( go) to the USA, we would see new places. correct the verb  
.....
- 4-If I ate lunch, I ( not feel) hungry. correct the verb  
.....
- 5-If she practiced a sport, she ( be ) fit. correct the verb  
.....
- 6-I would ask you if I ( need ) any help. correct the verb  
.....
- 7-I (tell ) my dad if I were you. correct the verb  
.....
- 8-I (do) my homework if I were you. correct the verb  
.....
- 9-If I had an accident, I (go) to hospital. correct the verb  
.....
- 10-If I were you , I ( carry) it with two hands. correct the verb  
.....
- 11- I would buy a new car If I ( have) enough money,. correct the verb  
.....
- 12-If we played properly , we (win) the match. correct the verb  
.....
- 13-If I had time , I (tidy) my room. correct the verb  
.....
- 14- You would feel better If you ( sleep ) properly. correct the verb  
.....
- 15- If my mum ( help) me with homework, I 'd do it quickly. correct the verb  
.....
- 16- If Remas (study) hard she would get full marks. correct the verb  
.....



## Relative pronouns ضمائر الوصل

للإنسان	الذي	Who
لغير الإنسان (اشياء- حيوانات)	الذي	Which
	للملكية	Whose

The **man** who was talking to me is my uncle.  
This is the **camera** which I bought yesterday.

- 1- A pilot is a person ..... flies a plane .
- 2- Animals .....live in the nature park are rare.
- 3- I met the doctor ..... gave me medicine.
- 4- This is the teacher..... teaches us English.
- 5- Students, ..... respect others ,are loved.
- 6- I saw the movie ..... is about space.
- 7- This is the bag ..... I bought yesterday.
- 8- This is my uncle .....house is located by the sea.
- 9- People, ..... live in London, have to speak English.
- 10- My father bought a car ..... is very expensive.
- 11- Salma ..... won the gold medal, is my sister.
- 12- The boy, .....bike was stolen, is my brother.
- 13- I saw Salma ..... won the gold cup in swimming last week.
- 14- My cousin, ..... lives in Canada, always e-mail us.
- 15- I met the doctor ..... gave me medicine before.
- 16- The student, .....father is a police officer, came first at school.

\*\*\*\*\*

- 1- The water is used for drinking. It comes from a well.  
.....
- 2- The Eskimo people wear warm clothes. They live in the Arctic  
.....
- 3- The panda sleeps all day. It is an endangered animal.  
.....
- 4- Ali is studying IT in the USA. He won a scholarship.  
.....
- 5- Titanic is my favourite film. It was made many years ago.  
.....
- 6- My house is very big. It is located in Al Jahra.  
.....
- 7- The girl had a car accident. The girl's name is Reem.  
.....
- 8- The doctor lives next door. The doctor's house was on fire.  
.....
- 9- The house is very beautiful. The house's windows are coloured.  
.....
- 10- The student can go now. The student's parents are waiting.



**EX. (1) Choose the correct answer: (4x2= 8 M)**

My neighbour, (which - who - whose) son is very naughty, has a big dog. It is the same dog, (who - which - whose) always barks night and day and makes noise in the area. All the other people, (which - who - whose) live in our place, complain about it. Yesterday, my husband, (which - who - whose) is very busy, saw the dog biting a small boy walking in the street.

**EX. (1) Choose the correct answer: (4x2= 8 M)**

Our grandparents (used to - use to - uses to) live a simple life. If they wanted to eat healthy food, they (will have - would have - would have had) fresh vegetables and fruits. If their children wanted to enjoy their time, they (would tell - will tell - told) them stories. Nowadays, people of different ages surf the Internet for exciting online games. If I were them, I (would help- help – will help) my children to do any physical activity daily.

**Ex. (3) choose the correct answer: ( 4x2=8)**

Our health is very important to live a better life. If I ( **am - is - were**) a doctor, I ( **will help- can help - would help**) all people. If I ( **have – has - had** ) much money , I would give away much of it to charity fundraising committees . If the patients were poor, I ( **will –would -may**) give them medical treatment and supplies for free.

**Ex. (4) choose the correct answer: ( 4x2=8)**

Hamad is a good student ( **which -who- whose**) likes sport very much .His father bought him a new motorbike ( **whose –which –who**) is very expensive. A thief , ( **which -who- whose** ) name is Yasser, stole his motorbike. Hamad went to the police station and asked the police officer, ( **whose –which –who** ) was there ,to search for it and bring it back to him.

**Ex. (5) choose the correct answer: ( 4x2=8)**

Dreams are very important in man's life. A person, ( **which – who – whose**) has a dream, can work hard to reach it. If you were a dreamer, you ( **will be – are – would be**) creative. You can think of creating a machine ( **whose – which – who**) helps a lot of people. A student, ( **who – whose – which**) mind is active, can do the best.









## Correct The Verbs In Brackets:

1- Hamad ( train ) for the running race next week.

.....

2- My mother ( work ) in her office this evening.

.....

3- Remas ( shop ) in the Avenues tonight.

.....

4- I ( do ) homework at the weekend.

.....

5- Adel ( study ) English in his room in the afternoon.

.....

6- We (prepare) for the party tomorrow .

.....

7- They ( swim ) in the pool at the weekend.

.....

8- I (visit) my grandparents in Kuwait City tonight.

.....

9- Sara ( read ) stories this afternoon.

.....

10- I (watch) a movie this evening.

.....

11- We (travel) to Dubai next week.

.....

12 – Fawaz (camp) in the desert tomorrow.

.....

13- I ( play ) video games at home tonight.

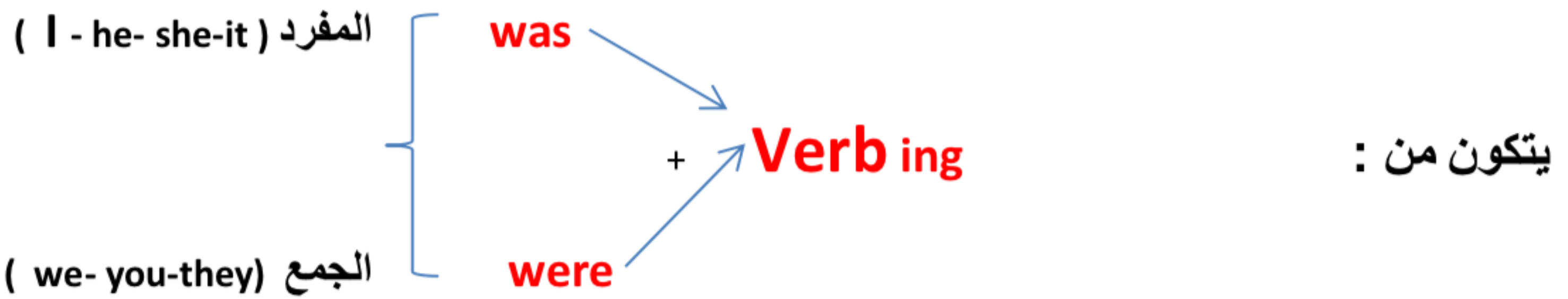
.....

14 - Hamad (swim) in the sea next Monday.

.....



# The past Continuous Tense ( زمن الماضي المستمر )



الكلمات الدالة : When - While / as :  
عندما - حينما

الاستخدام : يعبر عن حدث استمر فترة زمنية في الماضي

## ▶▶ Examples ▶▶

- ✍ I **was watching** the match yesterday evening ( for two hours).
- ✍ We **were playing** games yesterday at 5 o'clock.
- ✍ What **were you doing** yesterday at 5 o'clock?

- ✍ While I **was reading** a story , my father **arrived**.
- ✍ While we **were eating** , the bell **rang**.

- ✍ When I **saw** the shark , I **was swimming**.
- ✍ When Dad **phoned** , you **were sleeping**.

## ☆☆ Exercises ☆☆

- While I ....., I fell down.
  - played
  - playing
  - was playing
  - were playing
- My mother..... When I came home.
  - cooking
  - was cooking
  - cooked
  - cooks
- The police stopped them while they ..... fast.
  - driving
  - drove
  - was driving
  - were driving
- The baby ..... when I arrived.
  - were sleeping
  - was sleeping
  - slept
  - sleeps
- The car ..... very fast when the accident happened.
  - was running
  - is running
  - ran
  - has run
- While Hamad was eating Snacks, the bell .....
  - rings
  - rang
  - is ringing
  - rung



- 7- Sara ..... homework when mum called her.  
 a) is doing                      b) was doing                      c) did                      d) were doing
- 8- Fawaz ..... the accident while he was walking in the street.  
 a) see                      b) is seeing                      c) saw                      d) sees
- 9- While the pupils ..... , they heard a scream.  
 a) playing                      b) was playing                      c) play                      d) were playing
- 10 I ..... my lessons when uncle visited us.  
 a) was studying                      b) studied                      c) studies                      d) am studying
- 11 My father hurt himself While he ..... meat.  
 a) cutting                      b) was cutting                      c) is cutting                      d) are cutting
- 12 When I met Fahd , I ..... on the beach.  
 a) run                      b) was running                      c) were running                      d) am running

☆☆ Exercises ☆☆

Correct The Verbs In Brackets:

- 1-While Hamad ( do ) homework , the light ( go ) off.  
 .....
- 2- My mother ( work ) in her office when I ( arrive ).  
 .....
- 3- When I ( call ) you , I ( watch ) the movie.  
 .....
- 4- While the engineers ( work ) , it ( rain ) heavily.  
 .....
- 5- We ( wait ) for the ferry when we ( see ) a big bird.  
 .....
- 6- My uncle ( drive ) fast when we have an accident.  
 .....
- 7- As they ( dive ) , sharks (attack) them .  
 .....
- 8- While Abdullah ( send ) e mails, the computer ( break ) down .  
 .....
- 9- Fajr ( shop ) when she ( see ) her friends.  
 .....
- 10- When we ( meet ) Salwa , we ( walk) on the beach.  
 .....
- 11- As they ( have ) lunch , the doorbell rang .  
 .....
- 12 – While Aziz ( stretch ) , the couch ( call ) him.  
 .....
- 13- Remas ( play ) the violin when Sara ( ask ) her a question.  
 .....
- 14 - They ( sleep ) when a thief ( break ) into their house.  
 .....
- 15- Saleh ( fall ) off while he ( ride ) his bike.



**EX. (1) Choose the correct answer: (4x2= 8 M)**

My cousin (is preparing - have prepared - would prepare) for her wedding party next Thursday. I (will plan - am planning - shall plan) to be with her all the time. Her groom's parents (am invite - is inviting - are inviting) many guests for the wedding. All the family and friends (are coming - come - has come) with nice presents for the beautiful bride.

**Choose the correct answer:**

Today is a fine day. We are on the beach. I (sit – sat – am sitting) in front of the sea. The sun (shine – shines – is shining). Look, the boys (are playing – were playing – playing) with the sand. Listen, someone (cries – is crying – cried) to his sons. My mother (walk – walks – is walking) on the beach at the moment. My father is still (talk – talks – talking) on the phone.

**EX. (3) Choose the correct answer: (4 x 2 = 8 M)**

Remas was very clever at school . While she (**study – was studying – were studying**) English in her bedroom , the doorbell ( **rings - ring – rang** ). When her younger brother (**rushes –rushing - rushed** ) to open the door , her mother ( **was cooking – were cooking – cook**) dinner. It was their father ( **who – which - whose**) often forgets his keys.

**EX. (4) Choose the correct answer: (4 x 2 = 8 M)**

While I (**am crossing – is crossing - was crossing**) the street, a car stopped. The old man, who (**was driving – is driving – driving**) the car, asked me about the nearest bank. At night, when I went to the park next to my house, that man (**giving – was giving – is giving**) a lot of money to the poor. Now, I (**helping – am helping – was helping**) people like that man.



## Unit 5

## Passive (المبني للمجهول)

بمعني ان الفاعل غير معروف او غير مهم .

We use the passive form when We focus on the action not who does it.

When it is important to say who did the action, use by.

1- نقسم الجملة 3 أجزاء ( الفاعل + الفعل + المفعول)

2- نبدأ بالمفعول به

3- نطبق القاعدة حسب الزمن الموجود

Tense	Active	Passive	Rule
1-Present Continuous	Fawaz <u>is playing</u> games.	Games are <u>being played</u> .	is are + being + pp
2-Past Continuous	The painter <u>was painting</u> the house.	The house <u>was being painted</u> .	was were +being + pp
3-Simple Future will	Manal <u>will buy</u> a new car.	A new car <u>will be bought</u> .	Will + be + pp
4- can could must	1-Mariam <u>can do</u> the housework. 2-Fahed <u>could ride</u> a camel. 3- We <u>must follow</u> the rules.	The housework <u>can be done</u> . A camel <u>could be ridden</u> . The rules <u>must be followed</u> .	can could + be + pp must

### Present Continuous (مضارع مستمر)

1. Hamad is drinking a cup of tea at the moment.

is

2. Fahd is washing the car now.

are + being + p.p.

3. Remas is doing the school project.

4. She is taking a picture now.

5. I am writing a poem at present time.

6. We are playing football.

7. He is eating sandwiches in a restaurant.

8. Kuwait is building schools nowadays.

9. Scientists are inventing robots and useful machines.

10.The pupils are practicing different sports.



## Past Continuous (ماضي مستمر)

1- We were eating delicious cakes in a famous restaurant .

**was**

2-He was playing the guitar with his band.

**were + being + p.p.**

3-She was watching a film yesterday evening.

4-I was repairing my bike .

5-They were making much noise in class.

6-We were painting the gate.

7-You were helping our mom.

8-He was feeding the wild dogs.

9-Hamad was sending e-mails to his friends.

10-Ali was drawing a picture of his house.

11-The government were taking many important decisions.

## ( Passive with modals ) will / can / could/ must

1-Scientists can predict volcanos.

**will**

2-Satellites could track storms everywhere.

**can + be + p.p.**

3-Fahad will drive the car very fast.

**could**

**must**

4-My brother can speak German and Spanish

5-The helicopter must rescue many injured people.

6-I will fly a plane after much training.

7-Seif must do all the housework by himself.

8-NASA can send astronauts into space.

9- Fahad could eat twenty sandwiches in five minutes.



10-The USA will send spaceships to Saturn.

.....  
11-I can answer all the question in ten minutes.

.....  
12-She could carry the heavy box.

.....  
13-I will open the window.

.....  
14-We can play cards.

.....  
16-He must fill in the form.

.....  
18-Meshaal could read the sentence.

.....  
19- Remas will visit Kuwait towers next week.

.....  
20- Ahmed could buy a new bike yesterday.

**EX. (1) Choose the correct answer: (4 x 2 = 8 M)**

Smart phones ( **used – are being used – were used** ) everywhere all over the world nowadays. They ( **can regard - can regarded - can be regarded** ) as the best inventions of modern time. In the past, the first mobile phones ( **was being used - were being used - is being used** ) just for calling as they didn't have cameras or internet service .In the future, new editions ( **will invent – invent – will be invented** ) to make our life better and easier.



# Unit 6

## Order of adjectives ( ترتيب الصفات )

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Opinion	Size	Age	Shape	Colour	Origin	Material
رأي	حجم وارتفاع	عمر	شكل وزن طول	لون	دولة	مادة
nice lovely beautiful cool good delicious interesting exciting ugly boring bad	big large huge small little tiny tall short	new modern ancient antique old young	fat thin long oval round square triangle rectangle	green blue purple blue black brown yellow white pink	Kuwaiti Italian Chinese Egyptian American Canadian French German Indian British	silk woolen cotton paper metal iron wooden gold plastic clay

1                      2                      5

1-My dad gave me **beautiful large black** mobile phone.

2                      3                      6

2-A **little old British** man lives next door.

1                      3                      4

3-We bought a **nice modern square** villa in Salmiya.

### (A) Complete the sentences with the right order of the given adjectives:

1- My father bought a **white/square/small** villa for us.

2- Salma gave me a **wooden/beautiful/blue** box.

3- I made a **green/huge/delicious** salad.

4- They bought **wooden/ strong/ brown** chairs.

5-The coach gave **golden/precious/big** medals to the winners.

6- I bought a **Japanese /good/ golden** watch for my brother in his birthday.

7-We have got **wooden/ beautiful/ blue** table in our dining room.

8- Sara bought a **silk/ blue/ new** dress.



9- My mom made a **round /big /delicious** cake.

10-I wanted to buy a **Japanese /rectangle/ fantastic** car.

11-I saw a **Kuwaiti /beautiful /young** lady.

12-My brother had a **woolen /English /wonderful** jacket.

13- We bought **Egyptian/ cotton/ modern** clothes

14-My dining room has got a **new /round /Italian** table.

15- I bought a **lovely /new /ceramic/** mug last week.

16- My dad wants to buy a **German /black/ beautiful** car.

17-Remas bought a **new /comfortable/ blue** dress yesterday.

18- My grandpa has got a **French/ old/ wonderful** clock.

19- I saw an **amazing /red/ huge** balloon in the city centre.

20-Have you seen my **leather/new /black** bag?

21-My brother has a **large/ scary/ brown** dog.







## ☆☆ Exercises ☆☆

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d :

- 1- Seif ..... English for three hours.  
a) have studied                      b) has studied                      c) study                      d) is studying
- 2- I ..... him since last year.  
a) saw                      b) hasn't seen                      c) haven't seen                      d) seen
- 3- The pupils ..... yet.  
a) didn't come                      b) haven't come                      c) hasn't come                      d) came
- 4- Have you ..... Dubai yet?  
a) visited                      b) is visiting                      c) visits                      d) was visiting
- 5- ..... she ever been diving ?  
a) has                      b) have                      c) are having                      d) has had
- 6- ..... you ever lived in Canada?  
a) has                      b) have                      c) are having                      d) has had
- 7- I have never ..... cigarettes.  
a) are smoking                      b) smoked                      c) smoking                      d) have smoked
- 8- Manal ..... read this story since 2018.  
a) have                      b) has                      c) is                      d) are
- 9- The doctors have just ..... the operation.  
a) done                      b) are doing                      c) did                      d) is doing
- 10 My father has already ..... home.  
a) has arrived                      b) arrive                      c) arrived                      d) arriving
- 11 They ..... School since two o'clock.  
a) has left                      b) leaving                      c) is leaving                      d) have left
- 12 Hoor hasn't written e – mails to her friends .....  
a) already                      b) just                      c) yet                      d) for
- 13 My father has already ..... home.  
a) has arrived                      b) arrive                      c) arrived                      d) arriving
- 14 They ..... school since two o'clock.  
a) has left                      b) leaving                      c) is leaving                      d) have left
- 15 Hamad and Waleed ..... in the pool yet.  
a) haven't swum                      b) hasn't swum                      c) didn't swim                      d) swimming
- 16 Ali has..... played tennis in the club.  
a) yet                      b) just                      c) for                      d) since
- 17 We have studied English ..... 2015.  
a) already                      b) just                      c) for                      d) since
- 18 Sara has been painting ..... three hours.  
a) yet                      b) just                      c) for                      d) since
- 19 Sara has been painting ..... three o'clock.  
a) yet                      b) already                      c) for                      d) since
- 20 I haven't seen that movie ..... along time.  
a) yet                      b) just                      c) for                      d) since
- 21 Mariam has been to London ..... last November.  
a) yet                      b) already                      c) for                      d) since
- 22 Have you ..... been to the USA?  
a) yet                      b) ever                      c) for                      d) since



## ☆☆ Exercises ☆☆

### Correct The Verbs In Brackets:

1- The visitors already ( arrive ) to our house .

2- My brother ( not finish ) all his work yet .

3- The camera just ( break ) into pieces.

4- We ( see ) that movie for two hours.

5- My father ( sleep ) for eight hours.

6- Kuwait ( build ) hundreds schools since 2015 .

7- I ( swim ) in the pool since five o ' clock.

8- I never ( drink ) Alcohol .

9- Have you ever ( speak ) French?.

10- The horse ( eat ) for a long time.

11- We ( not meet ) Dr. Salem since I was in grade five.

12 - Anod ( not eat ) pizza since last week.

13- I ( not travel ) to Bahrain since October.

14 - He( is ) at this school since 2017.

15- I ( live ) in this house for ten years

16- Have you ever ( win ) a medal?

17- Mariam ( know ) her best friend since they were young.

18- Seif and Mariam ( already finish ) all the housework.

19- Nora ( just buy ) a new bag

20 – The children ( not wash ) their hands yet.

21- I ( stay ) in Mekka for two weeks.



## The Present Perfect Continuous ( زمن المضارع التام المستمر )

( he - she-it ) + اسم مفرد → has been + V ing : يتكون من :

( I - we- you-they ) + اسم جمع → have been + V ing : الكلمات الدالة :

for / since / all day, morning , evening / till now / still

الاستخدام : يعبر عن حدث بدا في الماضي و ما زال مستمرا في الحاضر و المستقبل

### Examples

- 1-I have been working here **since** three o'clock.
- 2-She has been studying English **for** five years.
- 3-It has been raining **all** day.
- 4-We haven't been watching the film **till** now.
- 5-Have you been listening to me?
- 6-What have you been doing **all evening**?

### Test Yourself

Correct the underlined verbs:-

- 1-She( draw ) a nice picture for three hours **till** now.  
.....
- 2- My mother **already** ( cook )delicious food.  
.....
- 3- I ( study ) English since I was six years old and **still** studying it.  
.....
- 4- He ( not finish ) playing football **yet**.  
.....
- 5- What you ( do ) since 10 o'clock **till** midnight?  
.....
- 6- I **just** ( do ) my homework.  
.....
- 7- She hasn't ( arrive ) **already**.  
.....
- 8- Hamad( sleep )for five hours **till** now.  
.....
- 9- We **recently**( know ) about his illness.  
.....



**EX. (1) Choose the correct answer: (4 x 2 = 8 M)**

Fawaz is a talented student who has lived in Kuwait (**for – since – ago**) 2005.

He (**has learned - have learned -has been learning**) English for nine years till now. He has (**already - for - yet**) won many medals . Fawaz (**has come – have come- coming**) first at school because of his hard work and determination.

**EX. (2) Choose the correct answer:**

I (**has worked - have been working - worked**) in the USA for a long time. I have been meeting many people of different nationalities (**since - for - all**) my time there. Actually, all of them (**will try - have been trying - has tried**) to work hard to make fortune. Travelling to America has been my dream (**since - for - all**) my life.

**Choose the correct answer:**

My father **is** always busy. He (**has done – do – hasn't done**) his work yet. He (**has been sending – has sent – is sending**) emails the whole day. I'd like to help him but I (**have written – have been writing – write**) my homework since the afternoon.